Comparators, Iterators

Discussion 5: September 18, 2023

1 OHQueue

Meshan is designing the new 61B Office Hours Queue. The code below for OHRequest represents a single request. It has a reference to the next request. description and name contain the description of the bug and name of the person on the queue, and isSetup marks the ticket as being a setup issue or not.

```
public class OHRequest {
    public String description;
    public String name;
    public boolean isSetup;
    public OHRequest next;

public OHRequest(String description, String name, boolean isSetup, OHRequest next) {
        this.description = description;
        this.name = name;
        this.isSetup = isSetup;
        this.next = next;
    }
}
```

(a) Create a class OHIterator that implements an Iterator over OHRequests and only returns requests with good descriptions (using the isGood function). Our OHIterator's constructor takes in an OHRequest that represents the first OHRequest on the queue. If we run out of office hour requests, we should throw a NoSuchElementException when our iterator tries to get another request, like so:

```
throw new NoSuchElementException();
public class OHIterator ______ {
 private OHRequest curr;
 public OHIterator(OHRequest request) {
 }
 public static boolean isGood(String description) { return description.length() >= 5; }
 @Override
       ____ {
   while (______) {
     .____;
   }
    ----;
 }
 @Override
     ._____ {
   if (_____) {
     throw _____;
   }
   ____;
   ____;
 }
}
```

(b) Define a class OHQueue below: we want our OHQueue to be Iterable so that we can process OHRequest objects with good descriptions. Our constructor takes in the first OHRequest object on the queue.

```
public class OHQueue ______ {
    private OHRequest request;

public OHQueue(OHRequest request) {
        ______;
}

@Override
    ______;
}
```

(c) Meshan would like to find a way to prioritize setup tickets on the queue so that they appear at the top. He wants to implement this based on the isSetup field of each OHRequest, but sometimes students forget to set it to true, so he decides to use description as backup to break ties.

Fill in the compare method of OHRequestComparator below. First, if one but not both of the OHRequests have their isSetup set to **true**, the one with isSetup set to **true** should take priority (ie. earlier on the queue). If both or neither of the OHRequests have their isSetup set to **true**, tiebreak with the description: the description has to **exactly match "setup"** in order to be counted as a setup issue. If both requests have such descriptions, it's a true tie and return 0.

```
public class OHRequestComparator implements Comparator<______> {
    @Override
    public int compare(_______ o1, _____ o2) {
        // use as many lines as you need
```

```
}
```

(d) Suppose we notice a bug in our office hours system: if a ticket's description contains the words "thank u", it is put on the queue twice. To combat this, we'd like to define a new iterator, TYIterator.

If the current item's description contains the words "thank u", it should skip the next item on the queue, because we know the next item is an accidental duplicate from our buggy system. As an example, if there were 4 OHRequest objects on the queue with descriptions ["thank u", "thank u", "im bored", "help me"], calls to next() should return the 0th, 2nd, and 3rd OHRequest objects on the queue.

To check if a String s contains the substring "thank u", you can use: s.contains("thank u")

Hint - we've already enforced good descriptions with our regular OHIterator. Using inheritance, how can we reuse that functionality without repeating ourselves? Also, notice that OHIterator's instance variables are private, so we can't access them from subclasses of OHIterator.

(e) Change the OHQueue so that it uses TYIterator, then fill in the blanks to print only the names of tickets from the queue beginning at s1 with good descriptions, skipping over duplicate descriptions that contain "thank u". Assume that we are **not** using the feature from part (c) that prioritizes setup tickets. What would be printed after we run the main method?