# INF3490/INF4490 Exercises - Week 3

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 $\mathbb{P}$  marks the programming exercises, we strongly recommend using the python programming language for these. Exercises may be added/changed after publishing.

# 1 Evolution strategy(ES)

### 1.a

A common variant of evolution strategies used for (local) search is the (1+4) ES. How would this differ from the (1+1) ES in how the search space is explored? How does this, and  $(1+\lambda)$  in general, compared to hill climbing and greedy search?

### 1.b

What effect does an adaptive search strategy have on optimization performance?

### 1.c

How would it affect the search if the strategy parameters were mutated after the solution parameters instead of before?

### 2 ES Implementation

### **P** 2.a

Ignoring mutation, and starting with the population  $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ , implement and run 3 generations of a (4+8) ES maximizing g(x) = x, and observe what the end population looks like (use intermediary recombination).

### **2.**b

If a (4,8) ES had been used in Problem 2.a, what would the probability of the optimal solution (x = 4) surviving the first generation have been?

#### **P** 2.c

Repeat Problem 2.a with an EP with q = 2. How do the two algorithms compare?

# 3 Knapsack problem

In a 0-1 **knapsack problem**, how could you implement a repair mutation to transform infeasible solutions into feasible ones (i.e. make the sum of costs of the selected items go below the budget)?

# Corrections and suggestions

Corrections of grammar, language, notation or suggestions for improving these exercises are appreciated. E-mail me at: **olehelg@uio.no** or use **GitHub** to submit an issue or create a pull request.