

Simplifying IoT with IoT Plug and Play

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2020/12/08



Agenda

IoT Plug and Play 介紹

Digital Twins Define Language介紹

Model file介紹,製作及發佈流程演示

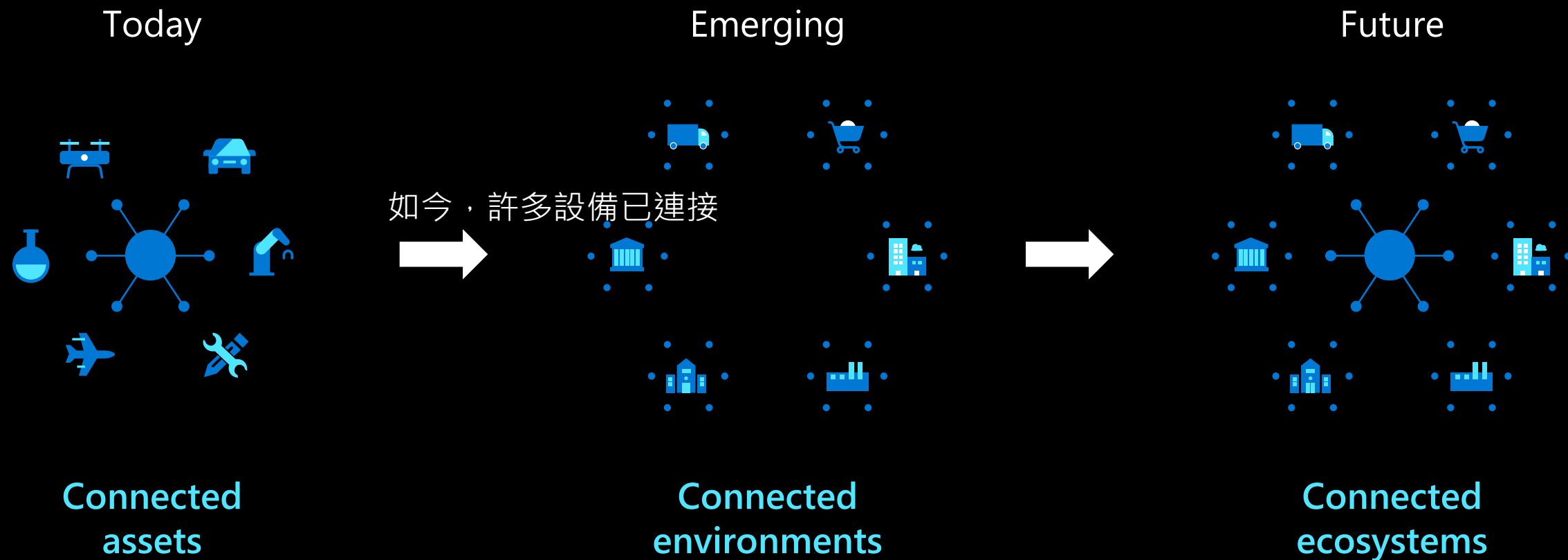
Azure 裝置認證流程演示

Hands on Lab – Azure認證實作

IoT Plug and Play 介紹

Evolving to a future of connected IoT ecosystems

IoT Plug and Play is foundation to shift from connected assets to connected environments



