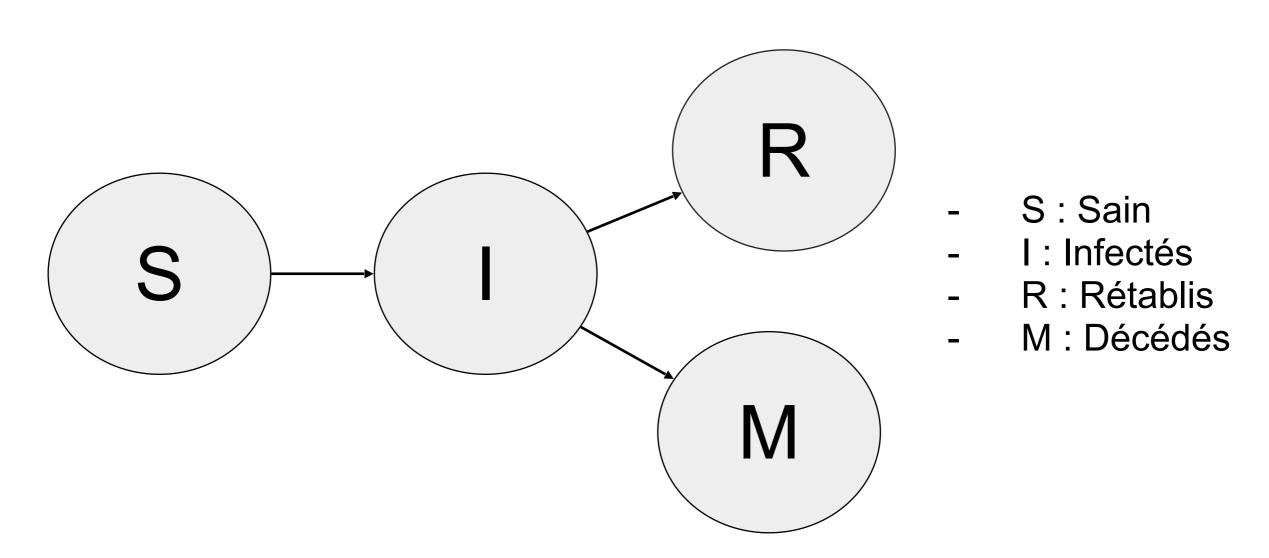
Analyse des modèles de propagation d'épidémies

Travail de Nils Xhoffray n°53899 en collaboration avec Ibrahim El Shourbagi n°11595

Paramètres d'une épidémie

- Taux de reproduction : $R_0 = \rho cd$
 - ρ probabilité de transmission
 - c nombre de contacts par unité de temps
 - d durée de la période contagieuse
- Temps de doublement : $T_d = \frac{d \ln(2)}{R_0 1}$



$$\begin{cases} \frac{dS}{dt} = -\alpha \cdot S \cdot I \\ \frac{dI}{dt} = \alpha \cdot S \cdot I - \beta \cdot I - \gamma \cdot I \end{cases}$$

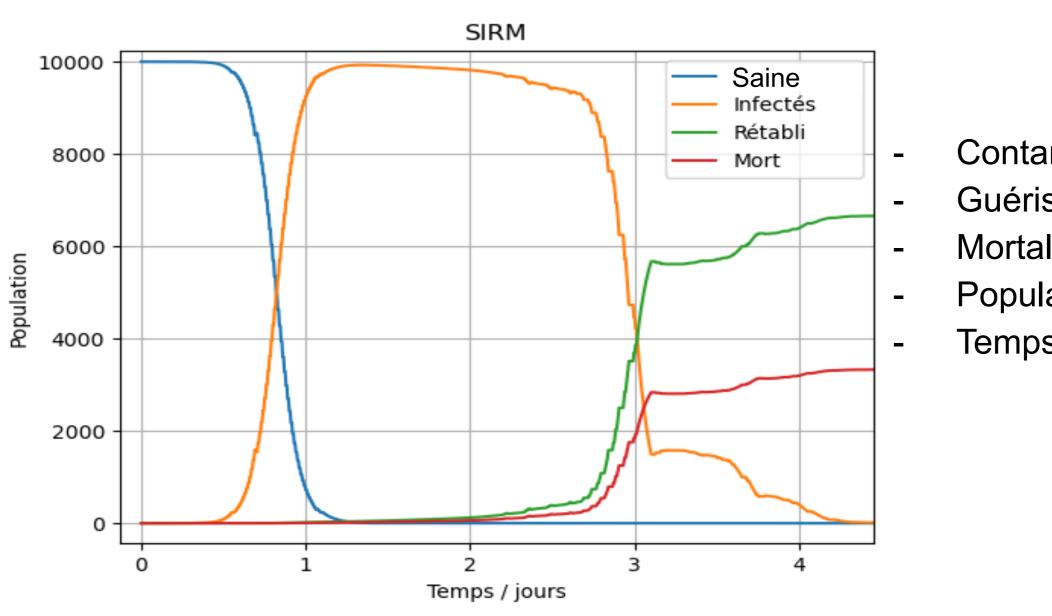
$$\begin{cases} \frac{dR}{dt} = \beta \cdot I \\ \frac{dM}{dt} = \gamma \cdot I \end{cases}$$

