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1 Intro

How to prepare and create an SD-Card or USB Stick Boot-Image for RasPi 2 or 3 to be able to run the AS Software.

Basic Elements: Linux is ArchLinuxArm because it has most flexibility and newest drivers.

The Installation is with Xorg and jre for JavaFX. All activations are made with SYSTEMD.

Watchmen is running in parallel to GUI. (Simple WebServer for system analysis)

Hardware: RasPi 2 or 3 with Touch Screen 800x480 and USB Audio Interface.

Audio Interfaces are more stable in arch linux than in raspbian (why)

Symptom: audacity sometimes stopps recording in raspbian.

Arch is a pure systemd system.

2 Image prepare

2.1 Parting

Plan: part1 256M part2 7G

Part1:

Part 1Sector Start 2048

Size Part1[sectors]: $(256 * 1024 * 1024 - 2048 * 512) / 512 = 522240$

Part 2:

Start Part2[Sectors]: $256 * 2^{20} / 512 = 524288$

Size Part2[Sectors]: $7 * 2^{30} / 512 = 14680064$

dd size: $(7 * 2^{30} + 256 * 2^{20}) / 2^{20} = 7424$

TRAP: Knoppix background file system vFat does not allow 7G Filesize

UNTRAP: use with overlay .. allowes big files inside knoppix (not at mouunt system)

2.2 bootline

For USB Stick .. change bootdrive to sda1 (ala?)

2.3 Extending config.txt

Remove black borders

disable_overscan=1

For hifiberry amp and amp+

dtoverlay=hifiberry-amp

For Hifiberry amp2

dtoverlay=hifiberry-dacopus

For Touchscreen

```
max_usb_current=1
hdmi_force_hotplug=1
config_hdmi_boost=7
hdmi_group=2
hdmi_mode=1
hdmi_mode=87
hdmi_drive=1
hdmi_cvt 800 480 60 6 0 0 0
```

Uart

```
enable_uart=1
```

3 Creating

TRAP: ArchLinux requires bigger first partition than Raspbian.

```
tar -xvzf <file.tar.gz> -C <destination>
```

??? -p preserve file attributes

Use script

age.sh

to get the ala archive file

TRAP: use rpi-2 image for raspi 3 too

Use script

make_image.sh

To create an image for arch linux

change config.txt for USB Stick usage

TODO every script mount and unmount losetup

4 First Install and Update

After starting image ... log into arch linux with putty

Login as alarm; su to root (both name = passwd) (no root on ssh)

```
loadkeys de
```

at Terminal usage.

Two commands by install advise

```
pacman-key --init
```

```
pacman-key --populate archlinuxarm
```

Init the update system

```
pacman -Sy
```

```
pacman -Su
```

Special tool found necessary

```
pacman -S mc
```

install xorg in arch with optional lxde

```
pacman -S xorg
pacman -S xterm
pacman -S lxde
pacman -S xorg-xinit
```

start with

```
startx startlxde
```

PROBLEM: xorg install is incomplete; after 2nd reboot sd card is corrupted and usb does not start
maybe: arch linux runs only from sd card

SUCCESS:

Everything from SD Card; not USB Stick

```
pacman -S xf86-video-fbdev
```

File

```
~/.xinitrc
```

contains

```
startlxde
```

start with

```
startx
```

you should see running lxde

5 Run Tests

5.1 Audio Test

Install audacity

```
pacman -S audacity
```

Audio Interfaces are not visible

must install

```
pacman -S alsa-lib
```

then audio interfaces are visible in audacity

```
pacman -S alsa-utils
```

then alsamixer is available

5.2 Ensemble8

Test with bellsoft jre 9.....

Must run as root or problem with input

Bellsoft 11.0.2 lite does not contain FX

Must run big

Error message

```
JavaFX detected no fonts! Please refer to release notes for proper font configuration
```

Check with

`/usr/share/fonts`

contains something

`fc-list`

shows many fonts

Adding lib/fonts with lucidia from other jdk goes to next step

Hint

<https://www.raspberrypi.org/forums/viewtopic.php?t=71111>

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/Font+Setup>

Next

glGetError 0x505 == out of memory reported by the opengl gpu driver.