雪山隧道假日塞車



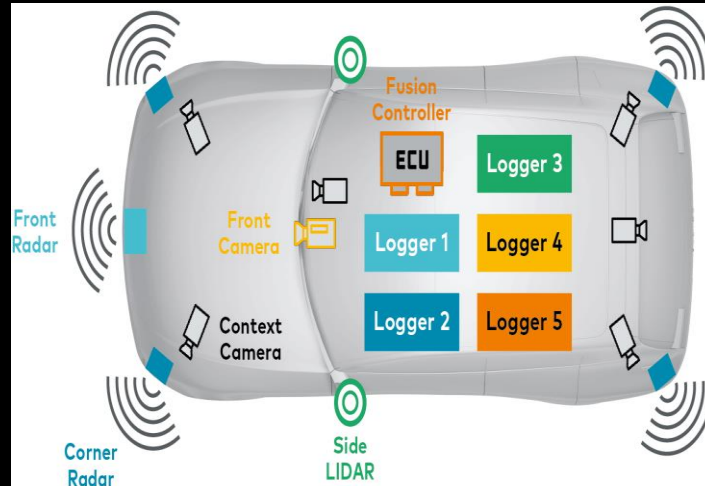
車聯網的解決方案

Today



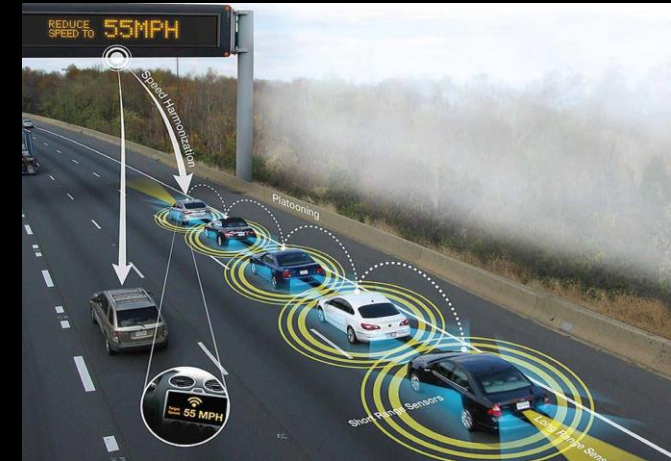
Connected
assets

Emerging



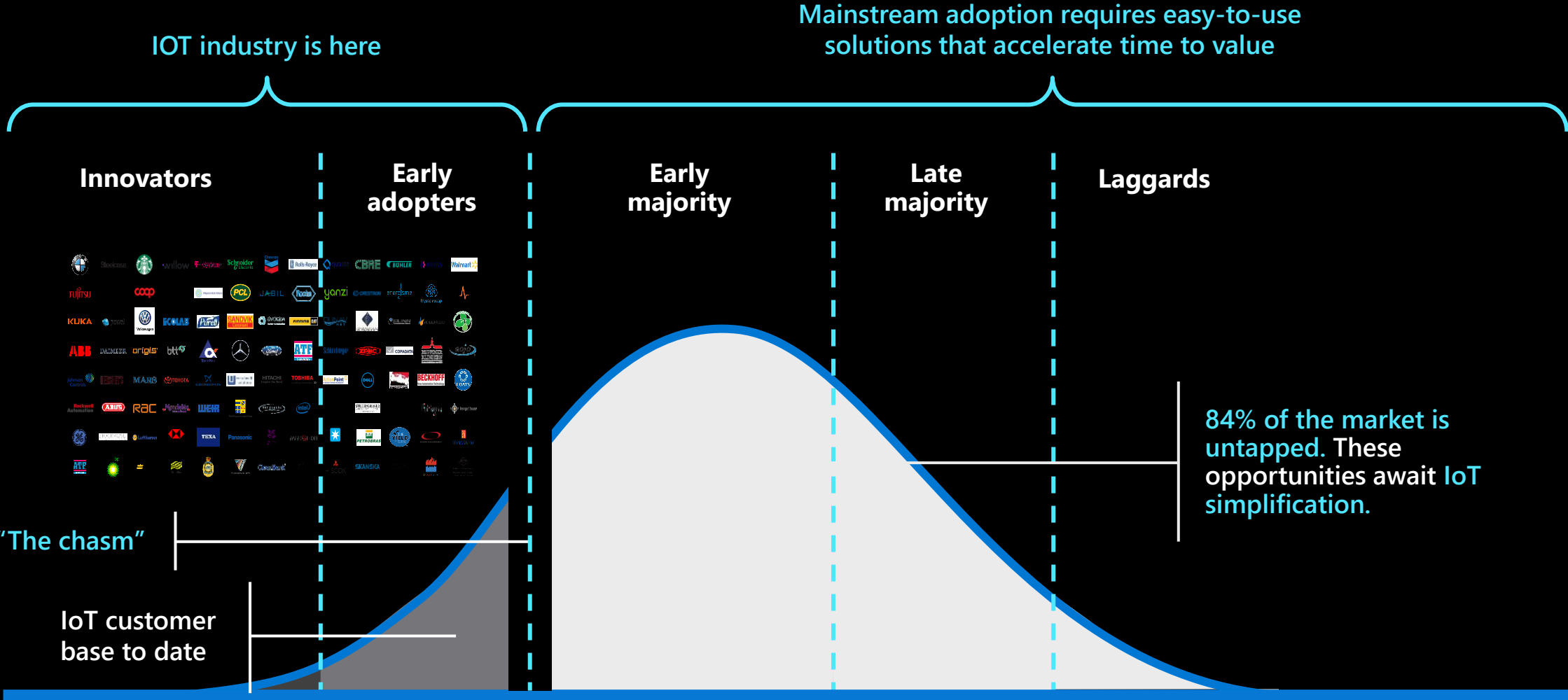
Connected
environments

Future

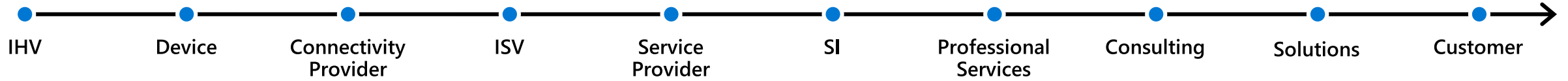


Connected
ecosystems

Simplifying IoT key to mainstream adoption



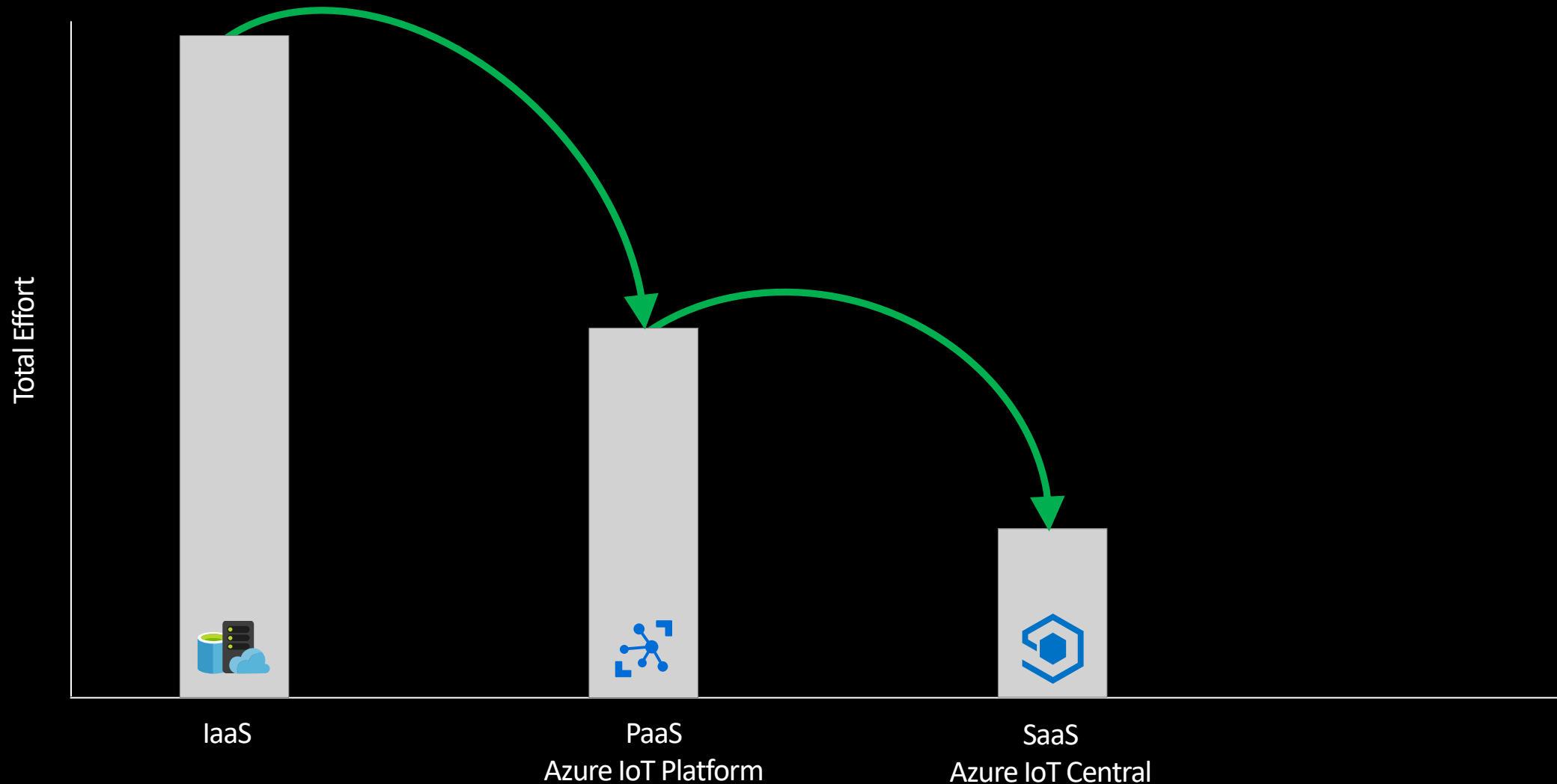
IoT Ecosystem



Developer Community Visual Studio GitHub Hadoop Docker PHP NodeJS PowerShell Eclipse Python ARMmbed MySQL Ruby Java MongoDB Chef + Puppet	Partner Ecosystem System Integrators & Advisors	accenture CGI HCL EY TATA HARMAN eBECS T-Systems KPMG Cognizant Infosys Tech Mahindra SOGETI avanade pwc DXC technology LARSEN & TOUBRO Reply wipro Capgemini robotron MOQdigital
	Solution Providers	Schneider Electric GE ABB esri OSI ICONICS Rockwell Automation ActionPoint complement codit Johnson Controls Honeywell SAP ptc G3 IoT energysme SIEMENS Atos Worldline DUNAV NET Hitachi Solutions Schlumberger COPADATA relayr
	Solution Aggregators	ARROW ELECTRONICS, INC. SYNnex CORPORATION MESHSYSTEMS™ Uii Insight happiest minds ICT+ AVNET Tech Data INGRAM Mobiliya SIGMA at&t M
	Devices	ST RENESAS CISCO kontron Raspberry Pi DELL libelium Itron intel MOXA Qualcomm cradlepoint BECKHOFF HITACHI embedded systems TOSHIBA Panasonic NEXCOM Hewlett Packard Enterprise ADVANTECH FUJITSU Toradex ARBOR

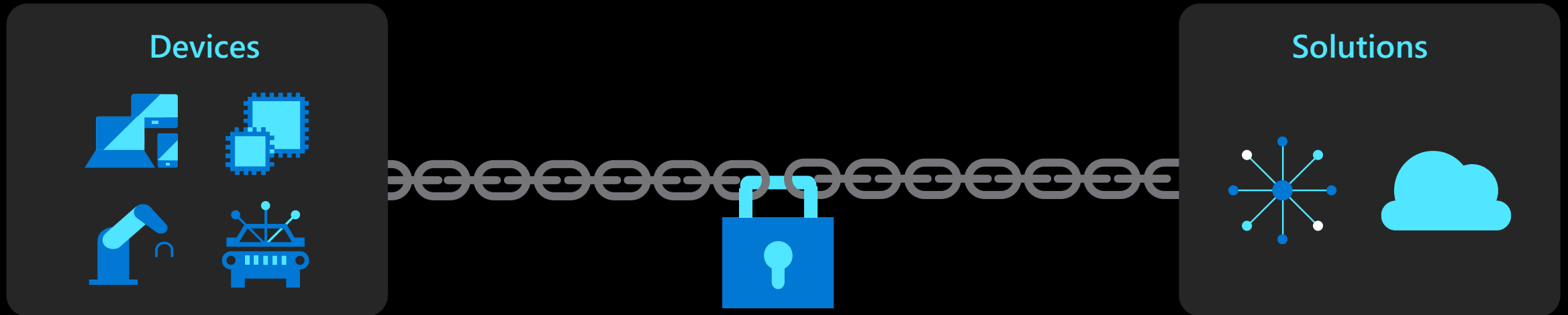
Accelerating IoT for **mainstream** adoption

The total effort to build and operate an IoT Solution is rapidly decreasing

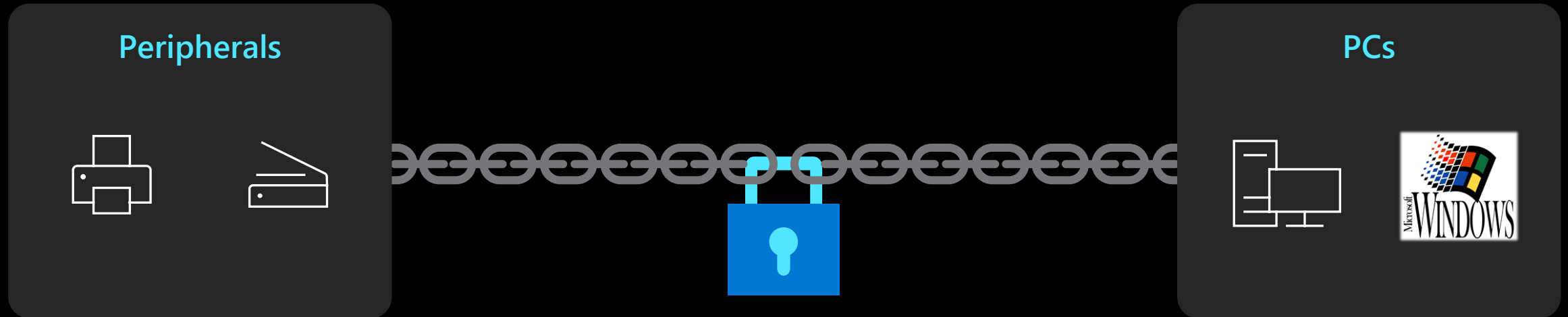


IoT Today

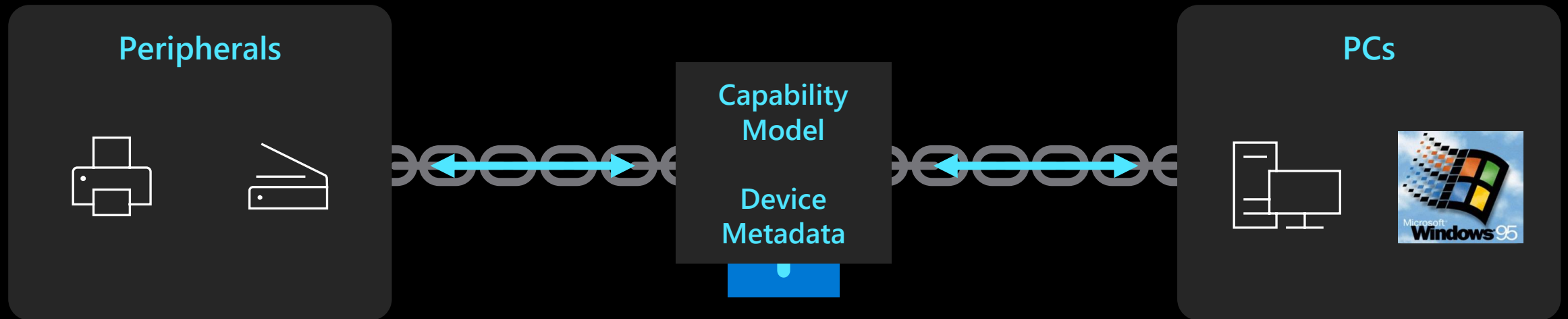
Tight **coupling** between software on device and IoT solution in the cloud



We had a similar challenge in the past



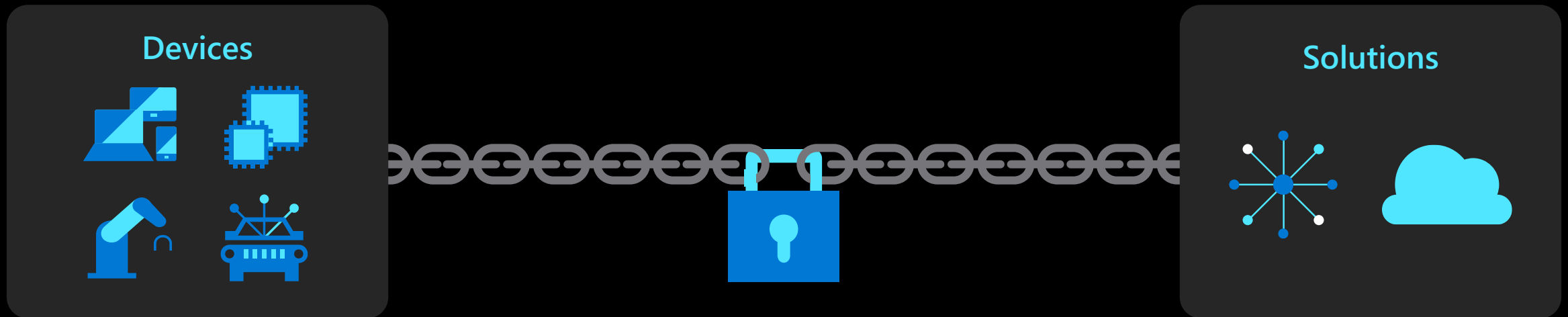
That was solved in Windows with Plug and Play



Devices published their **capability models** and adhered to them
Windows used the capability model to know how to **interact** with them

Introducing IoT Plug and Play

Simplifies device interactions in IoT solutions with an open modeling language



Devices self-describe capabilities based on open Digital Twins Definition Language.

