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//Bernard J. Gole Cruz, CS 202-2002, Assignment 5
   //This program compare the sorting time of bubble sort and quicksort algorithm
 3 #include <iostream>
 4 #include <fstream>
   #include <ctime>
 5
   #include <cstdlib>
 6
 7
   #include <iomanip>
 8
 9
   using namespace std;
10
11 const int ARR_SIZE = 100000;
12 const int ID_MIN = 1000;
13 const int ID_MAX = 999999;
14
15 //class definition
16 class Student {
17
        public:
18
            Student(int sid = 0, double sgpa = 0.0){
19
                id = sid;
20
                gpa = sgpa;
21
            int id;
2.2
23
            double gpa;
24 };
25
   //display student id and gpa separated by colon
26
   void display(Student array[]){
27
        for (int index = 0; index < ARR_SIZE; index++){</pre>
28
            cout << array[index].id << ":" << array[index].gpa << " ";</pre>
29
30
31
   //bubble sort
32
   void sortBubble(Student array[]){
        for (int pass = 0; pass < ARR_SIZE; pass++){</pre>
33
34
            for (int index = 0; index < ARR_SIZE - pass; index++){</pre>
35
                // check if element at index is less than element at
                // index + 1
36
                if (array[index].id > array[index + 1].id){
37
38
                     // perform swap
39
                    int temp = array[index].id;
40
                    double tempGpa = array[index].gpa;
41
                    array[index].id = array[index + 1].id;
42
                    array[index].gpa = array[index + 1].gpa;
43
                    array[index + 1].id = temp;
44
                    array[index + 1].gpa = tempGpa;
45
46
            }
47
48
49
   //swap two elements in the array
50
   void swapValues(Student &student1, Student &student2){
51
        int temp = student1.id;
52
        double tempGpa = student1.gpa;
        student1.id = student2.id;
53
54
        student1.gpa = student2.gpa;
55
        student2.id = temp;
56
        student2.gpa = tempGpa;
57
   }
58
59
   //move element that are less than the pivot to the left
60
   //and move element greater than the pivot to the right
61
    int qPartition(Student array[], int lowIndex, int highIndex){
62
        int pivotItem = array[highIndex].id;
63
64
        // index of the place where element will be placed
65
        int putIndex = lowIndex - 1;
66
```

```
67
         for (int currentIndex = lowIndex; currentIndex < highIndex; currentIndex++){</pre>
 68
             // if element at currentIndex is less than the pivotItem, move it to left
side
 69
             if (array[currentIndex].id <= pivotItem) {</pre>
 70
                 putIndex++;
 71
                 swapValues(array[currentIndex], array[putIndex]);
 72
 73
         }
 74
 75
         // once the loop completes, move the pivotItem to its right place
 76
         swapValues(array[highIndex], array[putIndex + 1]);
 77
 78
         // return the index of pivotItem
 79
         return putIndex + 1;
    }
 80
 81
 82
    //quick sort
 83 void qsort(Student array[], int lowIndex, int highIndex){
 84
         if (lowIndex < highIndex){</pre>
 85
             int partitionIndex = qPartition(array, lowIndex, highIndex);
 86
 87
             // sort the left and right side of partitionIndex
 88
             gsort(array, lowIndex, partitionIndex - 1);
 89
             qsort(array, partitionIndex + 1, highIndex);
 90
    }
 91
 92
 93
     int main(){
 94
         // create an array of 1M elements
 95
         Student students[ARR_SIZE];
 96
         // fill with random values: id = ID MIN - ID MAX)
 97
         // initialize the seed
 98
         srand(time(0));
 99
100
         for (int index = 0; index < ARR_SIZE; index++){</pre>
101
             int id = ID_MIN + (rand() % (ID_MAX - ID_MIN + 1));
             double gpa = (rand() % 41) / 10.0;
102
103
             students[index] = Student(id, gpa);
104
         }
105
106
107
         //display unsorted only for smaller inputs
108
         //display(students);
109
110
         cout << "Choice: " <<endl;</pre>
111
         cout <<"1 = bubblesort" << endl;</pre>
112
         cout <<"2 = quicksort" << endl;</pre>
113
114
         //choice variable
115
         int choice;
116
         cin >> choice;
117
         //start time and end time variables;
118
119
         clock_t start_time, end_time;
120
121
         //start measuring time
122
         start_time = clock();
123
124
         // sort by selected algorithm
125
         if (choice == 1){
126
             sortBubble(students);
127
128
         else if(choice == 2){
129
             qsort(students, 0, ARR_SIZE - 1);
130
131
```

```
132
        //stop measuring time
133
         end_time = clock() - start_time;
134
135
        //display sorted array only for smaller inputs
136
         //display(students);
137
138
        // display table
139
         int total_seconds = ((double)end_time / CLOCKS_PER_SEC);
140
141
142
        //display the result time
143
         cout << "Total time taken: " << total_seconds << endl;</pre>
144 }
```