- S: Sain

- I : Infectés

- R : Rétablis

- M: Décédés



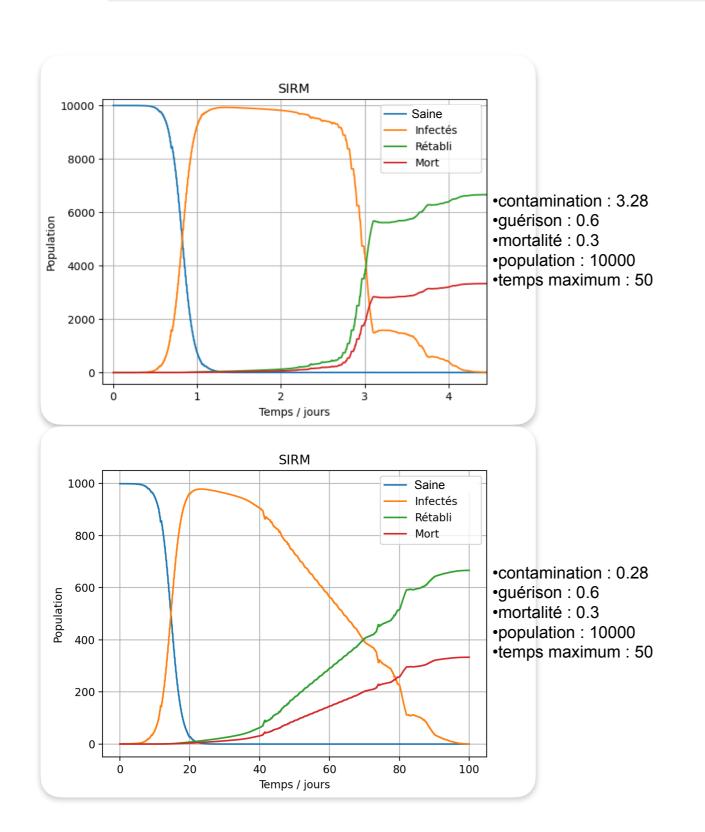
Contamination: 0.1

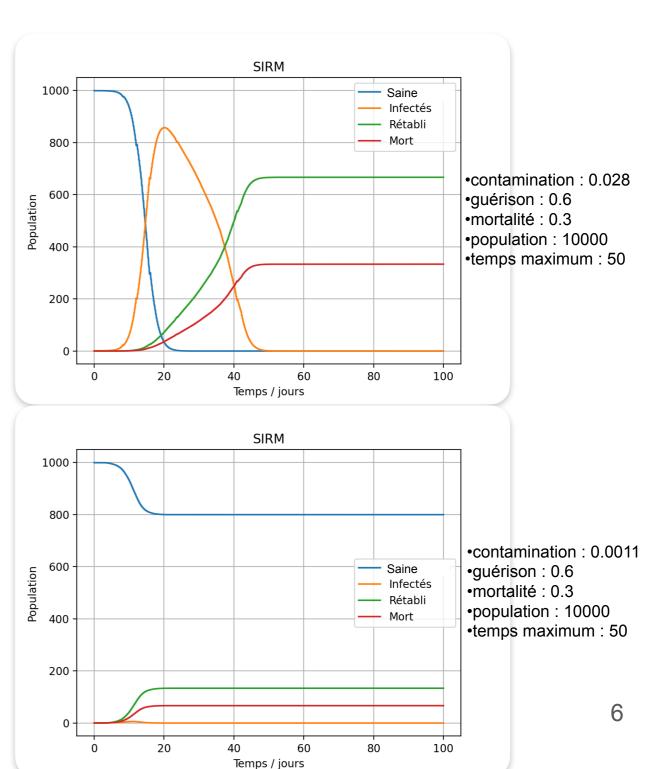
Guérison: 0.6

Mortalité: 0.3

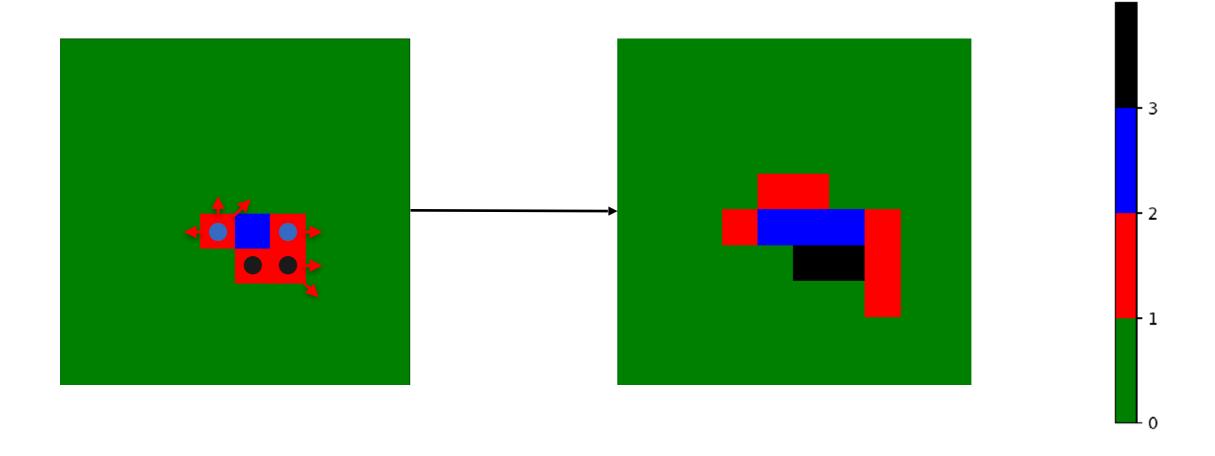
Population: 10000

Temps maximum : 50

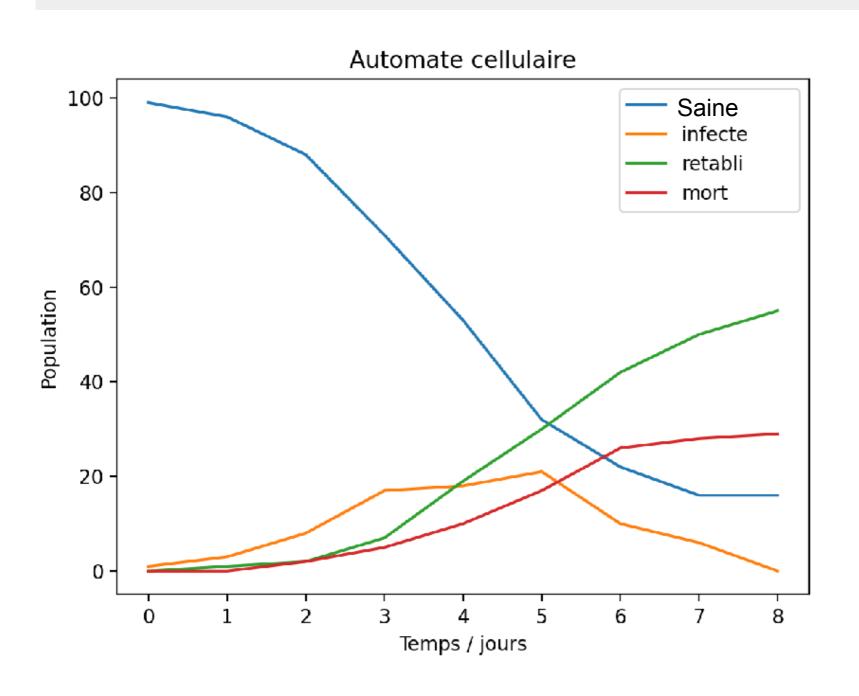




Automate cellulaire



Automate cellulaire

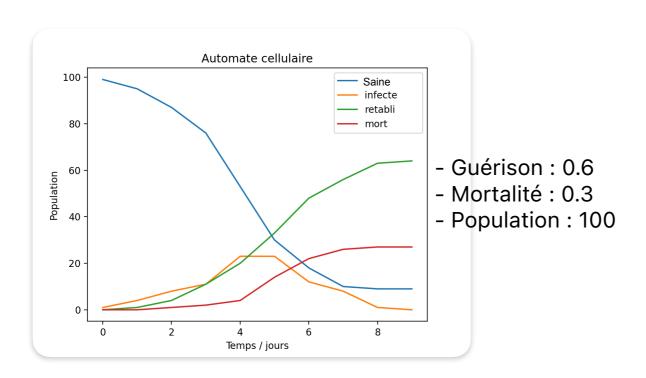


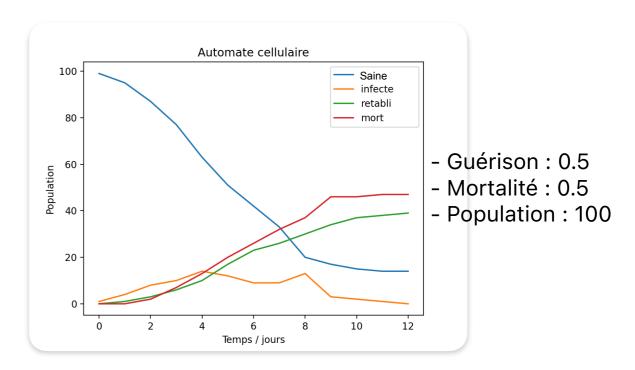
- Guérison : 0.6

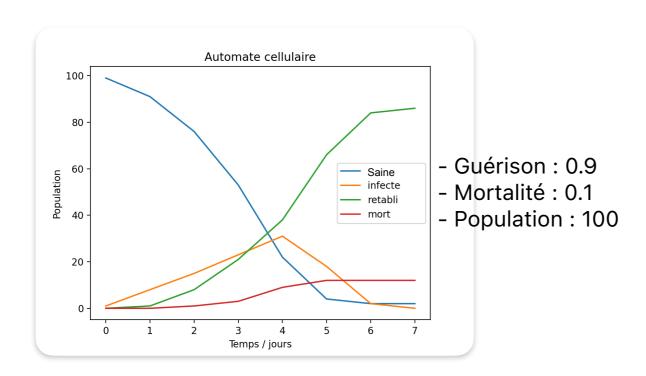
- Mortalité : 0.5

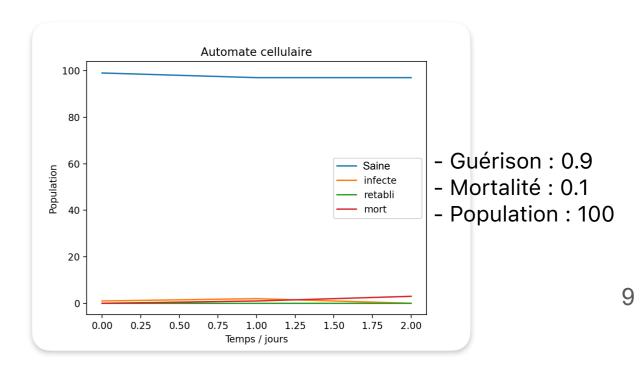