Solutions can *automatically* adapt to devices

All **without custom code**

Building IoT solution with IoT Plug and Play



HW Selection

Design

~~HW Sourcing~~

Development

Integration

Onboarding + Deployment



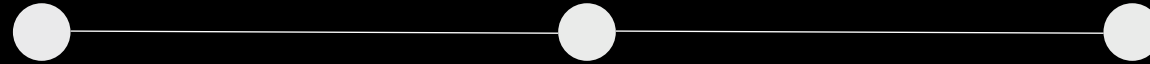
Building IoT solution with IoT Plug and Play



Design

HW Selection

Onboarding + Deployment



Enables solution developers to **focus on** solution development.

Simplifies device developers to ship a single firmware for **all solutions**.

Simplifying IoT with IoT Plug and Play



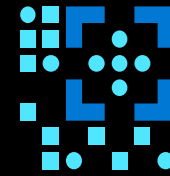
IoT Plug and Play simplifies IoT



Powerful



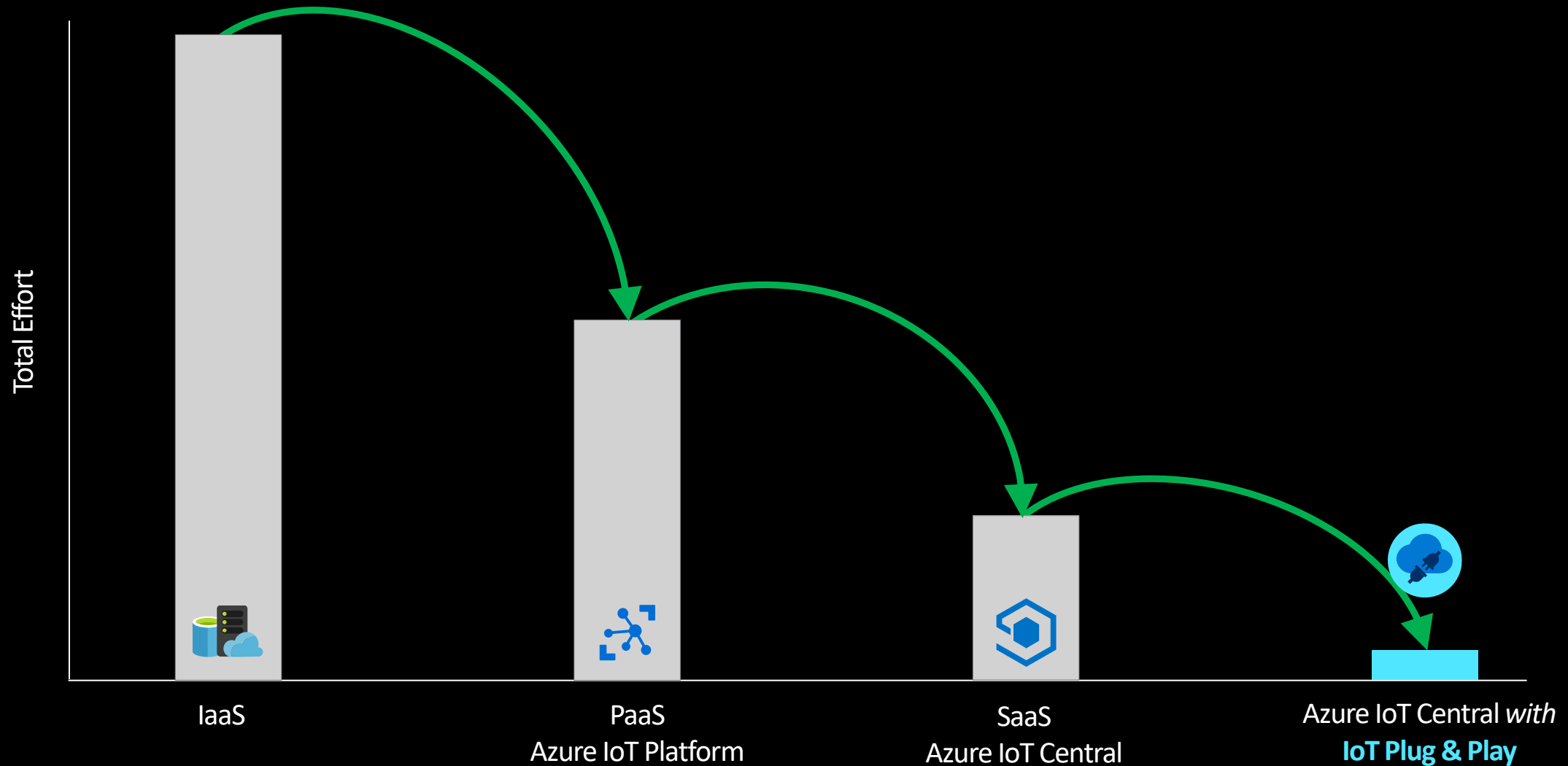
Fast



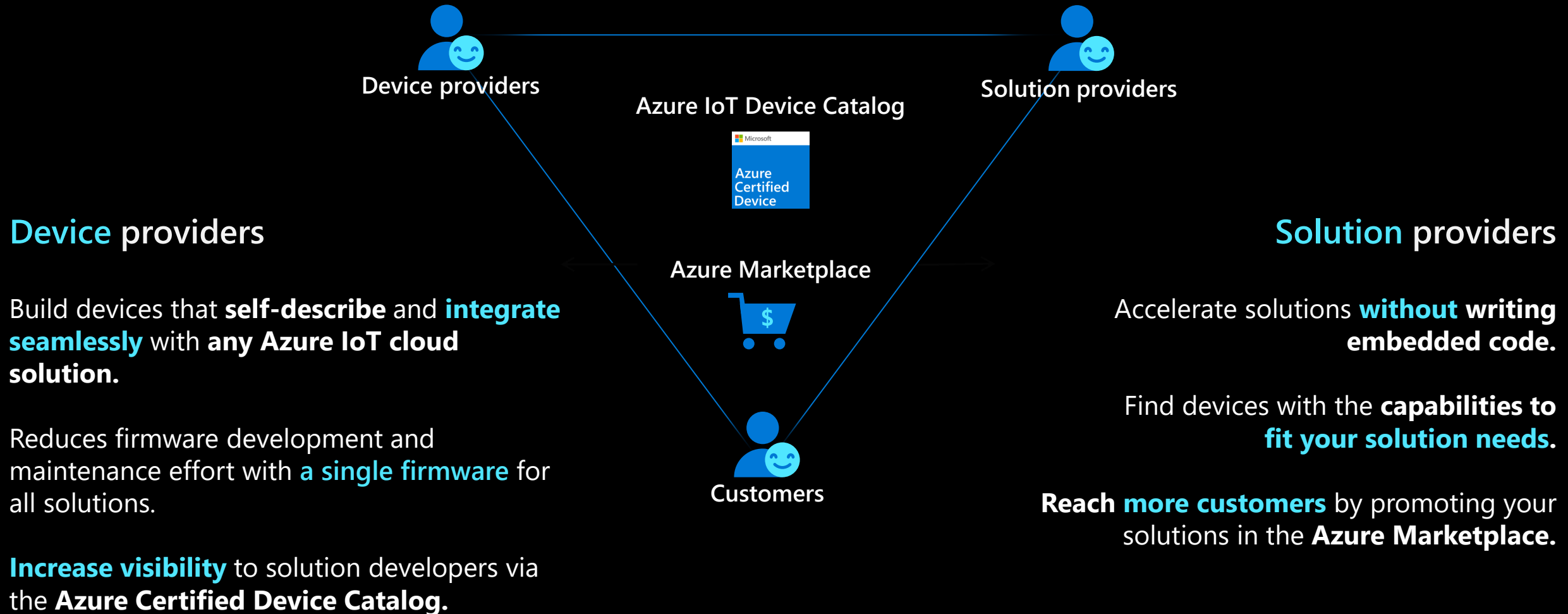
Easy

Accelerating IoT

IoT Plug and Play + Azure IoT Central reduce overall integration time from days/months to **minutes**



Building the IoT Plug and Play ecosystem – 2021 and beyond





Digital Twin Consortium

Founders and Groundbreakers

Founders



Groundbreakers

Air Force Research Laboratory
Animated Insights
Asset Management Lab, LLC
Association of Asset Management Professionals
Autosalo Ltd
BEC - Blockchain Engineering Council
BIM6D Consulting

Bandora Systems
Bentley Systems
Building 4.0 CRC
Chain Technology Development Co. Limited

CodeData
Connector Geek Ltd
ConstruWise, Inc.

CumuloCogitus Inc.
Cybertwin
DIGIOTAI
DataCities

e-Magic Inc.
Executive Development
Gafcon, Inc.

Geminus.AI

Healthskouts
IIMBE
IOTA Foundation

IOTIFY
Idun Real Estate Solutions AB
ieLabs
IoT Management

imec
Itus Digital
Jitsuin, Inc.

LINQ Ltd.

LUNO UAB
Lux Modus Ltd.
Monash University

NSW State Government
Neural Concept
Padi LLC
Pirate

PropTechNL
Resonai
Ricardo

Slingshot Simulations

Systems Analytics Solutions
Transforma Insights
Trendspek

Twin Building GmbH
University of Melbourne
UrsaLeo Inc.
WSC Technology
Willow Technology Corporation Pty Ltd
Ynomia
YoGeo, Inc.

