

# Library Carpentry

## Introduction to Data



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/). Exceptions: logos, embeds to and from external sources and direct quotations

# Where to go for help

Stickers

Helpers

Sticky notes

[github.com/???](https://github.com/???)

# Week 1: Introduction to Data

18:00-18:45 Jargon Busting

18:45-19:30 Foundations

19:30-20:15 Regular Expressions

# Jargon Busting

Teams of 5 or 6

Write terms you want busting on stickies

Cluster (retaining duplicates)

Discuss and explain

Note resolved terms

Note unresolved terms

Report back

# Foundations

*The Computer is Stupid*

*Why automate*

*Keyboard shortcuts are your friend*

*Plain text formats are your friend*

*Structuring files and folders*

# Foundations

*The Computer is Stupid*

ERROR

# Foundations

*Why automate?*

Borrow, borrow, borrow

There is no correct language

Professional development

Knowing some code ~ evaluating software

Making time to do fun stuff!

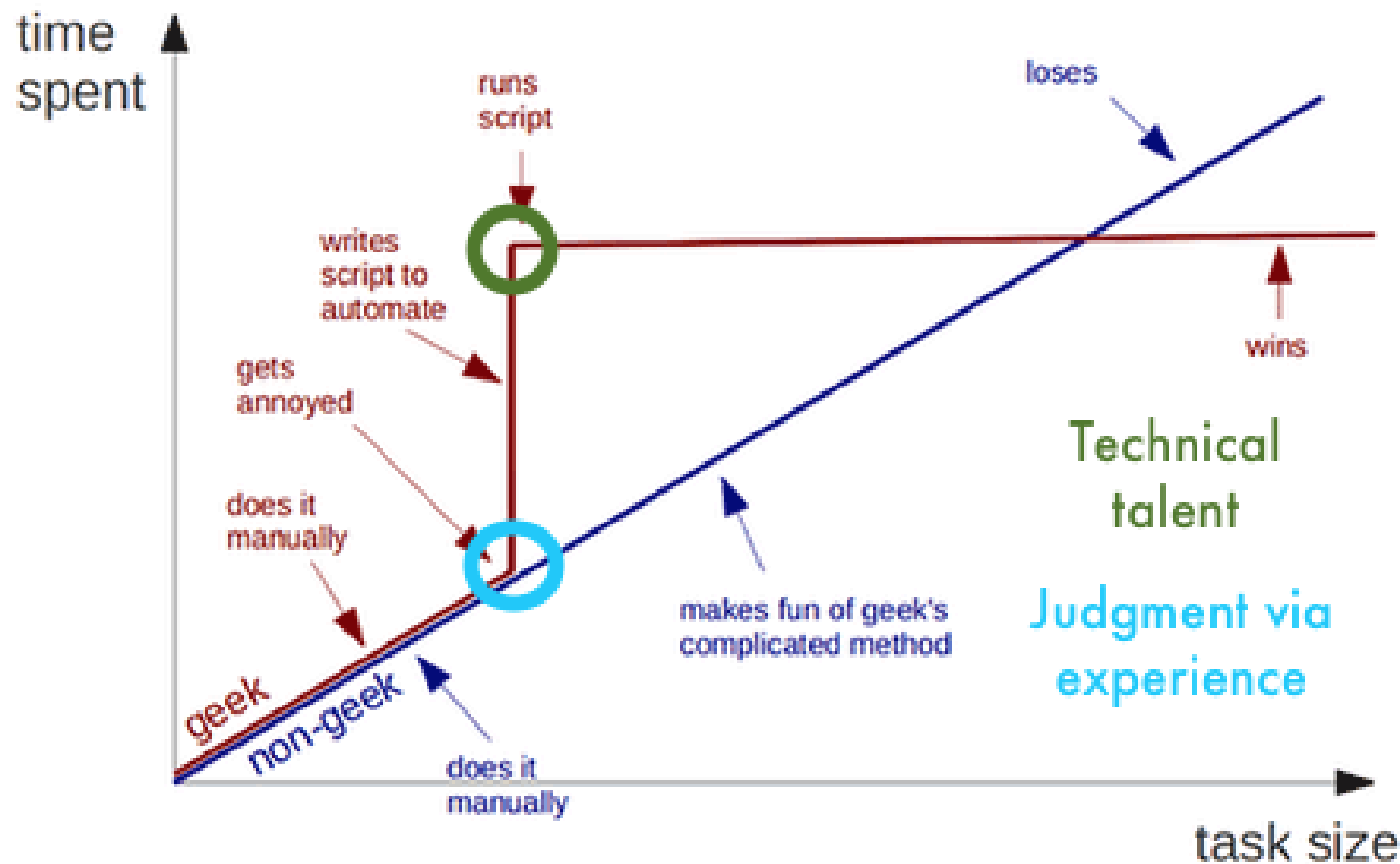
Andromeda Yelton, "Coding for Librarians: Learning by Example",  
*Library Technology Reports* 51:3 (April 2015), doi: 10.5860/ltr.51n3



# Foundations

## *Why automate?*

### Geeks and repetitive tasks



Credit: [Andy Kirk](#)



# Foundations

*Keyboard shortcuts are your friend*

Efficiency and control

# Foundations

*Plain text formats are your friend*

Computers process them better

Platform agnostic

Display orientated files aren't your friend

Markdown

# Foundations

## *Structuring files and folders*

Consistent and predictable data structure

Semantic-data hybrid directory names

Your own system is fine

Links files and directories with names

You are the most likely person to forget  
what you once did!

# Regular Expressions

Match on types of character

Match patterns

Capture the parts that match your pattern

# Regular Expressions

organi[sz]e

organise (match)

organize (match)

reorganise (match part so will also find)

reorganize (match part so will also find)

# Regular Expressions

[ABC] matches A or B or C.

[A-Z] matches any upper case letter.

[A-Za-z0-9] matches any upper or lower case letter or any digit.

# Regular Expressions

- . matches any character at all.
- \d matches any single digit.
- \w matches any part of word character.
- \s matches any space, tab, or newline.
- \b matches a word boundary.
- ^ asserts start of the line.
- \$ asserts end of the line

# Regular Expressions

`^[Oo]rgani.e\b`



# Regular Expressions

- \* matches preceding character any number of times including zero.
- + matches preceding character any number of times excluding zero.
- ? matches the preceding character one or zero times.
- {VALUE,VALUE} matches preceding character a defined number of times.
- | simply means or.

# Regular Expressions

`^[Oo]rgani.e\w*`

# Regular Expressions

[Oo]rgani.e\w+\$

# Regular Expressions

`^[Oo]rgani.e\w?\b`

# Regular Expressions

`^[Oo]rgani.e\w?$`

# Regular Expressions

`\b[Oo]rgani.e\w{2}\b`

# Regular Expressions

`\b[Oo]rgani.e\b|\b[Oo]rgani.e\w{1}\b`

# Regular Expressions

Teams of 4

Work through excersse

Split into two teams and write:

- strings that need regex
- regex that need outputs

Test each other!

After the session: take the quiz!