**Stronger***

**Regulations** slow down the economic impact of AI

Automation could be **slow**

R&D may be much **harder than expected**

Fundamental **physical limits**

AI won't show up in the **productivity statistics**

Growth is bottlenecked by **other factors**

**Alignment** difficulties

Preferences for **human-produced goods**

Prior innovations had **modest effects**

**Weaker**

*Our assessment