IoT Plug and Play overview



Open modeling language

Digital Twin Definition Language v. 2 (DTDL)



Device model

Digital Twin model to describe IoT device



Azure Digital Twins alignment

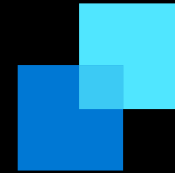
Seamless integration with Azure Digital Twins

Open modeling language



Model IoT device with Digital Twin Definition Language v. 2

- Open language based on **JSON-LD** and **RDF**:
<https://json-ld.org/>
- **Used in publishing** and using information in the internet (i.e., search)



Common language between IoT device and IoT application via device model

- **Device to communicate** its functionalities and attributes to IoT application
- **IoT application to understand** device's functionalities and attributes

Describe interaction model in DTDL

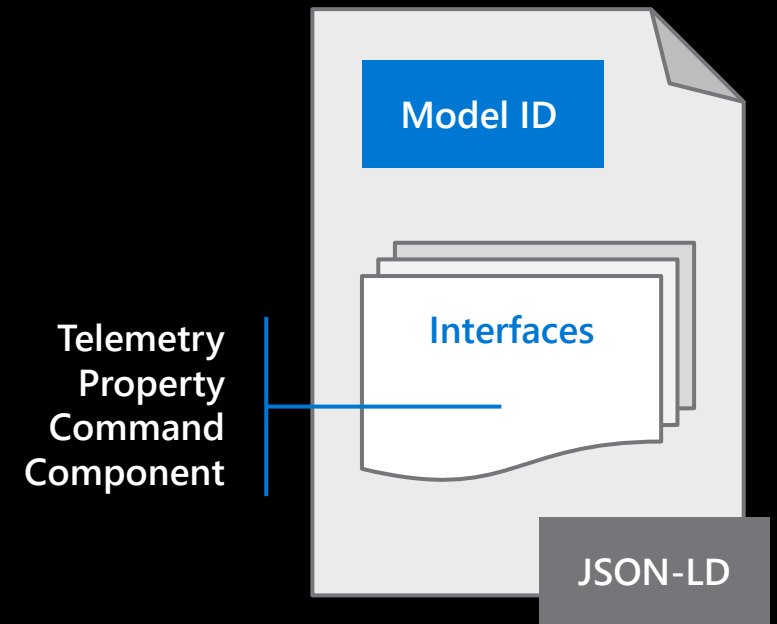
Describe device capability and interaction model

Each device model has a unique ID: **Digital Twin Model ID (DTMI)**.

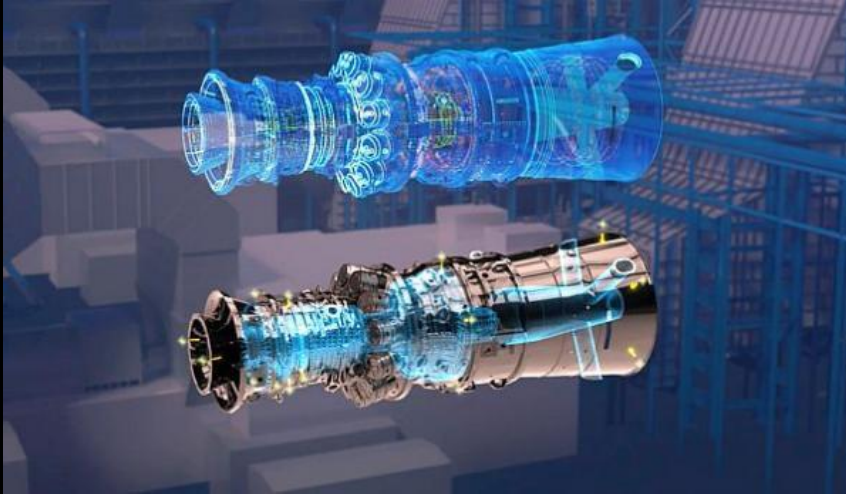
Each device model consists of a set of **interfaces**.

Interfaces describe attributes of the device:
telemetry, property, command, and component.

Solution can query and parse device model to understand interaction model.



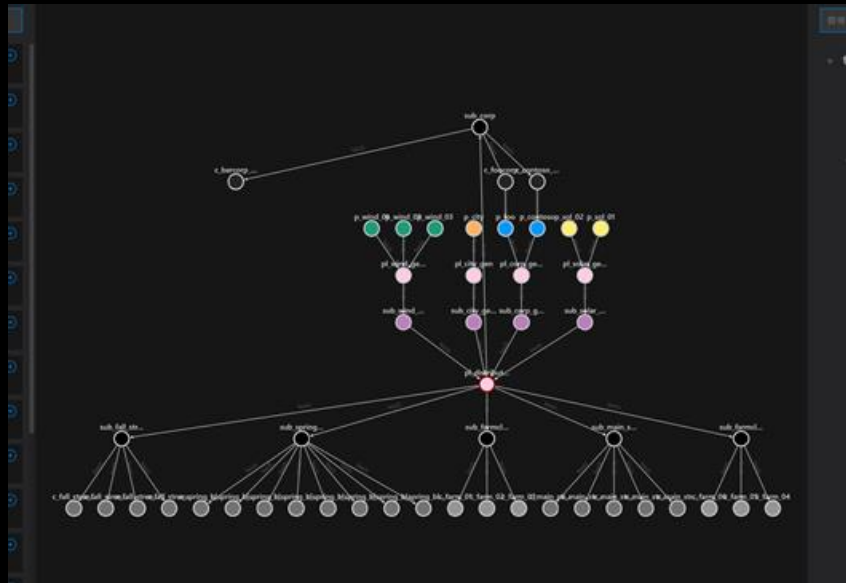
Azure Digital Twins alignment



Digital Twin enables the creation of knowledge graphs based on digital models of physical environment.

Allows creation of relationships among twins.

Enriches twins by adding metadata and attributes.



IoT Plug and Play is fully aligned with **Azure Digital Twins**.



The IoT Plug and Play device model becomes one of the twins in the graph.



Allows addition of (plug) IoT device into the graph.



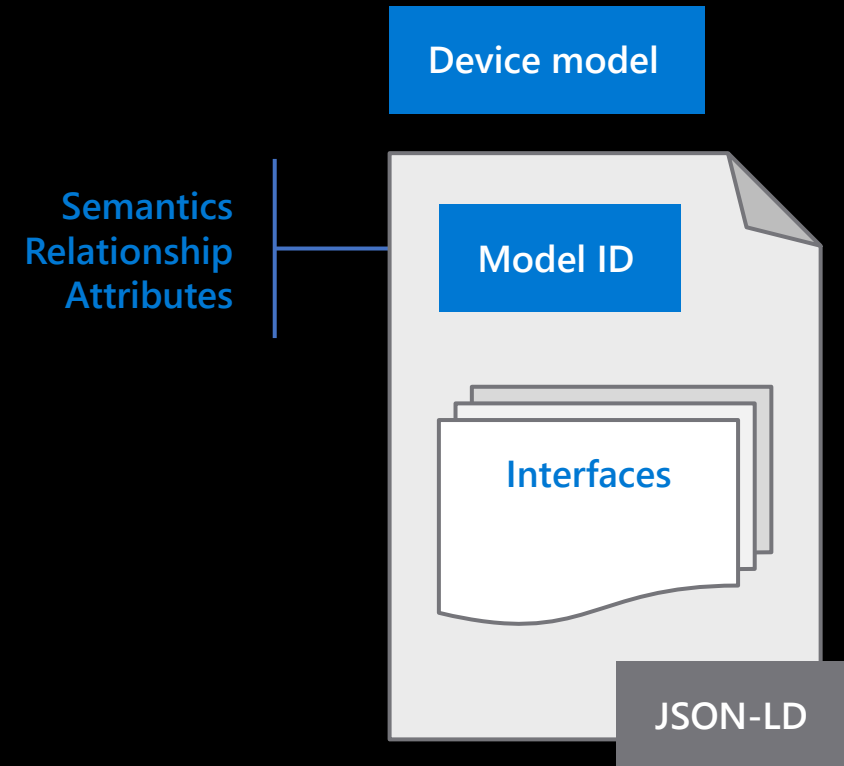
Allows interaction with (play) IoT device and data from it in the graph.

Device model key to understanding interaction model

IoT Plug and Play provides the ability to add metadata to devices and data.

The digital twin model is written with **semantics, relationship, and attributes**, enabling solution builders to understand the interaction model, so they can **innovate experiences** and **use cases**.

The **value of data** comes from interpreting, processing, and interacting with devices through the capabilities that IoT Plug and Play enables.



Example: Evolution of devices with metadata



Analog

- Only **physical** goods
- **No metadata**
- Shelf to organize



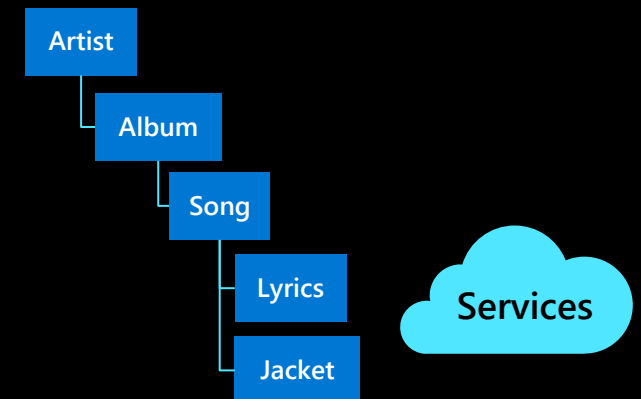
Partial digitalization

- **Physical** assets and **digital** content
- **Some metadata** - disk ID
- Enabled **internet-based services** through metadata
- Still **somewhat limited**



Full digitalization

- **Digital** assets' metadata attached
- **Variety of metadata**
- Enabled **new solutions and services** using metadata in structured way
- Many **new use cases**



How IoT Plug and Play communicates from device to solution



Device builder

Plug device into IoT solution with model ID. IoT Plug and Play communicates device capabilities and attributes to the cloud.

- Author a device model using Digital Twin Definition Language version 2.
- Implement IoT Plug and Play convention based on device model.
- Announce model ID to IoT Hub / Device Provisioning Service (DPS) during connection.

Solution builder

Play device with interaction model through device model. The model ID enables the IoT solution to understand the interaction model.