- Population : 100

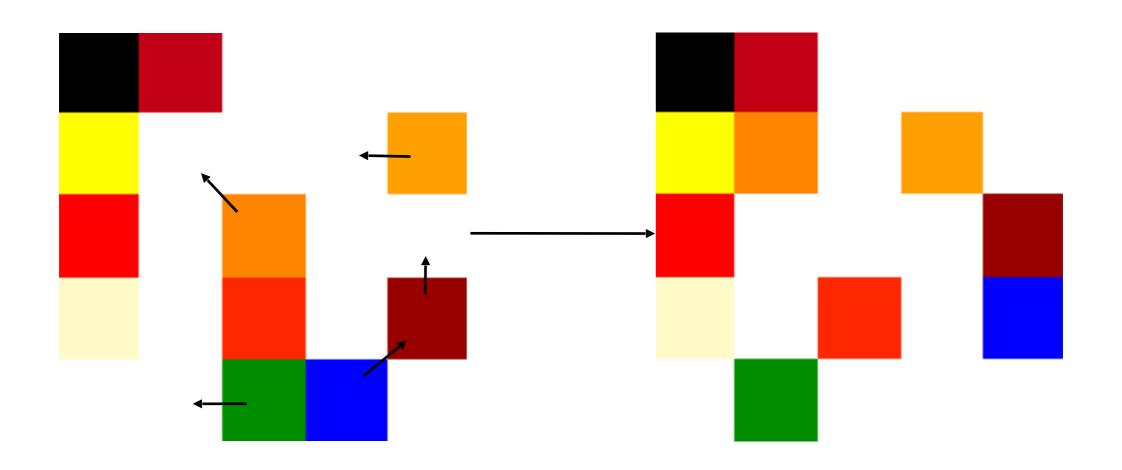
Automate cellulaire

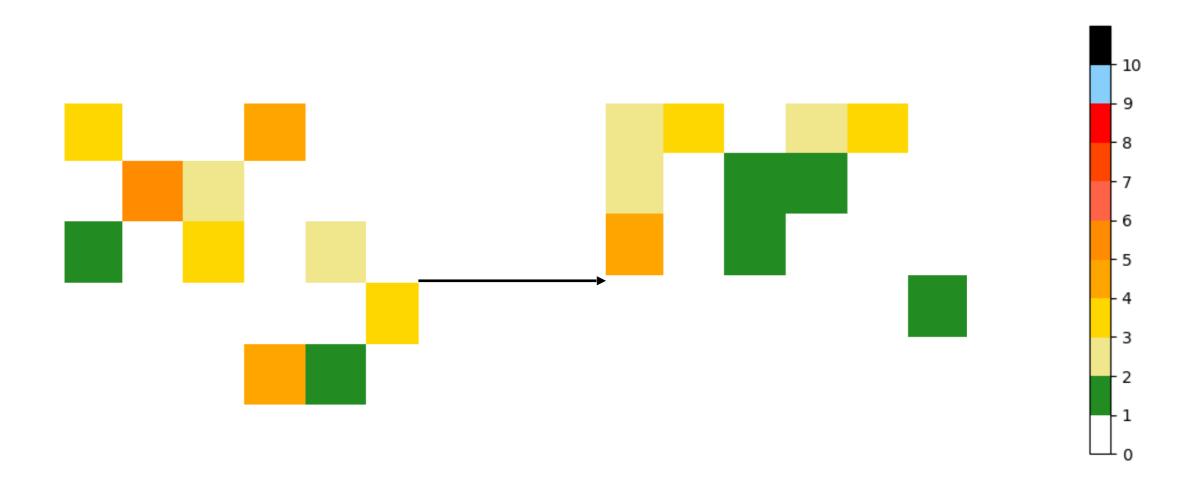


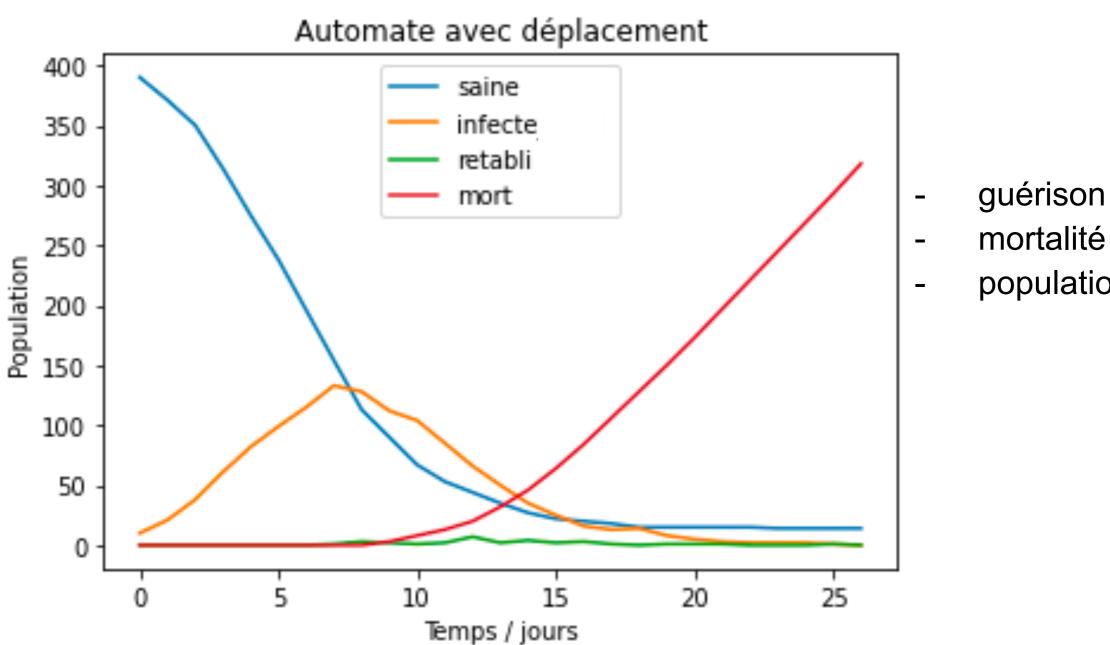








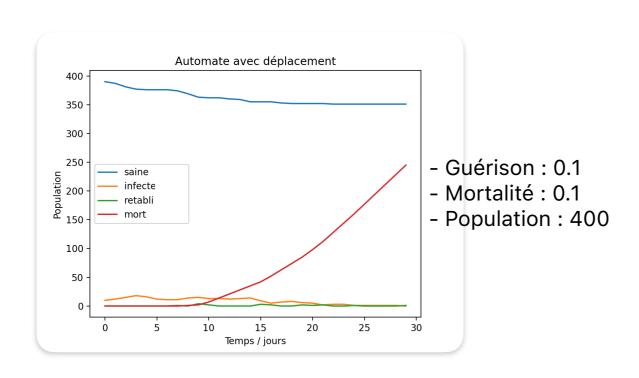


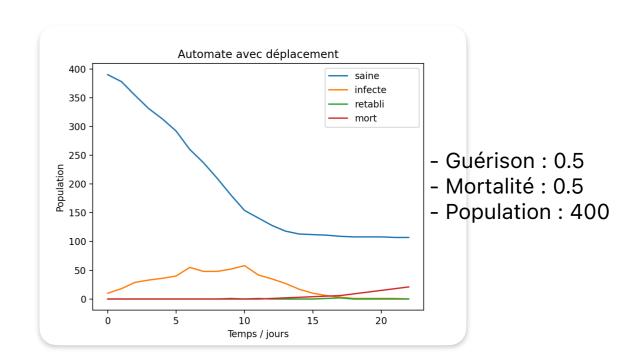


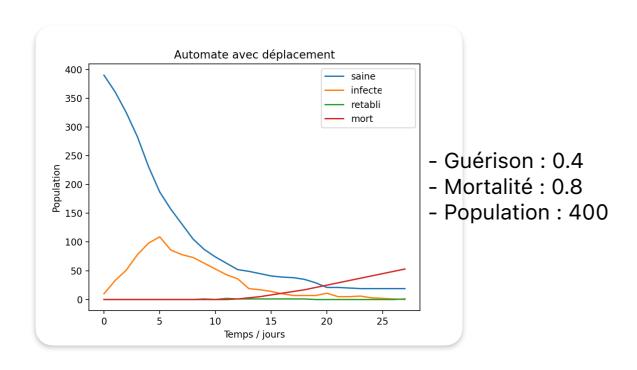
guérison: 0.6

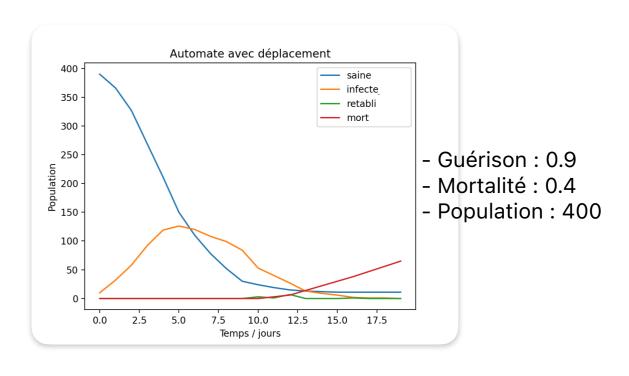
mortalité: 0.3

population: 400

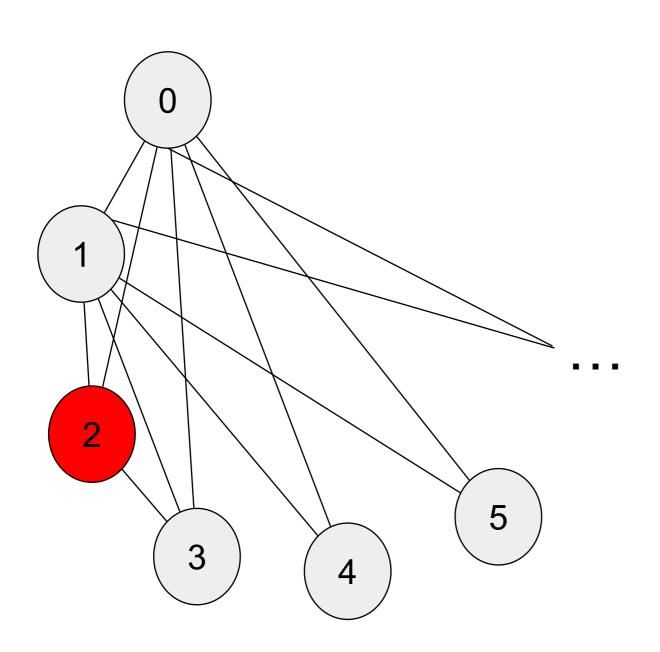








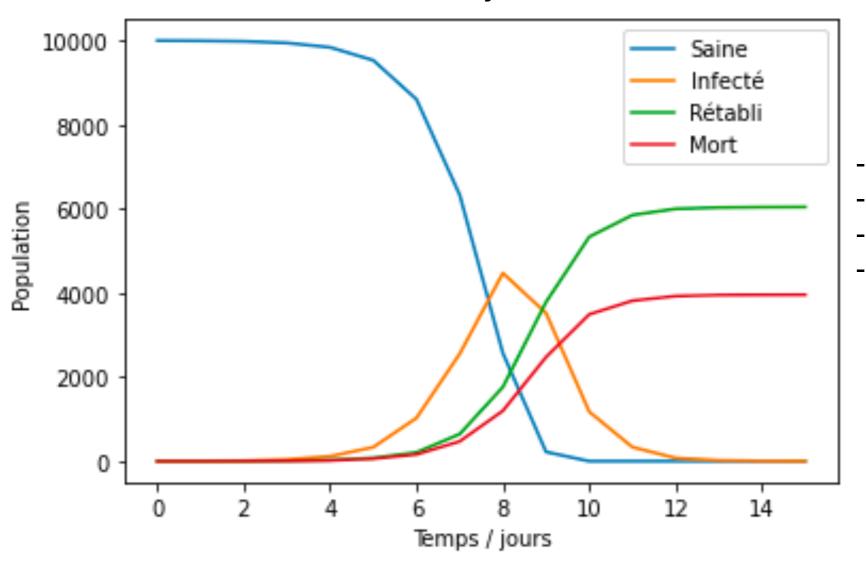
Modèle avec voisinage



Listes d'adjacences:

Modèle avec voisinage

Liste d'adjacence



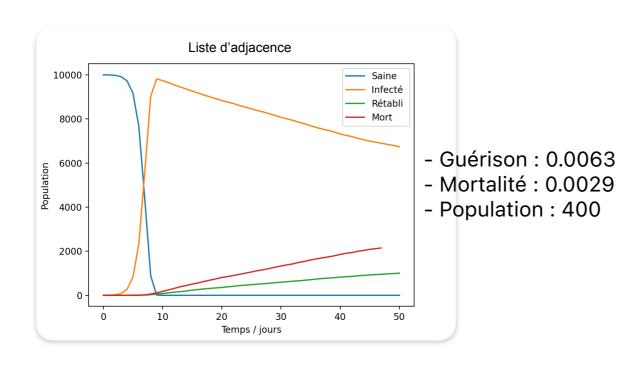
guérison : 0.63

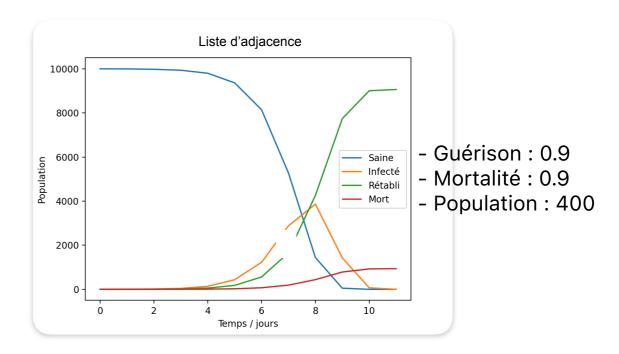
mortalité : 0.29

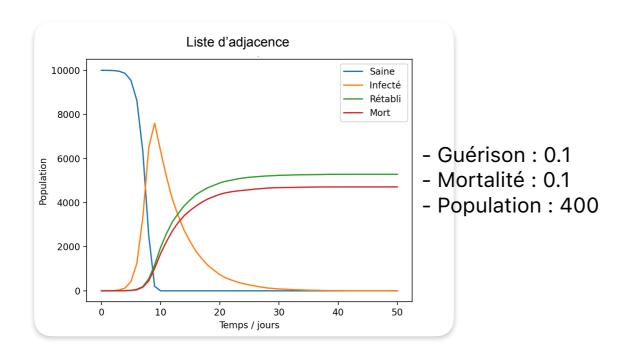
population: 10000

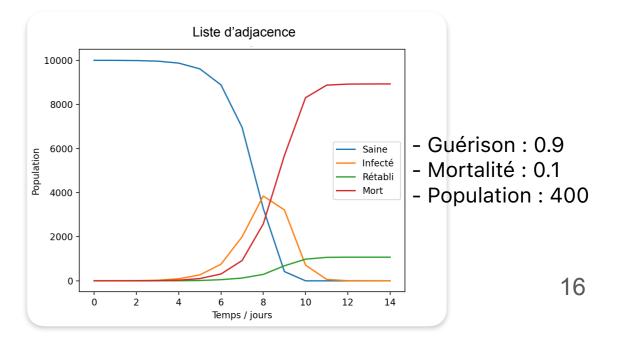
nombres de voisins moyen : 3

Modèle avec voisinage

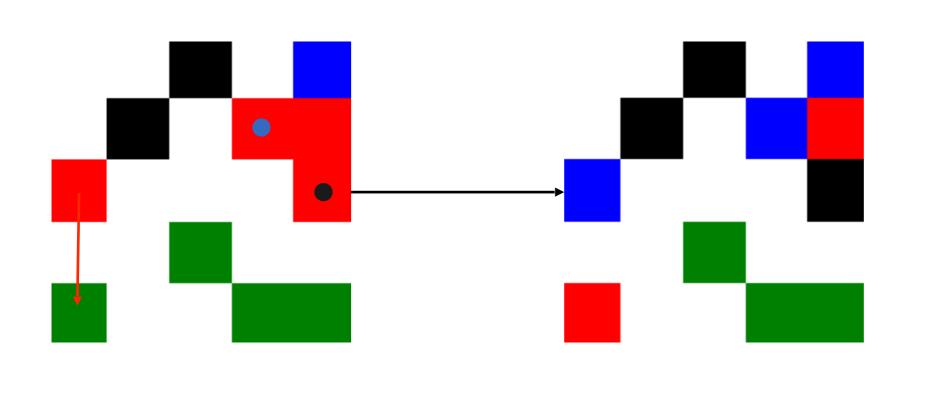


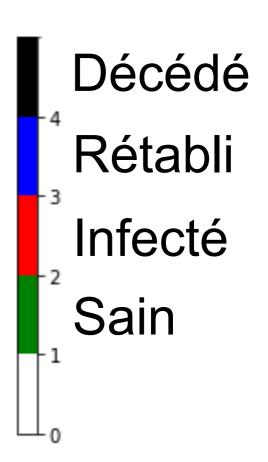




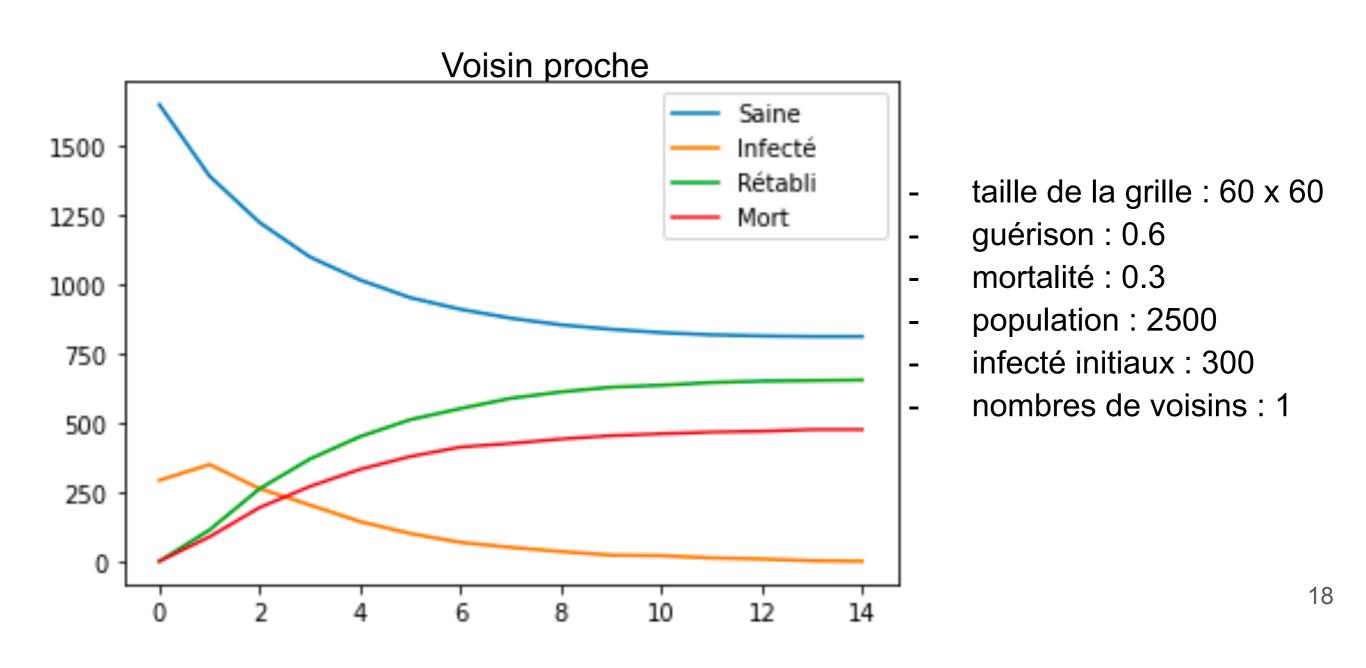


Modèle avec voisin proche

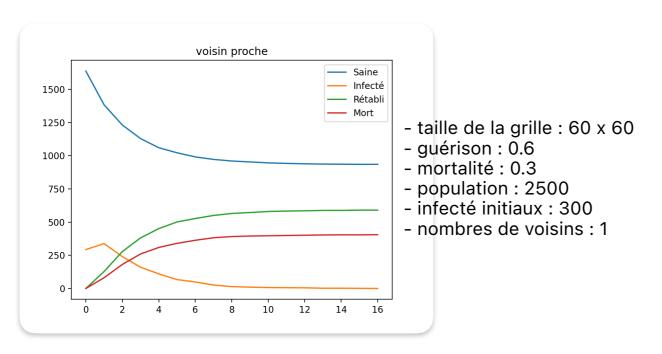


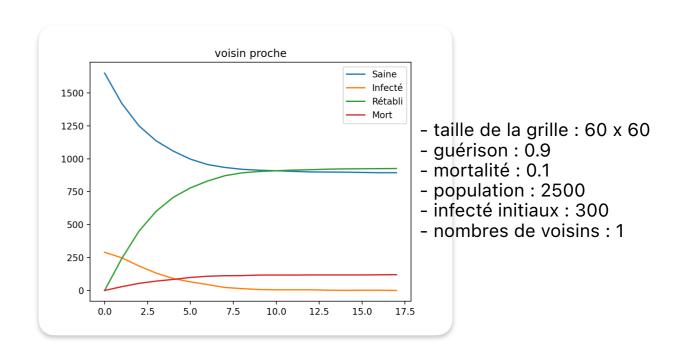


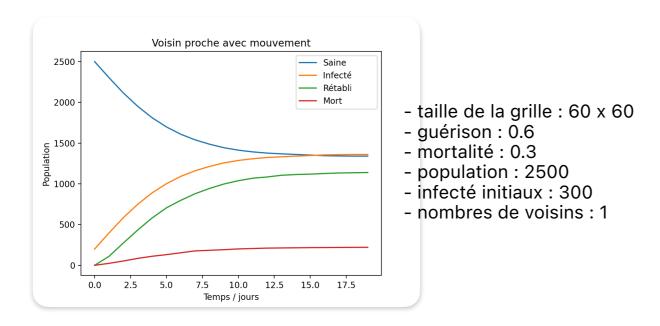
Modèle avec voisin proche

