

Algorithm 1 Euler for SDE 1d to simulate $\hat{X} \approx \langle X, \Pi_{T,N} \rangle$

inputs: drift $\mu(\cdot)$ and volatility $\sigma(\cdot)$

procedure ZULERID(S_0, T, N) s : initial state, T : terminal time

$\delta \leftarrow T/N$; $S_0^s \leftarrow S_0$; $\text{sum} \leftarrow 0$;

for $i = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$ do

$t_{i+1} \leftarrow t_i + \delta$

$Z \leftarrow N(0,1)$

$S_{i+1}^s \leftarrow S_i^s + 0.03 S_i^s \delta + \sigma(S_i^s) \sqrt{\delta} Z$

if $(S_{i+1}^s - K) \text{otype} > 0$:

$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + (S_i^s - K) * \text{otype}$

return $e^{-rT} \text{sum} / n$