- Retrieve model ID as metadata to the IoT device and IoT data.
- Retrieve device model using model ID from model repository.
- Parse device model to understand interaction model.

IoT Plug and Play support at a glance



IoT Plug and Play support in Azure

We are enabling IoT Plug and Play support in multiple Azure IoT Platform services.



Content to onboard partners

Collection of online content to get started.

Blogs, tutorials, quick starts, and videos.



Certification program to build confidence

Build IoT Plug and Play devices with high confidence and reach our global audience through the online marketplace.

We are **accepting** certification submissions!



SDKs to empower developers

SDKs in seven supported languages to enable development.

Device SDKs for device builders.

Service SDKs for solution builders.

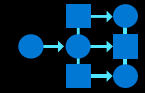


Tools and samples to support developers

Sample code for each SDK with documentation.

Azure IoT Explorer to interact with devices.

DTDL extension and parser to support device model authoring.



Partner engagement to shape the ecosystem

Working in partnership to build IoT Plug and Play ecosystem.

Enabling IoT developers with Software Development Kit

Simplify and accelerate the development of IoT solutions built with Azure.

- Not mandatory for IoT Plug and Play but highly encouraged.

Device builders

Device SDKs General availability ✓

- C
- .NET
- Python
- Java
- Node.js

Solution builders

Service SDKs General availability ✓

- .NET
- Java
- Python
- Node.js

SDKs for resource constrained devices General availability ✓

- Embedded C
- Azure RTOS

*Including [sample code](#) + associated [documentation](#) show how to implement IoT Plug and Play conventions.

Empowering developers with tools

Azure IoT Explorer (new)

Azure IoT Explorer is a graphical tool for interacting with and testing your IoT Plug and Play devices.

DTDL parser library

These tools support device model authoring and consuming device models in IoT applications.

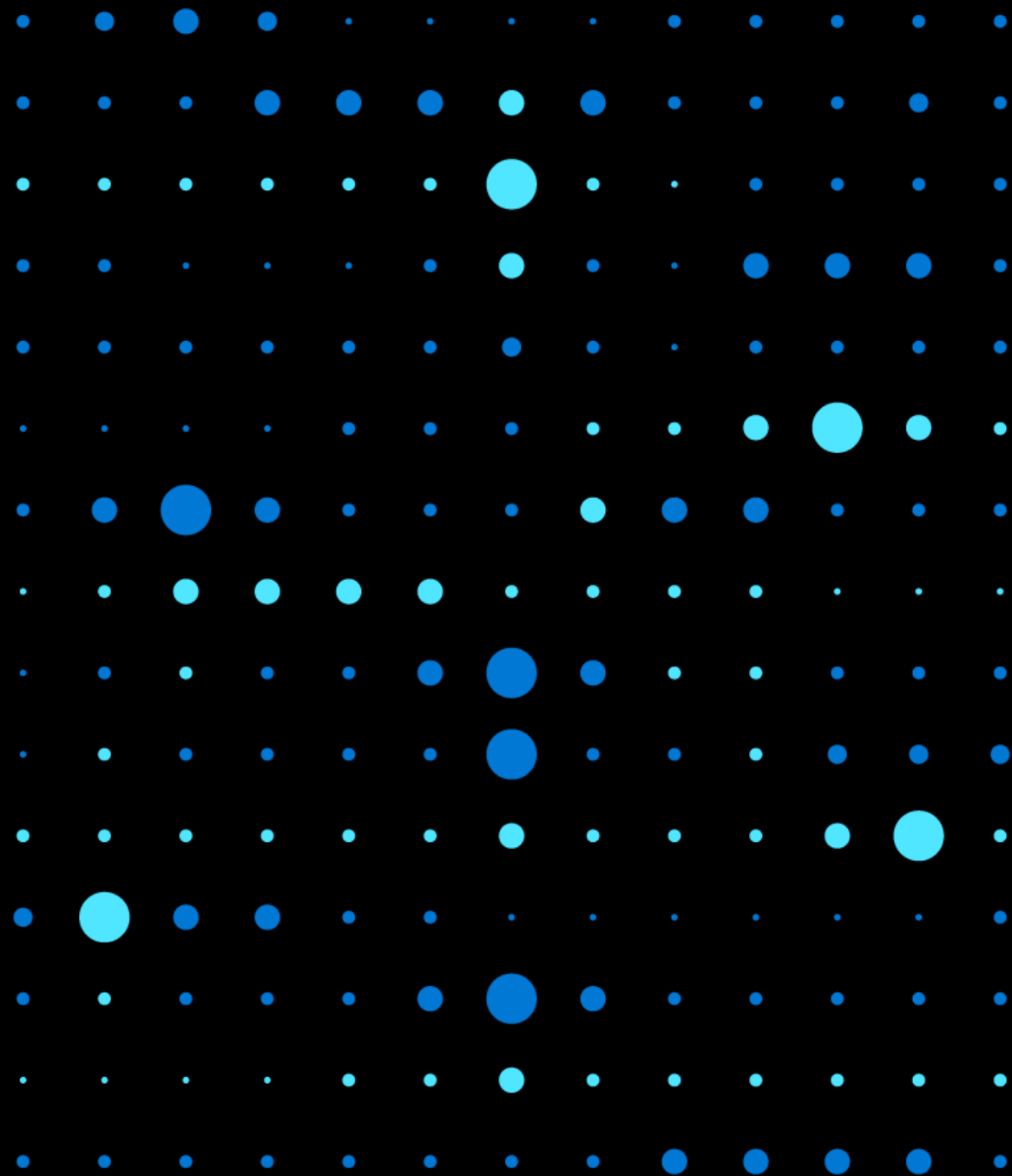
Azure IoT CLI extension

The Azure CLI is an open-source, cross platform command-line tool for managing Azure resources such as IoT Hub.

DTDL extensions

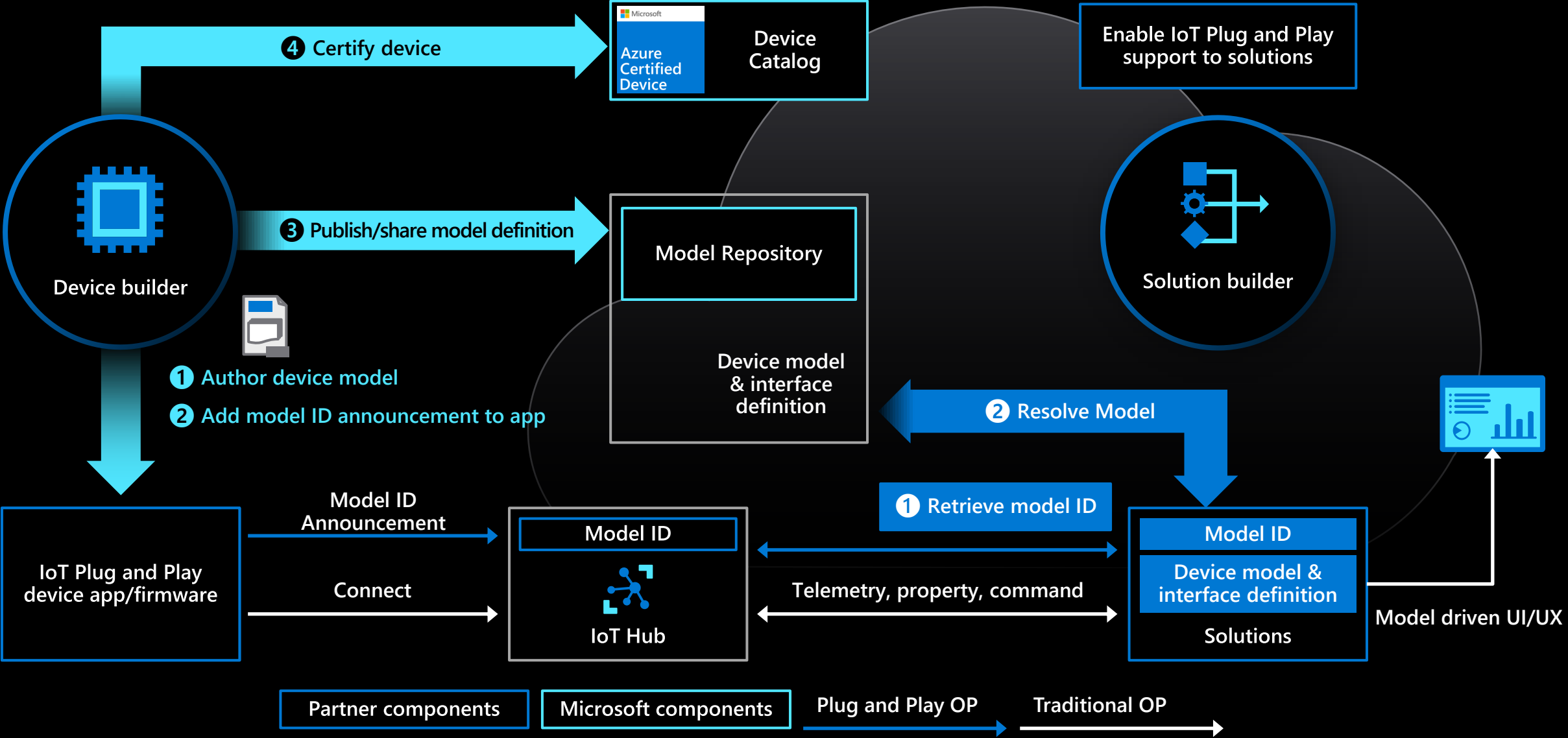
Take advantage of extensions for Visual Studio and Visual Studio Code with syntax validation and Intellisense.