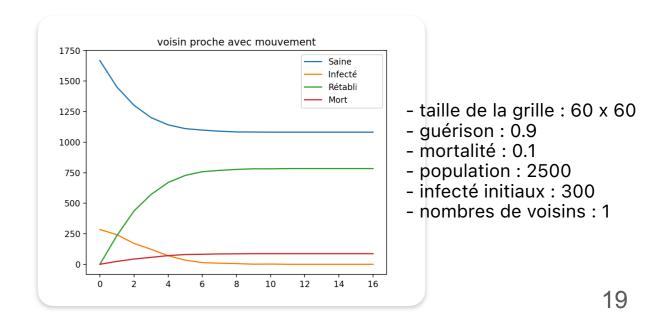


Modèle avec voisin proche

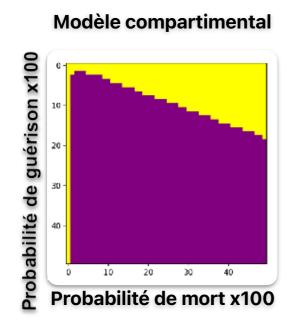


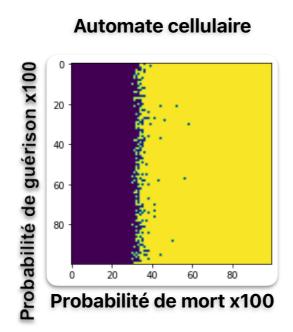


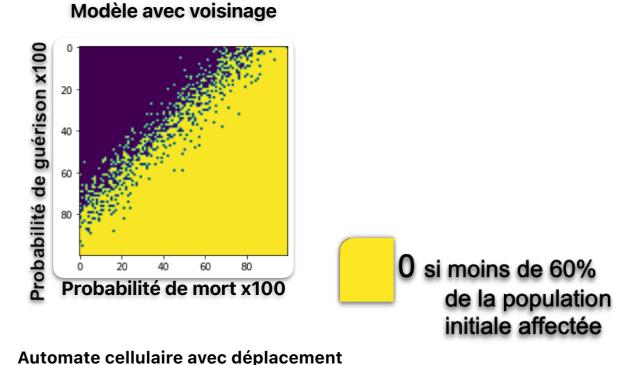




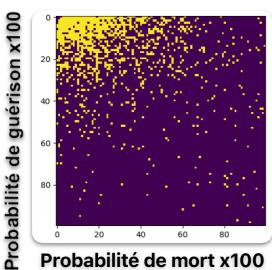
Contamination en fonction des probabilités



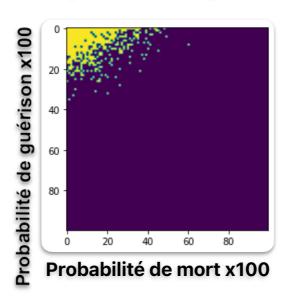




Voisins proche avec déplacements



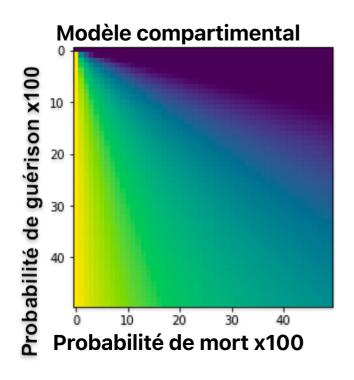
Voisins proche sans déplacements

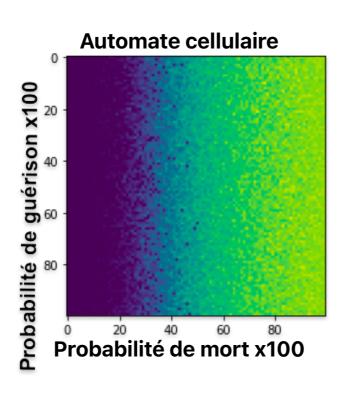


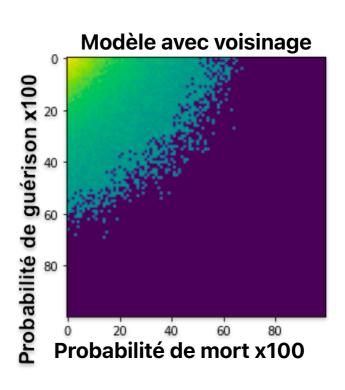
Probabilité de mort x100



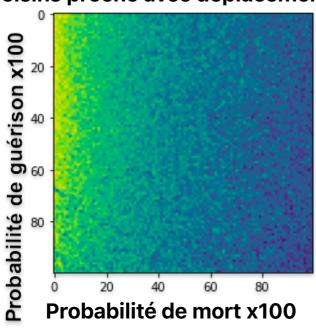
Contamination en fonction des probabilités