`gpu_mem=256`

Successful start script from ssh terminal

`DISPLAY=:0.0 j9/bin/java -Dprism.useFontConfig=false -jar Ensemble8.jar`

Mouse input on Ensemble8 ... No keyboard input ???

--- no keyboard ??? ... Start command:

`j11b/bin/java -Dprism.useFontConfig=false -jar Ensemble8.jar`

5.3 Standard Java Demos

Test mit:

`jre8-openjdk`

Standard Java Demos

krötenlangsam

alle Bellsoft stürzen ab

Cross Test

`jre-openjdk`

was 11 ist

Stürzt auch ab

11er Demos holen:

Aus zulu package (Azul Zulu)

Bellsoft J11b mit 11er Demo ... geht so

`-Xcomp`

extrem lange ladezeiten; dann nett

`jre-openjdk` mit 11er Demo: Zuckt ruckelt aber dann schnell

`jre8-openjdk: -Xcomp` : magic switch no effect

`jre11-openjdk` ohne magic switch etwas langsamer aber startet viel schneller

Ensemble8 and bellsoft jre11 **ohne** X: surprise runs too ... without keyboard

can only be stopped with a

```
killall java
```

5.4 Sun/Oracle jre

Access download requires name password !

<https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/embedded/develop-apps-platforms/jrecreate.htm>

Use Script

```
ejdk.sh
```

to build sun jre.

Loading time and execution speed

BOOAAAAHHHH

5.5 Sun with gluon 6

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38359076/how-can-i-get-javafx-working-on-raspberry-pi-3>

Combine sun jre with gluon 6 (Problem armv7 arm v6 ?????)

```
armv6hf-sdk/rt/lib/ext/jfxrt.jar --> jre/lib/ext/  
armv6hf-sdk/rt/lib/arm/* --> jre/lib/arm/  
armv6hf-sdk/rt/lib/javafx.platform.properties --> jre/lib/  
armv6hf-sdk/rt/lib/javafx.properties --> jre/lib/  
armv6hf-sdk/rt/lib/jfxswt.jar --> jre/lib/
```

exactly same problem as bellsoft11: no keyboard and block cursor after scrollbar usage

different failure message because of fonts

Start script Error message no Fonts

```
gluon/bin/java -jar Ensemble8.jar
```

starts:

```
gluon/bin/java -Dprism.useFontConfig=false -jar Ensemble8.jar
```

Lucidia fonts was already in sunjre.

5.6 Cross check Raspbian

With installed oracle jre ... good performance

Ensemble8 with Liberica jre same symptoms ... no keyboard and scrollbar cursor disappear

6 Prep 4 X

For german keyboard and Timezone the File

~/xinitrc

must contain

```
setxkbmap de &  
timedatectl set-timezone Europe/Berlin &  
startlxde
```

7 Add JRE

8 Links

8.1 *alarm*

<http://archlinuxarm.org>

<https://archlinuxarm.org/platforms/armv8/broadcom/raspberry-pi-3>

Hints about X Server

<https://wiki.archlinux.org/index.php/xorg>

8.2 *OpenJDK*

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/Monocle>

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/Font+Setup>

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/OpenJFX+on+the+Raspberry+Pi>

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/Platforms>

<https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/OpenJFX/Touch+screen+calibration+on+embedded+platforms>

<https://openjfx.io/javadoc/11/>

8.3 *Liberica jre*

Company

<https://www.bell-sw.com/>

List of all releases

<https://github.com/bell-sw/Liberica/releases/>

8.4 *Azul Zulu*

<https://www.azul.com/downloads/zulu/>

<https://www.azul.com/downloads/zulu/zuluafx/>

kein arm

8.5 *Other*

<https://www.b4x.com/android/forum/threads/raspberry-pi-b4j-ui-applications-with-liberica-jdk.92950/>

8.6 *Hints*

WorkEnvironement/Doc/Javarpi2_alarm.odt