Demo

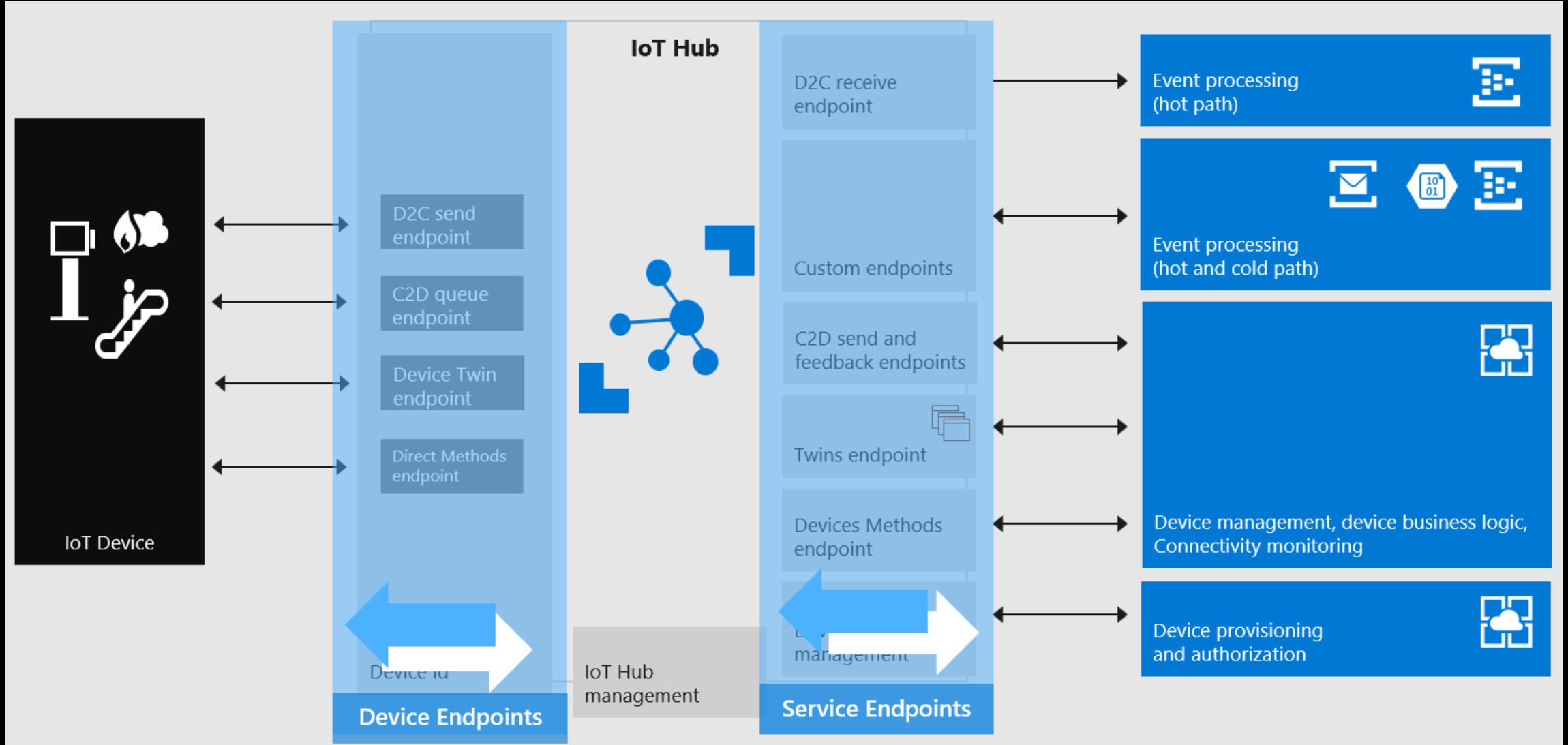


IoT Plug and Play technical deep dive

IoT Plug and Play process overview



Azure IoT Hub Feature



1 Author device model

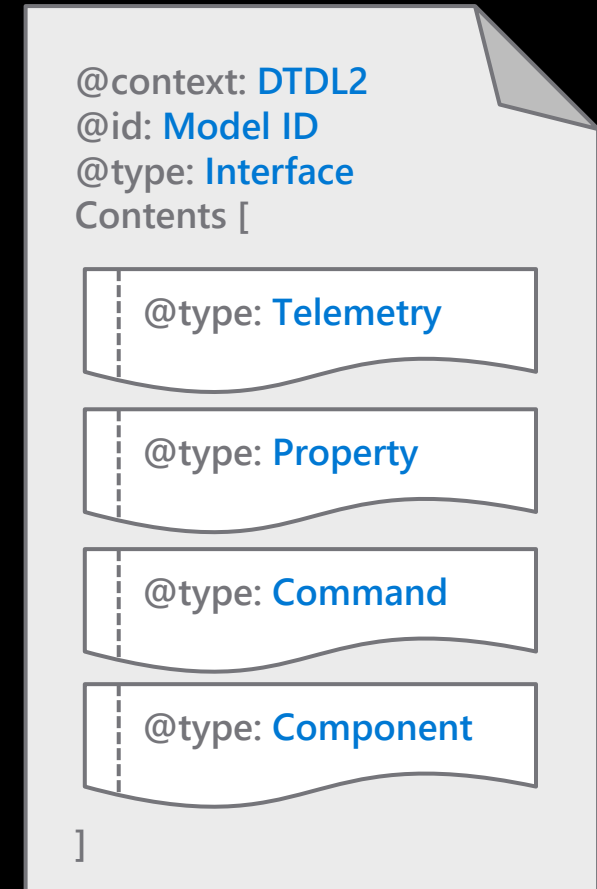
IoT Plug and Play device model

Device model

- Describes a device's **capabilities** and **attributes** using **types, schemas, and semantics**
- Consists of **one or more interfaces**
- Uniquely identified with **Digital Twin Model ID (DTMI)**

Interface

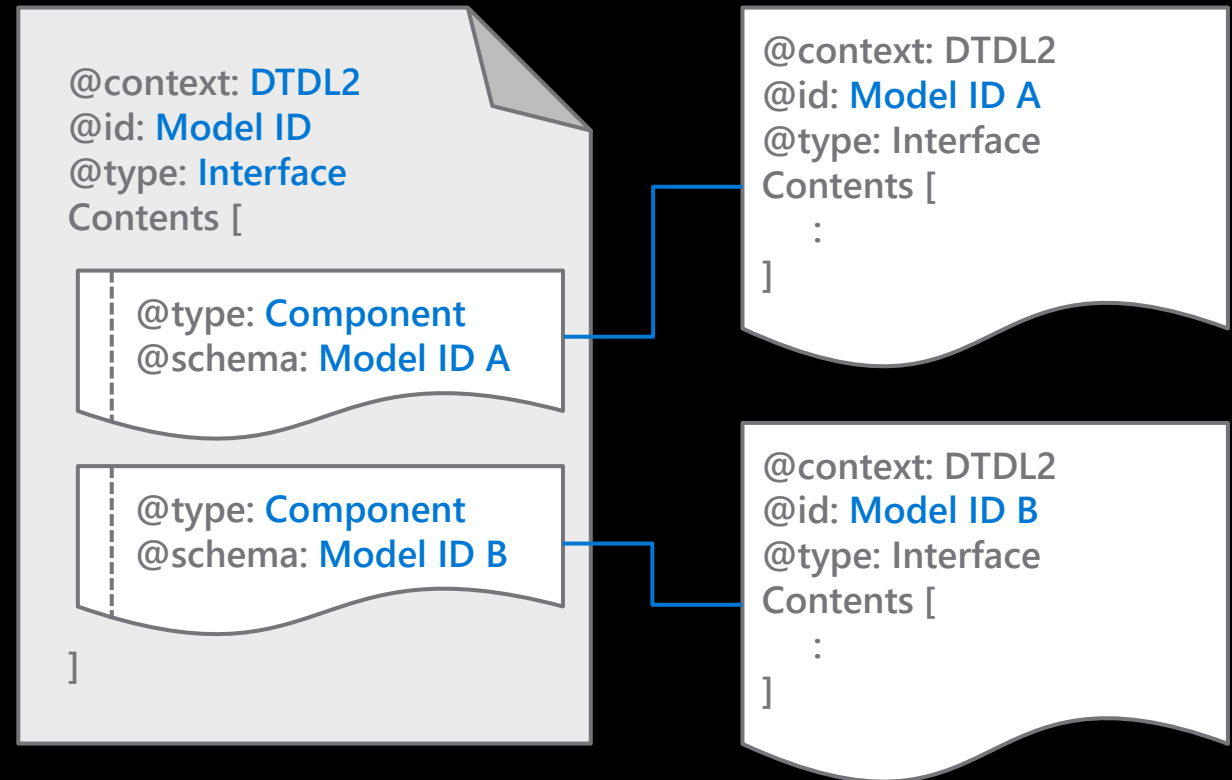
- The **top-level item** in a device model
- **Telemetry, property, command, and components** describe the device



Componentizing IoT Plug and Play device model

Enables creation of a device model interface as an assembly of other interfaces

Default device model is a **single interface (or component-less)** model



IoT Plug and Play device model authoring

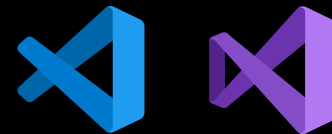
IoT Plug and Play device model = Digital Twin model

- A schema that describes device **capabilities** and **attributes**
- Written in **DTDL v2** based on **JSON-LD**
- **DTDL v2** for schemas, semantics
<https://aka.ms/dtdl>

Tools for device model authoring

- **Visual Studio / Visual Studio Code**
 - Extensions for model authoring
- **DTDL Parser Library**
 - For syntax check

```
{
  "@context": "dtmi:dtdl:context;2",
  "@id": "dtmi:com:example:Thermostat;1",
  "@type": "Interface",
  "displayName": "Thermostat",
  "description": "IoT Plug and Play Device Model for Thermostat",
  "contents": [
    {
      "@type": [
        "Telemetry",
        "Temperature"
      ],
      "name": "temperature",
      "displayName": "Temperature",
      "description": "Temperature in degrees Celsius.",
      "schema": "double",
      "unit": "degreeCelsius"
    }
  ]
}
```



This new industry standard is a collaborative effort between Microsoft and the [Digital Twin Consortium](#).