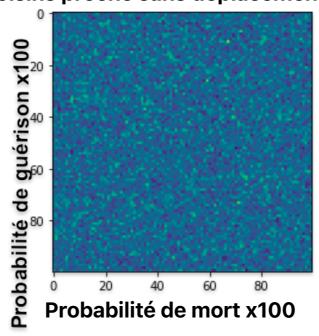




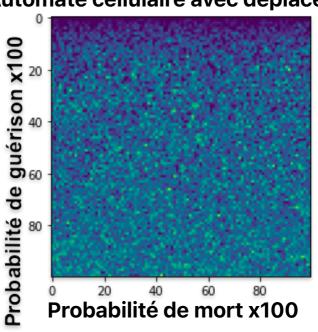
Voisins proche avec déplacements



Voisins proche sans déplacements

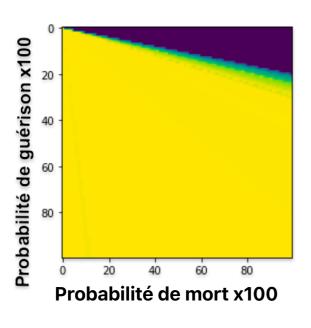


Automate cellulaire avec déplacement

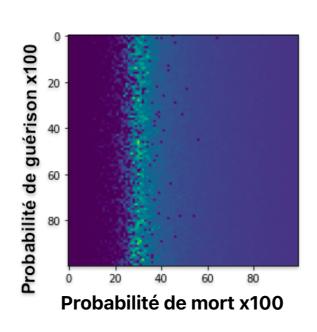


Durée des épidémies

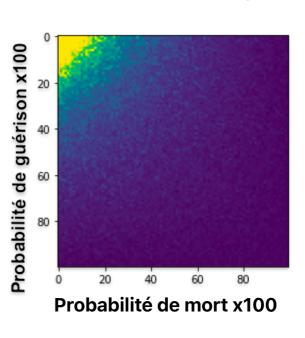
Modèle compartimental



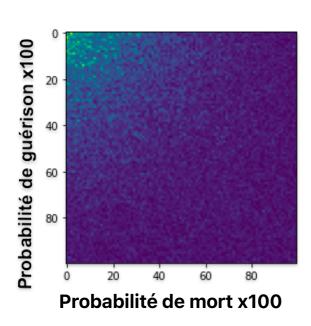
Automate cellulaire



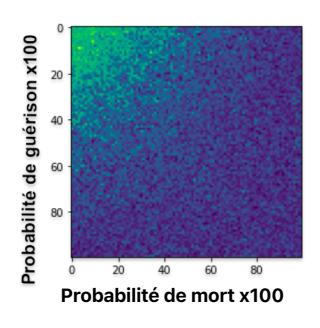
Modèle avec voisinage



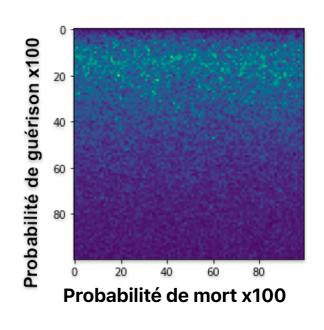
Voisins proche avec déplacement

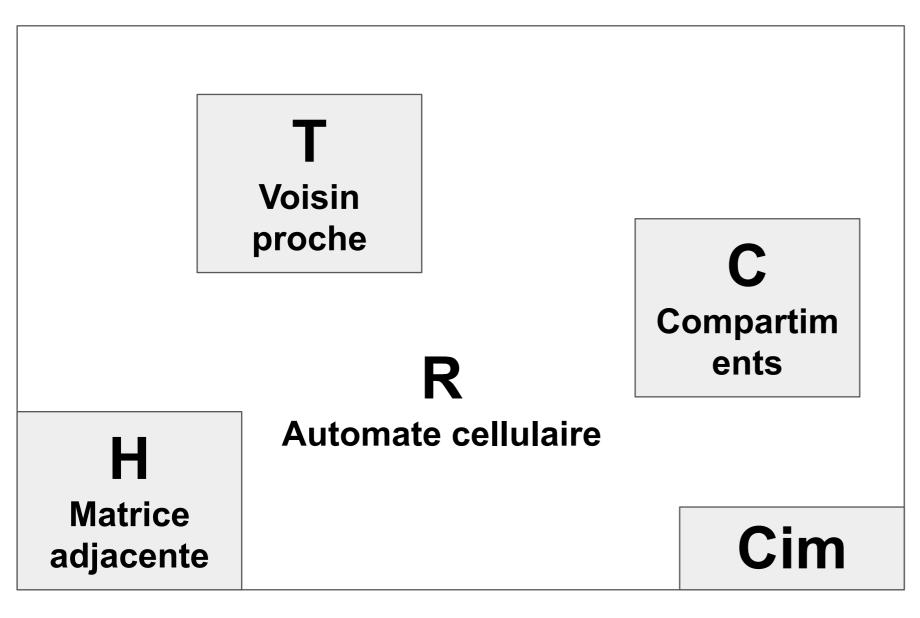


Voisins proche sans déplacement



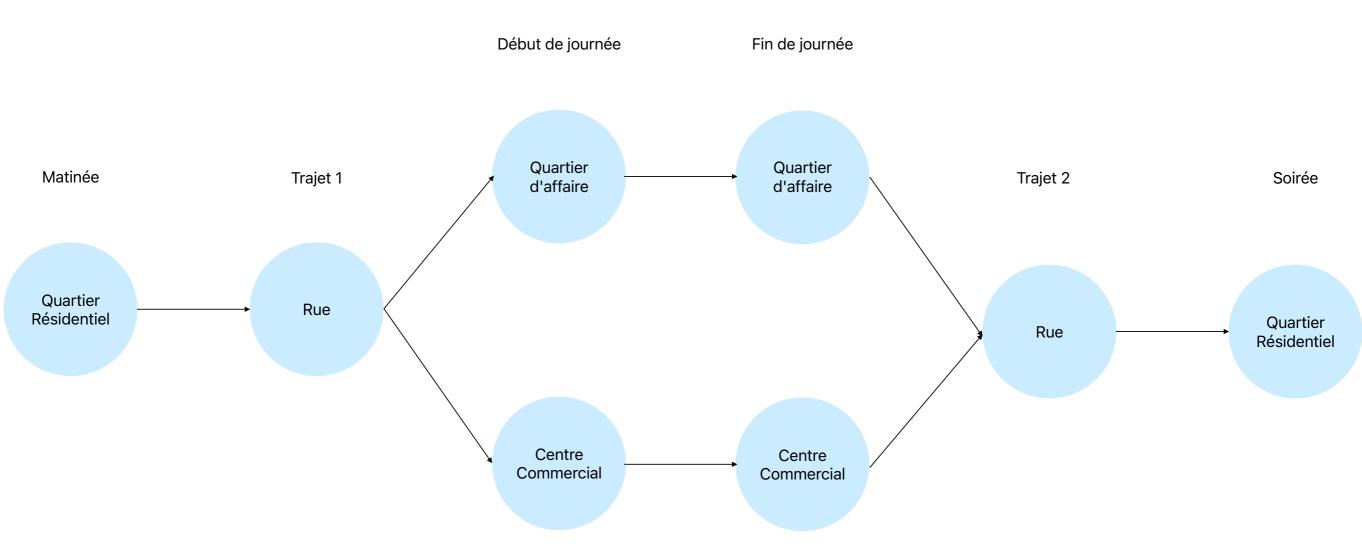
Automate cellulaire avec déplacement

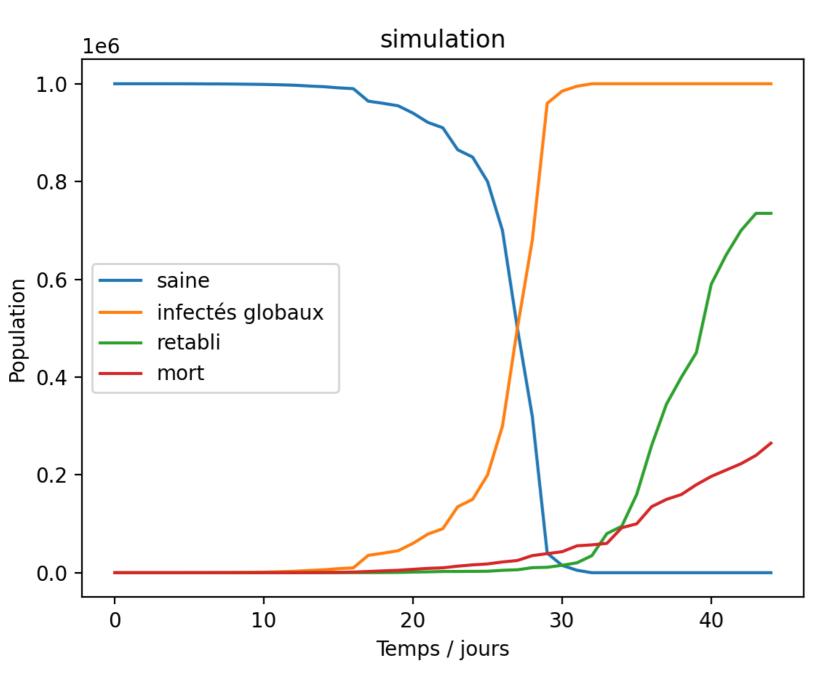




lieux:

