

```
1 # Training and testing functions
2
3 import pandas as pd
4 import numpy as np
5
6 def fit_model(ticker, name, model, X_train, y_train, X_test
  , test_output):
7
8     model.fit(X_train, y_train)
9     prediction = pd.DataFrame(model.predict(X_test))
10
11     # Calculates hit rate using predicted output and ground
    truth
12     output = (1.0+prediction*test_output)/2.0
13     hit_rate = np.mean(output)
14
15     # Drops the initial data value to obtain predictions
    from day one onward
16     hit_rate = hit_rate.drop(0)
17
18     # Prints results
19     print(ticker + " " + name + " One-Split Finished")
20
21     return hit_rate
22
23 def fit_model_cross_validation(ticker, name, model, X_data,
    y_data, splits=3):
24
25     from sklearn.model_selection import TimeSeriesSplit
26
27     # Initializes time series split object
28     time_series_cv = TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=splits)
29
30     hit_rate = []
31     split_cnt = 1
32
33     # Create time series split indices. Trains and tests
    # model on split data
34     for train_index, test_index in time_series_cv.split(
        X_data):
35
36         print train_index, test_index
37         X_train, X_test = X_data[train_index], X_data[
            test_index]
38         y_train, y_test = y_data[train_index], y_data[
            test_index]
39         model.fit(X_train, y_train)
40         model_prediction = model.predict(X_test)
41
42         # Calculates hit rate using predicted output and
        ground truth
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43         correct_rate = (1.0 + model_prediction * y_test) /  
2.0  
44         mean = np.mean(correct_rate, axis=0)  
45         hit_rate.append(np.delete(mean, [0], axis=0))  
46  
47         # Print accuracy  
48         print(ticker + " " + name + " Cross Valid " + str(  
split_cnt) + " Finished")  
49  
50         split_cnt = split_cnt + 1  
51  
52     return hit_rate  
53
```