IoT Plug and Play device model example



Temperature sensor

Telemetry payload

`{"temp": "12.34"}`

Without device model

"temp is 12.34"

With device model

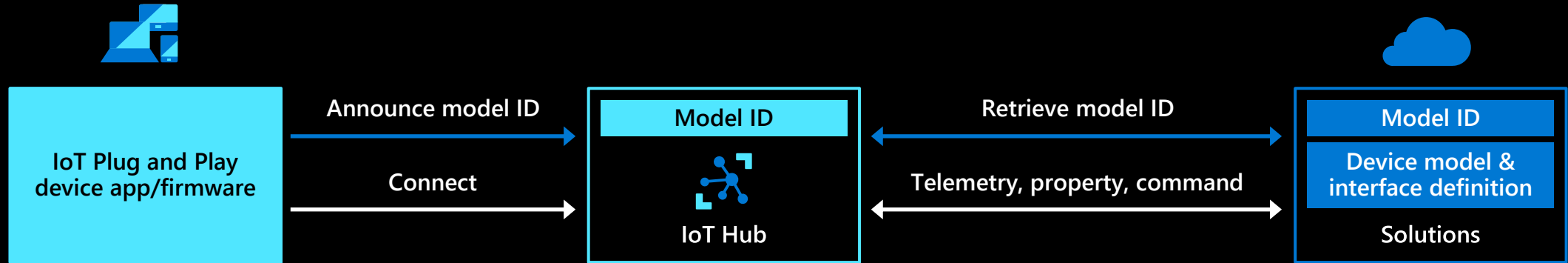
*"Temperature is 12.34
degrees in Celsius"*

```
{
  "@context": "dtmi:dtdl:context;2",
  "@id": "dtmi:com:mycompany:Thermostat;1",
  "@type": "Interface",
  "displayName": "IoT Plug and Play Device",
  "description": "Device Model Example",
  "contents": [
    {
      "@type": [
        "Telemetry",
        "Temperature"
      ],
      "name": "temp",
      "displayName": "Temperature Data",
      "description": "Temperature in degrees Celsius.",
      "schema": "double",
      "unit": "degreeCelsius"
    }
  ],
}
```

② Add model ID announcement to app

Model ID announcement

With existing APIs



How your device will communicate

Device communicates model ID to cloud during provisioning or connection.

During provisioning or connection to IoT Hub, the device must announce its model ID with **existing** API

Example : IoT Hub

```
IoTHubDeviceClient_LL_SetOption(deviceHandle,  
                                OPTION_MODEL_ID,  
                                "dtmi:com:example:IoTPnPDevice;1");
```

Example : DPS

```
Prov_Device_LL_Set_Provisioning_Payload(provDeviceHandle,  
    {"modelId": "\"dtmi:com:example:IoTPnPDevice;1\""});
```

How solutions can retrieve model ID

IoT Hub receives the model ID and stores it in Device Twin and Digital Twin.

Device Twin

```
{  
  "modelId": "dtmi:com:example:IoTPnPDevice;1",  
  "deviceId": "IoTPnPDevice",  
}
```

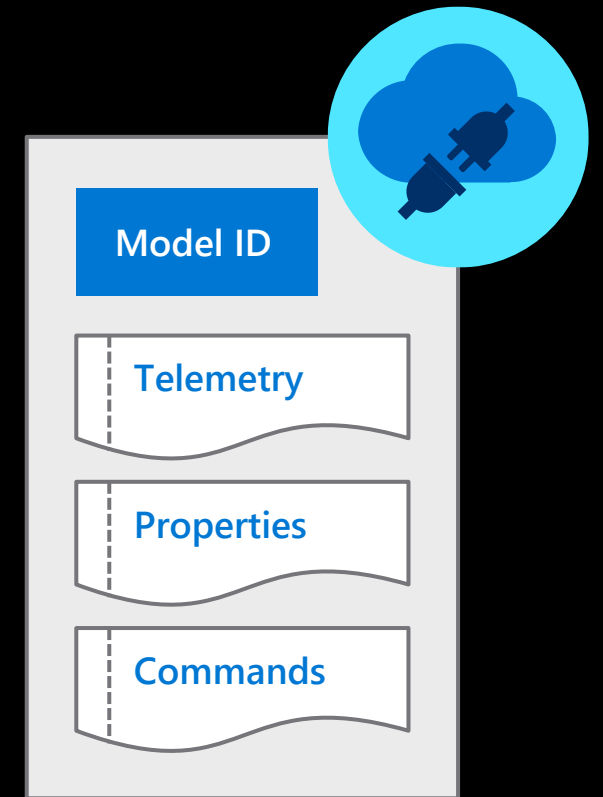
Digital Twin

```
{  
  "$dtId": "pnp-thermostat136",  
  "DisplayName": "Thermostat in Room 136",  
  "$metadata": {  
    "$model": "dtmi:iotpnpadt:DigitalTwins:IoTPnPDevice;1",  
  },  
}
```


IoT Plug and Play device app / firmware development

Implement IoT Plug and Play convention based on the device model

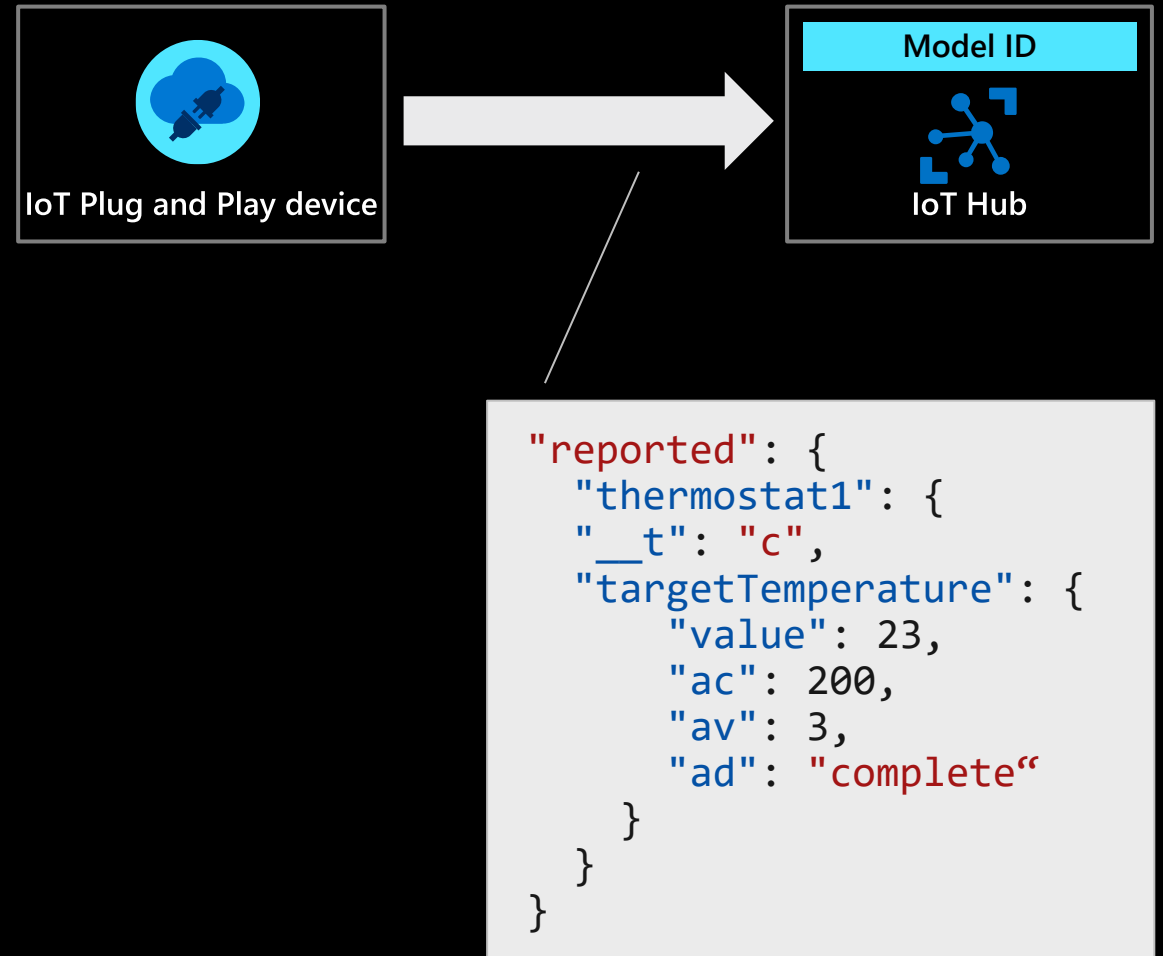
- Model ID announcement: minimum required
- Telemetry – Data from device to cloud
- Writable properties – Settings from cloud to device
- Read-only properties – Reported by device
- Commands – Invoking method on device from cloud
- Follows IoT Plug and Play convention



IoT Plug and Play conventions

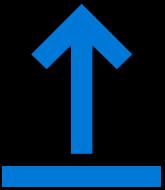
IoT Plug and Play conventions

- Devices must follow the conventions when exchanging messages with IoT Hub.
- This ensures consistency in the device model and metadata in the messages.
- [Learn more about IoT Plug and Play conventions.](#)



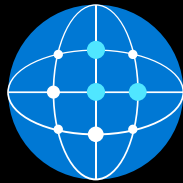
3 Publish/share model definition

Publishing model



Device model needs to be made available to IoT solutions

- Azure IoT device model repository
Enables device builders to publish and share IoT Plug and Play device models



Model Repositories options

- [Public device model repository](#)
Hosted by Microsoft with GitHub Pull Request validation workflow.
- [Custom device model repository](#)
Supports custom model repository with your choice of storage.



Requirement for IoT Plug and Play device certification

- Publish your device model to [Public Model Repository](#).
- Ensure end customers have access to your device model

Azure IoT device model repository (DMR) & Model Resolution

Solution needs to access to the model definition file (JSON file)

