

INLEIDING

- Key Windows Phone goal
 - Snelheid en responsiveness
 - Background proces mag geen impact hebben op foreground proces en batterij
- Vandaar: enkel 1 app running at a time
 - WP7 past hiervoor tombstoning toe voor non-foreground apps
 - o Dormant state : bewaart app image in memory
 - = FAST RESUME (FAS)
 - Out of memory
 - o Tombstoned state : WP7 slaat de application state dictionaries op voor latere restore
 - = SLOW RESUME

INLEIDING

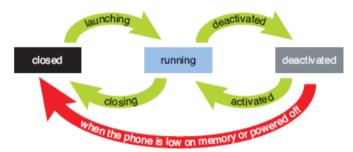
- o App verlaten kan op 2 manieren
 - Close:
 - o Door klikken van Back button op home page
 - Deactivate (dormant -> tombstoned): "pushed to the background"
 - Start button
 - Screen locking
 - Lanceren van andere app : phone call, ..
 - App lanceert zelf een andere app (launchers, choosers,..)

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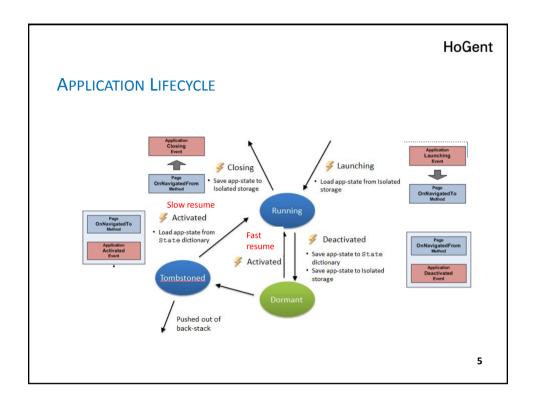
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APPLICATION LIFECYCLE

States van app



 PhoneApplicationService class: biedt toegang tot de verschillende states van de application's lifetime. Dit omvat management van app idle behavior en state wanneer app ge(de)activeerd wordt



APPLICATION LIFECYCLE

States en events

- App bevatten meestal data die behouden moet blijven als app gedeactiveerd of afgesloten wordt, en gerestored moet worden bij reactivatie of herstarten.
- · 2 soorten state
 - **Page state**: is the state specific to a particular page, usually referring to the visual appearance (content of controls, position of scroll bars, etc.).
 - **Application state**: is the state common to the entire application and not specific to a particular page.

APPLICATION LIFECYCLE

States en events

- Page state afhandelen in Page event handlers:
 - OnNavigatedTo: called when a page becomes the active page in a frame
 - OnNavigatedFrom: called when a page is no longer the active page in a frame
- Application state afhandelen in PhoneApplicationService eventhandlers
 - o Launching: occurs when the application is being launched.
 - **Closing**: occurs when the application is terminated as a result of pressing the Back button on the first page.
 - Activated: occurs when the application is made active after being previously tombstoned, as a result of returning to the application with the Back button or a Launcher/Chooser finishing work.
 - Deactivated: occurs when the application is tombstoned as a result of pressing the Start button or a Launcher/Chooser activating.

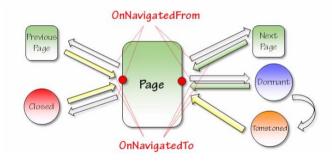
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PAGE STATE

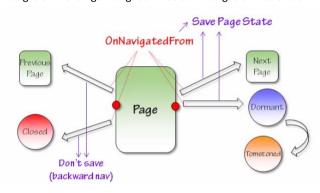
Page State

- Page state afhandelen in Page event handlers:
 - OnNavigatedTo: called when a page becomes the active page in a frame
 - OnNavigatedFrom: called when a page is no longer the active page in a frame



PAGE STATE

- Wanneer page state opslaan?
 - Altijd, behalve bij backward navigation.
 - Back navigation kan je controleren:
 - NavigationEventArgs.NavigationMode != NavigationMode.Back

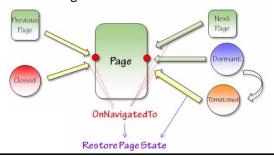


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PAGE STATE

- Wanneer page state restoren?
 - Forward navigation => nieuwe instantie
 - Retour uit dormant staat => bestaande instantie (page state is bewaard)
 - Retour uit thombstoned state => nieuwe instantie
 - => Dus enkel in laatste geval Page State restoren. Om te weten of het om een nieuwe instantie gaat => variabele aanmaken



