

1] H: Üniversite mezunu veya C partisine oy vermesi

$$P(H) = \frac{P(Z \cup C)}{250} = \frac{P(Z) + P(C) - P(Z \cap C)}{250}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(H) = \frac{65 + 105 - 15}{250} = \frac{31}{50}$$

x: İlk öğretim

y: Lise

z: Üniversite

$$2] P(A|x) = \frac{P(A \cap x)}{P(x)} = \frac{25}{95} = \frac{5}{19}$$

3] ~~med~~ $\bar{X} < \text{med} < \text{mod}$ olduğu için sağa yığılma sola çarpık.

$$4] \sum_{x=0}^3 k \cdot \frac{1}{3^x} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{k}{3^0} + \frac{k}{3^1} + \frac{k}{3^2} + \frac{k}{3^3} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{40k}{27} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow k = \frac{27}{40}$$

$$5] \underbrace{\int_{-\infty}^0 f_x(x) \cdot dx}_0 + \int_0^1 f_x(x) + \underbrace{\int_1^{\infty} f_x(x)}_0 = 1 \Rightarrow \int_0^1 f_x(x) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow k \int_0^1 x(1-x) \cdot dx = k \left[\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_0^1 = k \cdot \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) - (0-0) \right] = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow k \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 1 \Rightarrow k = 6$$

$$6] P(0,5 \leq x \leq 0,9) = \int_{0,5}^{0,9} 6(x-x^2) \cdot dx$$

$$\Rightarrow 6 \left[\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_{0,5}^{0,9} = 6 \left[\left(\frac{0,81}{2} - \frac{0,729}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{0,25}{2} - \frac{0,125}{3} \right) \right]$$

$$= 6 \left[0,28 - \frac{0,604}{3} \right] = 2(0,236) = \boxed{0,472}$$

$$7] E(x) = 1 \cdot \frac{4}{9} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{9} + 3 \cdot \frac{2}{9} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{9} = \frac{18}{9}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{E(x) = 2}$$

$$8] \text{Var}(x) = E(x^2) - (E(x))^2$$

$$E(x^2) = \sum_{x=1}^4 x^2 \cdot f(x) = (1 \cdot \frac{4}{9}) + (2^2 \cdot \frac{2}{9}) + (3^2 \cdot \frac{2}{9}) + (4^2 \cdot \frac{1}{9})$$

$$\Rightarrow E(x^2) = \frac{4+8+18+16}{9} = \frac{46}{9}$$

$$\text{Var}(x) = \frac{46}{9} - (2)^2 = \boxed{\frac{10}{9}}$$

$$9) \bar{X} = \frac{\sum t_i X_i}{\sum t_i}$$

$$\sum t_i X_i = (2,5 \times 1,5) + (3,75 \times 8) + (2,75 \times 6,5) + (3,25 \times 2) + (1,75 \times 3) + (2,25 \times 5) + (4 \times 1,5) + (0 \times 2,5) = 80,625$$

$$\sum t_i = 1,5 + 8 + 6,5 + 2 + 3 + 5 + 1,5 + 2,5 = 30$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{X} = \frac{80,625}{30} = 2,6875 \quad \Rightarrow \boxed{\bar{X} \approx 2,7}$$

$$10) a) \{(1,2), (1,5), (2,1), (2,4), (3,3), (4,2), (4,5), (5,1), (5,4), (6,3), (3,6), (6,6)\}$$

$$b) E(x) = \sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \cdot p_r(x)$$

x	3	6	9	12
$p(x)$	$\frac{2}{12}$	$\frac{5}{12}$	$\frac{4}{12}$	$\frac{1}{12}$

$$\Rightarrow E(x) = 3 \cdot \frac{2}{12} + 6 \cdot \frac{5}{12} + 9 \cdot \frac{4}{12} + 12 \cdot \frac{1}{12} = 7$$

$$E(2x-1) = 2E(x) - 1 = 14 - 1 = \boxed{13}$$