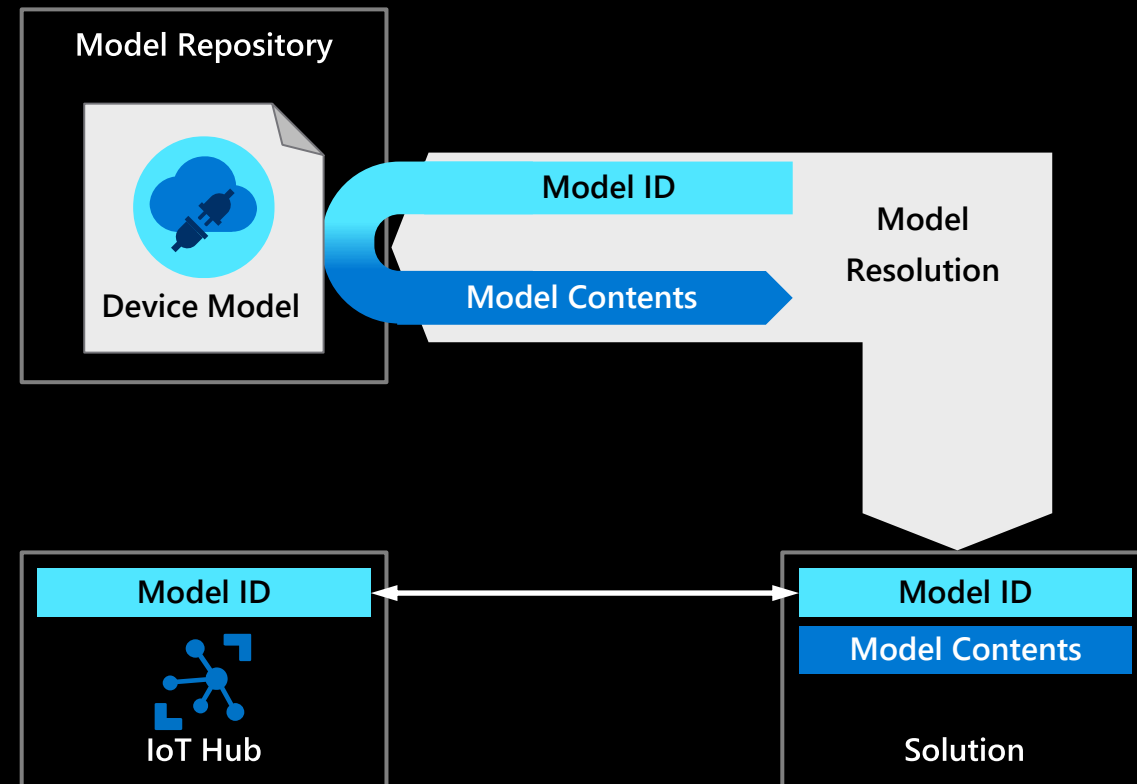
- Through Azure IoT Model Repository
- Through your own repository such as GitHub or file share

Models are immutable

- Approved models in public model repository are immutable

Access through Azure IoT model repository

- Microsoft-hosted public model repository
- Custom model repository
- Supports HTTP API and local file access
- Model Repo Client SDK



Publish a model

[Understand concepts of the device model repository | Microsoft Docs](#)

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `Azure/iot-plugin-and-play-models`. The repository is located at `https://github.com/Azure/iot-plugin-and-play-models/tree/main/dtmi`. The page displays the commit history for the `dtmi` directory, showing a list of commits with their descriptions, authors, and dates.

Repository: `Azure / iot-plugin-and-play-models`

Navigation: `<> Code`, `Issues`, `Pull requests`, `Actions`, `Projects`, `Wiki`, `Security`, `Insights`

Commit history for `dtmi`:

Commit	Description	Author	Date
<code>5694fae</code>	adding v2 of tempcontroller model (#54)	ericmitt	3 days ago
<code>...</code>	<code>...</code>	<code>...</code>	<code>...</code>
<code>...</code>	Add Advantech interfaces (#39)	<code>...</code>	14 days ago
<code>...</code>	Add 56 interfaces (#22)	<code>...</code>	last month
<code>...</code>	Add device Information DTDL (#2)	<code>...</code>	2 months ago
<code>...</code>	Add AzureRTOS devkit GSG models (#49)	<code>...</code>	7 days ago
<code>...</code>	Add interfaces of BenQ interface (#25)	<code>...</code>	last month
<code>...</code>	Add Bosch interface xdk110-1.json for the Bosch XDK110 Device (#45)	<code>...</code>	11 days ago
<code>...</code>	Add 56 interfaces (#22)	<code>...</code>	last month
<code>...</code>	adding v2 of tempcontroller model (#54)	<code>...</code>	3 days ago
<code>...</code>	Add 56 interfaces (#22)	<code>...</code>	last month
<code>...</code>	Add 56 interfaces (#22)	<code>...</code>	last month
<code>...</code>	initial commit for MeshSystems - TraxSmart products (#15)	<code>...</code>	2 months ago
<code>...</code>	Commit for update deviceInfo error (#48)	<code>...</code>	10 days ago
<code>...</code>	Add 56 interfaces (#22)	<code>...</code>	last month

4 Certify device

Azure Certified Device Program



Cloud
solutions



Azure IoT Central



Azure IoT Edge



Azure IoT Hub



Azure Digital Twins



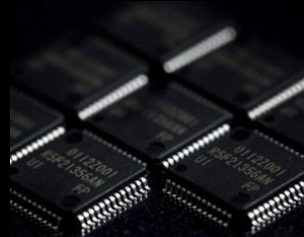
Azure Time Series Insights



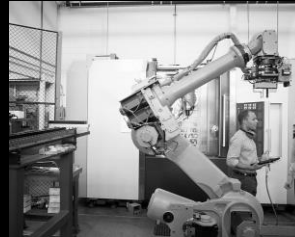
Azure Maps



Device
support



Sensors + control

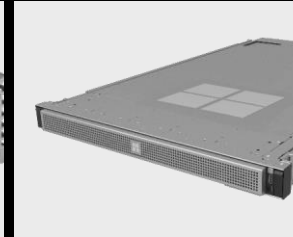


IoT devices
Azure IoT Device SDK



Sensors to interactive

IoT Edge devices
Azure IoT Edge



Integrated platform

Edge appliances
Azure Stack Edge



Edge stack
Azure Stack Hub



Certification
programs




← Azure Certified Device →

← Edge Managed →

← IoT Plug and Play →

Azure Certified Device Program overview

The Azure Certified Device Program currently offers three device certifications

Certification	Promise	Requirements	Targeted Devices
 <u>Azure Certified Device</u>	Works with IoT Hub	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Device to Cloud telemetry• Device Provisioning with DPS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Microcontroller• IoT Devices• IoT Edge Devices• Edge Appliances• Edge Stack
 <u>Edge Managed</u>	IoT Edge RT works	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Device Provisioning with DPS• IoT Edge RT running on Moby container subsystem• Moby & Edge Security Manager preinstalled	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• IoT Edge Devices• Edge Appliances• Edge Stack
 <u>IoT Plug and Play – New!</u>	Simplify IoT solution	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• IoT Plug and Play device model compliance• Including Azure Certified Device requirements<ul style="list-style-type: none">• D2C telemetry• Device Provisioning with DPS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Microcontroller• IoT Devices• IoT Edge Devices

IoT Plug and Play certification requirements



Technical requirements

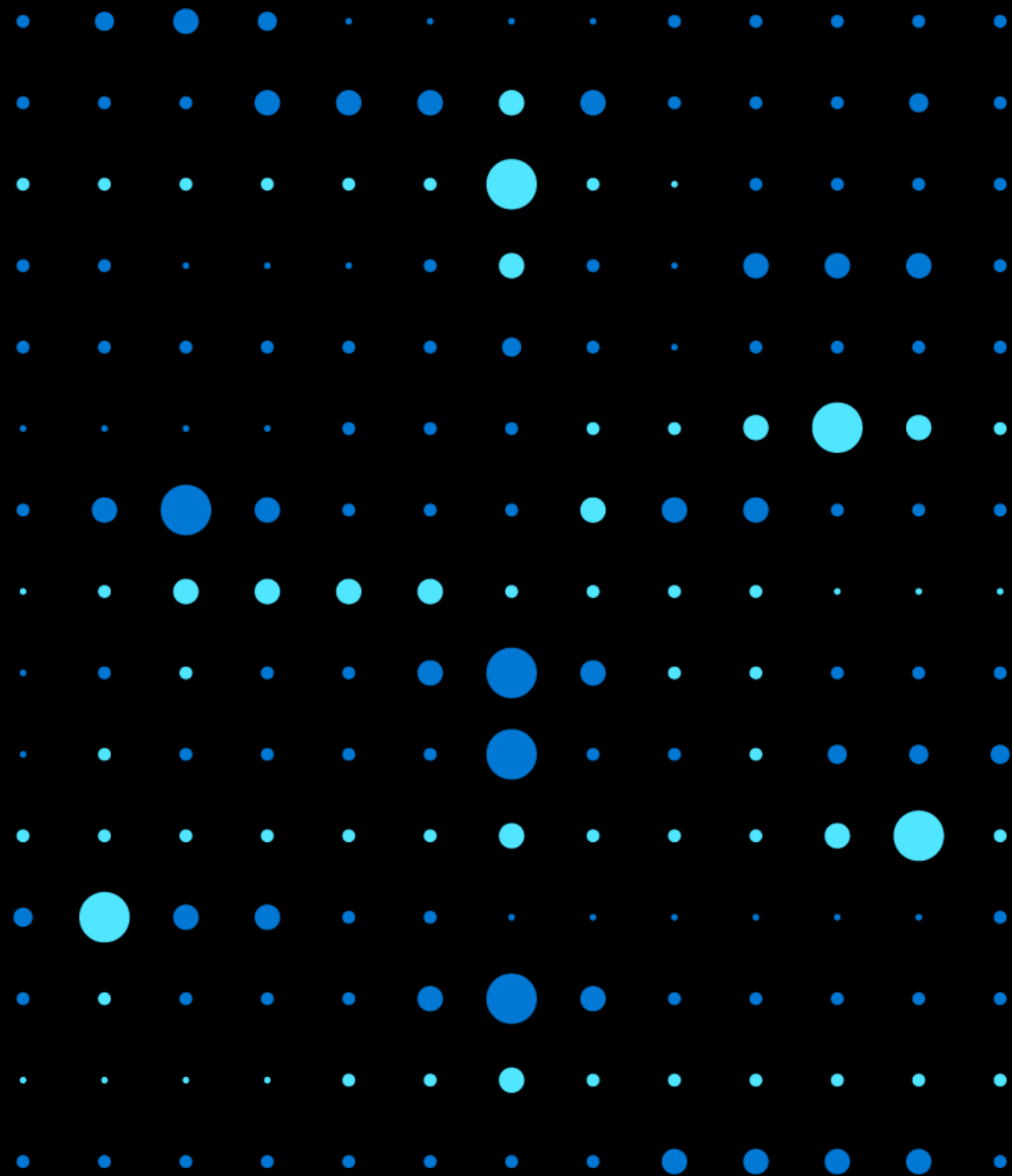
- Device model(s) describing the device and peripherals.
- Support Device to Cloud message (D2C) with the IoT Plug and Play convention.
- Support Device Provisioning Service (DPS) with one or more device authentication types:
 - Symmetric Key
 - X.509
 - Trusted Platform Module (TPM)
- Model ID announcement
 - During device provisioning through DPS
 - During the MQTT connection
- Publish device model to Model Repo provided by Microsoft



Optional features

- Cloud to Device (C2D) message
- Device method (or direct method)
- Device properties, writable and non-writable

Demo



Thank you