- H : quartier résidentiel
- -R:rue
- T : quartier d'affaire
- C : centre commercial
- Cim : Cimetière





- population initiale: 1000000

- guérison : 0.63

mortalité : 0.3

infecté initiaux : 1

Centre Commercial Quartier résidentiel Rue Quartier d'affaire Pourcentage des nouvelles contaminations 5 % 24 % 51 % 20 %

```
# etats:
    1=sain
    2=infecte j0
    3=infecte j1
    4=infecte j2
    5=infecte j3
    6=infecte j4
#
    7=infecte j5
    8=infecte j6
#
#
    9=infecte j7
    10=retabli
    11=mort
# les infectés déclarent des symptômes à partir du 3eme jour donc confiné dans le quartier résidentiel
# lieux:
    1=quartier résidentiel H propagation par matrices d'adjacence
    2=rue R propagation de proches en proches
    3=quartier d'affaire T propagation par knn
    4=centre commercial C propagation en modèle compartimental
# moment de la journée:
    1=matinée
#
    2=trajet 1
    3=début de journée
    4=fin de journée
#
    5=trajet 2
                                                                                                    27
```

6=soir

```
import matplotlib pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap, BoundaryNorm
import copy
import random as rd
import math
import numpy as np
from scipy integrate import odeint
class Individu:
  def __init__ (self,identifiant, etat, voisins):
     self.identifiant = identifiant
     self.etat = etat
     self.voisins = []
  def position(self, lieu):
     self.lieu = lieu
  def ajouter_voisin(self, voisin):
     self.voisins.append(voisin)
```

```
class Population:
  def __init__(self, n):
     self.individus = []
     for i in range(1,n+1):
        individu = Individu(i, 0)
        self.individus.append(individu)
  def __iter__(self):
     return iter(self.individus)
  def repartition(self, H, R, T, C, Cim, J):
     for individu in self.individus:
        if individu.etat in [5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
          H.ajouter_individu(individu)
        elif individu.etat == 11:
          Cim.ajouter_individu(individu)
        else:
          if J.moment_journee in [1, 6]:
             H.ajouter_individu(individu)
          elif J.moment_journee in [2, 5]:
             R.ajouter_individu(individu)
          else:
             r = rd.randint(3, 4)
             if r == 3:
                T.ajouter_individu(individu)
             else:
                C.ajouter_individu(individu)
```

```
def compte(self):
  occurences = {
     1:0,
     2:0,
     3:0,
     4:0,
     5:0,
     6:0,
     7:0,
     8:0,
     9:0,
     10:0,
     11:0
  for individu in self.individus:
     if individu.etat in occurences:
        occurences[individu.etat] += 1
  return occurences
def ajouter_infecte(self,n):
  for i in range(n):
     r = rd.randint(0, len(self.individus)-1)
     self.individus[r].etat = 2
```

```
class Jour:
    def __init__(self, numero_jour, moment_journee):
        self.numero_jour = numero_jour
        self.moment_journee = moment_journee

def avancer_temps(self):
    if self.moment_journee < 6:
        self.moment_journee += 1
    else:
        self.moment_journee = 1
        self.numero_jour += 1</pre>
```

```
class Lieu:
  def __init__(self, nom):
     self.nom = nom
     self_individus = []
  def ajouter_individu(self, individu):
     self.individus.append(individu)
  def get_individu(self,identifiant):
     for individu in self.individus:
        if individu.identifiant == identifiant:
          return(individu)
     return None
  def get_population(self):
     L=[]
     for individu in self.individus:
       L.append(individu.identifiant)
     return(L)
```

```
class Quartier_résidentiel(Lieu):
    def __init__(self, nom):
        super().__init__(nom)

    def attribuer_voisins(self, v):
        n = len(self.individus)
        for i in range(n):
            individu = self.individus[i]
            voisins = rd.sample(self.individus[:i] + self.individus[i+1:], v)
            individu.voisins = voisins

    def retirer_voisins(self):
        for individu in self.individus:
            individu.voisins = []
```

```
def propagation(self, v, pr, pm):
  Quartier_résidentiel.attribuer_voisins(self, v)
  for individu in self.individus:
     if individu.etat == 1:
        for voisin in individu voisins:
           if voisin etat in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
             individu.etat = 2
             break
     elif individu.etat in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]:
        if bernoulli(pm/2) == 1:
           individu.etat = 11
        else:
           individu.etat += 1
     elif individu etat == 9:
        if bernoulli(pr) == 1:
           individu.etat = 10
        elif bernoulli(pm) == 1:
           individu.etat = 11
  Quartier_résidentiel.retirer_voisins(self)
```

```
class Rue(Lieu):
  def __init__(self, nom):
     super().__init__(nom)
  def propagation(self, pr, pm):
     G = liste_vers_matrice(self.individus, math.floor(math.sqrt(4*len(self.individus))))
     n = G.taille
     for i in range(n):
        for j in range(n):
          if Grille.get_etat(G, i, j) == 1 and est_exposee(G, i, j):
             Grille.gete(G, i, j).etat = 2
          elif Grille.get_etat(G,i,j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
             if bernoulli(pm/2) == 1:
                Grille.gete(G, i, j).etat = 11
             else:
                Grille.gete(G, i, j).etat = Grille.gete(G, i, j).etat +1
```

```
class Quartier_d_affaire(Lieu):
  def ___init___(self, nom):
     super().__init__(nom)
  def propagation_epidemie(self, k, pr, pm):
     M=liste_vers_matrice(self.individus, math.floor(math.sqrt(4*len(self.individus))))
     for i in range(M taille):
       for i in range(M.taille):
          if Grille.get_etat(M, i, j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]: # Cellule infectée
             if bernoulli(pm/2) == 1: # Probabilité de mourir
                Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat = 11 # La cellule meurt
             else:
                Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat = Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat + 1
          if Grille.get_etat(M, i, j) == 9:
             if bernoulli(pr) == 1:
                Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat = 10
             else:
                Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat = 11
     for i in range(M.taille):
        for i in range(M taille).
          if Grille.get_etat(M, i, j) == 1: # Cellule saine
             voisins = liste_voisins(M, (i, j), k)
             e=etiquette_maj(M, voisins)
             if e in [2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]: # La majorité des voisins sont infectés
                Grille.gete(M, i, j).etat = 2 # La cellule devient infectée
```

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```
class Centre_commercial(Lieu):
  def __init__(self, nom):
     super().__init__(nom)
  def propagation(self, alpha, beta, gamma, tmax):
     S, I, R, M, T = solve_SIRM(alpha, beta, gamma, len(self.individus), tmax)
    ml = moyenne_liste(l)
     mM = moyenne_liste(M)
     mR = moyenne\_liste(R)
     rd.shuffle(self.individus)
    for individu in self.individus:
       if individu.etat in [2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]:
          propagation = True
          break
    if propagation == True:
       for individu in self individus[:ml]:
          if individu etat == 1:
             individu.etat = 2
          elif individu.etat in [2,3,4,5,6,7,8]:
             individu.etat += 1
       for i in range(mM):
          continuer = True
          while continuer:
             r = rd.randint(0, len(self.individus) -1)
            if self.individus[r].etat in [2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]:
               self.individus[r].etat = 11
       for i in range(mR):
          continuer = True
          while continuer:
             r = rd.randint(0, len(self.individus) -1)
            if self.individus[r].etat in [2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]:
               self.individus[r].etat = 10
```