PAGE STATE

- Waar page state opslaan?
 - Opslaan van de page state : PhoneApplicationService.State
 - Dictionary van key/waarde paren
 - o Kan enkel data bevatten die geserialiseerd kan worden
 - Inhoud wordt automatisch gepersisteerd (to disk) als app gedeactiveerd wordt gerestored bij activatie app
 - o Wordt niet gepersisteerd als app afgesloten wordt
 - o Wordt geïnitialiseerd als app gestart wordt

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PAGE STATE

Voorbeeld

- App bevat
 - MainPage met hyperlinkbutton naar PageStatePage
 - PageStatePage bevat een textbox. Di de Page State + hyperlinkButton om naar AnotherPage te navigeren
 - AnotherPage
- Run de app
 - o Ga naar PageStatePage, vul een naam in
 - o Druk op de Start knop om app te deactiveren
 - o Druk op Back knop om app terug te activeren
 - o D.i. FAS: de state blijft bewaard

HoGent PAGE STATE O Voorbeeld Om tombstoning te simuleren Ga naar Project Properties > Debug > vink tombstoning aan Application Onfiguration: NA Platform: NA Build Events Run app opnieuw Herhaal handelingen Page state is verdwenen Page state is verdwenen

```
public partial class Page1 : PhoneApplicationPage
 private bool isNewInstance;
 public Page1()
   InitializeComponent();
   isNewInstance = true;
 protected\ override\ void\ On Navigated To (System. Windows. Navigation. Navigation Event Args\ e)
    base.OnNavigatedTo(e);
                                                                Restoren state als nieuwe
    if (isNewInstance)
      if (State.ContainsKey("name"))
                                                                instantie en page state werd
        textBoxName.Text = State["name"].ToString();
                                                                reeds bijgehouden (di igv
    isNewInstance = false;
                                                                tombstoning)
 protected\ override\ void\ On Navigated From (System. Windows. Navigation. Navigation Event Args\ e)
    base.OnNavigatedFrom(e);
                                                                                   Opslaan state,
   if (e.NavigationMode != System.Windows.Navigation.NavigationMode.Back)
                                                                                   niet igv Back
     State["name"] = textBoxName.Text;
                                                                                   button
```

APPLICATION STATE

- Application level data
 - Afkomstige van een netwerk service of phone storage
- Return van dormant state => geen restore nodig
 - Testen via ActivatedEventArgs.IsApplicationInstancePreserved
- Return van tombstoned state => restore
- App lifecycle events in app.xaml
 - · Launching, Deactivated, Activated en Closing



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APPLICATION STATE

- Voorbeeld
 - Stel Application State is een product (later is dit een VM)
 - Zie app.xaml.cs

```
private static Product theProduct;

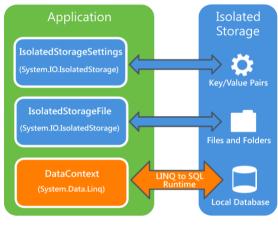
public static Product TheProduct
{
    get
    {
        if (theProduct==null)
            theProduct = new Product { ID = 12, Name = "LG Quantum", Description = "Windows Phone 7" };
    return theProduct;
    }
    set { theProduct = value; }
}
```

HoGent APPLICATION STATE • Voorbeeld • In AppStatePage.xaml.cs protected override void OnNavigatedTo(System.Windows.Navigation.NavigationEventArgs e) { base.OnNavigatedTo(e); if (isNewInstance) DataContext = App.TheProduct; if (State.ContainsKey("NotBound")) textBoxNotBound.Text = State["NotBound"].ToString(); } isNewInstance = false; }

APPLICATION STATE • Voorbeeld • Opslag en restore van App state private void Application Activated(object sender, ActivatedEventArgs e) if (le.lsApplicationInstancePreserved) { var appState = PhoneApplicationService.Current.State; if (appState.ContainsKey("Product")) { TheProduct = appState["Product"] as Product; } // Code to execute when the application is deactivated (sent to background) // This code will not execute when the application is closing private void Application Deactivated(object sender, DeactivatedEventArgs e) { PhoneApplicationService.Current.State["Product"] = TheProduct; }

APPLICATION LIFECYCLE

 Persisteren van data over verschillende instanties heen (zie later)



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REFERENTIES

- o http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff817008(v=vs.92)
- o http://www.codeguru.com/csharp/.net/net_silverlight/article.php/c18397/Windows-Phone-7-Quick-Tutorials-Part-4--
 Tombstoning-and-Data-Persistence.htm
- Pluralsight: Windows Phone 7