

Push forward / jvp rule of scalar multiplication

$$f(x, y) = x \cdot y = z$$

$$f: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\dot{z} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \dot{x} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \dot{y}$$

$$= y \dot{x} + x \dot{y}$$

$$\boxed{f(\cdot, (x, y), (\dot{x}, \dot{y})) = \left(\underbrace{(x \cdot y)}_z, \underbrace{(y \dot{x} + x \dot{y})}_{\dot{z}} \right)}$$