```
class Grille:
  def __init__(self, taille):
     self_taille = taille
     self.matrice = [[0] * taille for _ in range(taille)]
  def est_individu(self, i, j):
     return isinstance(self.matrice[i][j], Individu)
  def gete(self, i, j):
     return self.matrice[i][j]
  def sete(self, i, j, valeur):
     self.matrice[i][j] = valeur
  def est_case_vide(self, x, y):
     return self.matrice[x][y] == 0
  def get_etat(self, i, j):
     if i < 0 or i >= self.taille or j < 0 or j >= self.taille:
        return None
     if self.matrice[i][j] == 0:
        return None
     return self.matrice[i][j].etat
```

```
def mouvement(self):
     for i in range(len(self taille)):
        for i in range(len(self.taille)):
           if not Grille gete(self, i, j) == 0.
              dx, dy = rd.randint(-1, 1), rd.randint(-1, 1)
              if i + dy \le self.taille - 1 and i + dy \ge 0 and Grille.gete(self, i + dy, j) == 0:
                 Grille.sete(self, i + dy, j, Grille.gete(self, i, j))
                 Grille.sete(self, i, j, 0)
                 if j + dx \le len(self.matrice) - 1 and j + dx \ge 0 and Grille.gete(self, i + dy, j + dx) == 0:
                    Grille.sete(self, i + dy, j + dx, Grille.gete(self, i + dy, j))
                    Grille sete(self, i + dy, j, 0)
              elif j + dx \leq len(self.matrice) - 1 and j + dx \geq 0 and Grille.gete(self, i, j + dx) == 0:
                 Grille.sete(self, i, j + dx, Grille.gete(self, i, j))
                 Grille.sete(self, i, j, 0)
                 if i + dy \le len(self.matrice) - 1 and i + dy \ge 0 and Grille.gete(self, i + dy, j + dx) == 0:
                    Grille.sete(self, i + dy, j + dx, Grille.gete(self, i, j + dx))
                    Grille.sete(self, i, i + dx, 0)
     return self-matrice
```

```
def compte(self):
  occurences = {
    1:0,
    2:0,
    3:0,
    4:0,
    5:0,
    6:0,
    7:0,
    8:0,
    9:0,
    10:0,
    11:0
  for row in self matrice:
    for cell in row:
       if cell in occurences:
         occurences[cell] += 1
  return occurences
```

```
def liste_vers_matrice(L, taille):
  G = Grille(taille)
  for individu in L:
     continuer = True
     while continuer:
       x,y=rd.randint(0,taille-1),rd.randint(0,taille-1)
       if G.est_case_vide(x, y):
          G.sete(x,y, individu)
          continuer = False
  return G
def afficher(M):
  n = M.taille
  M2 = np.zeros((n, n))
  for i in range(n):
     for j in range(n):
       if M.est_individu(i, j):
          e = Grille.get_etat(M, i, j)
          M2[i][i] = e
       elif not M.gete(i, j) == 0:
          M2[i][j] = M.gete(i, j)[-1]
  cmap = ListedColormap(["white", "forestgreen", "lemonchiffon", "yellow", "orange", "darkorange",
                 "orangered", "red", "firebrick", "darkred", "blue", "black"])
  bounds = np.arange(13) - 0.5
  norm = BoundaryNorm(bounds, cmap.N)
  plt.imshow(M2, cmap=cmap, norm=norm)
  plt.colorbar(ticks=np.arange(12), boundaries=bounds)
  plt.show()
```

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```
def bernoulli(pb):
    if rd.random() <= pb:
        return 1
    return 0

def moyenne_liste(L):
    H=[]
    for I in L:
        if I not in H:
            H.append(I)
    return(sum(H)/Ien(H))</pre>
```

```
##knn
def generer(n):
  return [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
def distance(p1, p2):
  return abs(p1[0] - p2[0]) + abs(p1[1] - p2[1])
def liste_voisins(M, p, k):
  def f(L):
     return L[0]
  a, b = p
  \mathsf{D} = []
  for i in range(M.taille):
     for j in range(M.taille):
        if Grille.est_individu(M, i, j) and not (a,b)==(i,j):
           p2 = (i, j)
           D.append((distance(p, p2), (i, j)))
  return sorted(D, key=f)[:int(k)]
```

```
def etiquette_maj(M, V):
  for (_, e) in V:
    x, y = e
    if Grille.get_etat(M, x, y) not in D:
       D[Grille.get\_etat(M, x, y)] = 1
    else:
       D[Grille.get_etat(M, x, y)] += 1
  e_maj = None
  M_max = 0
  for e in D:
    if D[e] > M_max:
       e_maj = e
       M_max = D[e]
  return e_maj
```

```
##proche en proche
def est_exposee(G, i, j):
    n = G.taille
    if i == i == 0:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, 0, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 1, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.ger_etat(G, 1, 0) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
             return True
    elif i == 0 and i == n-1:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, 0, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 1, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 1, n-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == n-1 and i == 0:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, n-1, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, 0) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == i == n-1:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, n-1, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, n-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == 0 and 1 <= i <= n-2:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, 0, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 0, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 1, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or
Grille.get_etat(G, 1, j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, 1, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == n-1 and 1 <= i <= n-2:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, n-1, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-1, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or
Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, n-2, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == 0 and 1 <= i <= n-2:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, 0) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i+1, 0) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or
Grille.get_etat(G, i, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i+1, 1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    elif i == n-1 and 1 <= i <= n-2:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, n-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i+1, n-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or
Grille.get_etat(G, i, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i+1, n-2) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
             return True
    else:
        if Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille.get_etat(G, i-1, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or
Grille get_etat(G, i, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i+1, j-1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_etat(G, i, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get_eta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              45
Grille get etat(G, i+1, j) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] or Grille get etat(G, i+1, j+1) in [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]:
              return True
    return False
```

```
##Compartiments
def solve_SIRM(alpha, beta, gamma, Nt, tmax):
  x0 = 1
 y0 = 0
  z0 = 0
 w0 = Nt - x0 - y0 - z0
  wlist = [w0]
  xlist = [x0]
 ylist = [y0]
  zlist = [z0]
  def derivative(X, t, alpha, beta, gamma):
    w, x, y, z = X
    wlist.append(w)
    xlist.append(x)
    ylist.append(y)
    zlist.append(z)
    dotw = -alpha * w * x # Susceptible
    dotx = alpha * w * x - beta * x - gamma * x # Infecté
    doty = beta * x # Rétabli
    dotz = gamma * y # Mort
    return np.array([dotw, dotx, doty, dotz])
 t = np.linspace(0, tmax, Nt)
  X0 = [w0, x0, y0, z0]
  res = odeint(derivative, X0, t, args=(alpha, beta, gamma))
  w, x, y, z = res.T
  if len(wlist) != Nt:
    while len(wlist) < Nt:
       wlist.append(wlist[-1])
       xlist.append(xlist[-1])
       ylist.append(ylist[-1])
       zlist.append(zlist[-1])
    while len(wlist) > Nt:
       wlist.pop()
       xlist.pop()
       ylist.pop()
       zlist.pop()
  return wlist, xlist, ylist, zlist, t
```

```
def simulation(n):
  continuer = True
  S = []
  I = []
  R = []
  M = []
  t = 0
  T = [t]
  H = Quartier_résidentiel("Quartier résidentiel")
  R = Rue("Rue")
  T = Quartier_d_affaire("Quartier d'affaires")
  C = Centre_commercial("Centre commercial")
  Cim = Cimetiere("Cimetière")
  J = Jour(0,1)
  population = Population(n)
  while continuer:
     t += 1
    T.append(t)
    population.repartition(H, R, T, C, Cim, J)
    Quartier_résidentiel.propagation(H, 4, 0.60, 0.3)
    Quartier_d_affaire.propagation_epidemie(T, 1, 0.60, 0.3)
     Rue.propagation(R, 0.60, 0.3)
    Centre_commercial.propagation(C, 0.7, 0.60, 0.3, 50)
     Jour.avancer_temps(J)
    D = Population.compte(population)
    infectes = D[2] + D[3] + D[4] + D[5] + D[6] + D[7] + D[8] + D[9]
     Lappend(infectes)
    S.append(D[1])
    R.append(D[10])
    M.append(D[11])
    if infectes == 0:
       continuer = False
```

```
plt.close()
plt.plot(T,S)
plt.plot(T,I)
plt.plot(T,R)
plt.plot(T,M)
plt.title("simulation")
plt.xlabel('Temps / jours')
plt.ylabel('Population')
plt.legend(["saine","infectés globaux ","retabli","mort"])
plt.show()
```