title: 'synchronized实现å°•å±,' date: 2019-04-16 permalink: /posts/2019/04/synchronized实现å°•å±,/ tags:

- synchronized
- é'
- å¹¶å'

synchronized å…³é''®å-—使ç''¨ã€å°•å±,原ç†ã€JDK1.6ä¹⟨åŽçš,,å°•å±,ä¼⁻化以åŠå' ŒReenTrantLock çš,,å⁻¹æ⁻''

# synchronizedå...³é"®å-—主è¦çš,,三ç§ä¹⁄2;ç""æ–¹å¹⁄4çš,,总结

- ä;®é¥°å®žä¾‹æ–¹æ³•ï¹¼Œä¹/₂œç³"¨ä°Žå¹/₂"å‰å⁻¹è±;实例åŠ é'"ï¹¼Œè;>å…¥åŒæ-¥ä»£ç å‰ è¦èŽ·å¾—å¹/₂"å‰å⁻¹è±;实例çš,,é"
- 修饰陿€æ-¹æ³•ï¹⁄Œä¹⁄œç'"ïa°Žå¹⁄·'å‰ç±»å⁻¹è±¡(å¹⁄²'å‰ç±»classå⁻¹è±¡)åŠ é'ï¹⁄Œè¿å...

  ¥åŒæ-¥ä»£ç å‰è¦èŽ·å¾—å¹⁄²'å‰ç±»å⁻¹è±¡çš,,é'ã€, 也å°±æ¯ç»™å¹⁄²'å‰ç±»åŠ é''

  ï¹⁄Œä¹⁄áši/₂œç'"ïa°Žç±»çš,,所有å⁻¹è±¦å®žä¾⟨ï¹/₄Œå⟩ 丰陿€æ^å '¨ä¸å±žä°Žä»»ä¹⁄₂•ä¸
  ۊ¸å®žä¾⟨å⁻¹è±¡ï¹/₄Œæ¯ç±»æ^å '¨ï¹/₄ static 表æ⁻Žè¿™æ¯è¯¥ç±»çš,一ä¸å¢™æ€èµ
  "æ°ī¹/₄Œä¸ç®¡new䰆多å°'ä¸åå⁻¹è±¡ï¹/₄Œå³æœ‰ä¸€ä»¹/₂ï¹/₄Œæ‰€ä»¥å⁻¹è¯¥ç±»çš,,所有
  å⁻¹è±¡éf¹/²åŠ ä°†é'ï¹/4‰ã€,所以ål,果一ä¸å°ç°¿ç (Aè°fç'"一ä¸å®žä¾⟨å⁻¹è±¡çš,éžé™æ€

  synchronized æ-¹æ³•ï¹/₄Œè€Œç°¿ç (B需èlè°fç'"b¿T™ä¸å实ä¾⟨å⁻¹è±¡æ‰€å±žç±»çš,陿€

  synchronized æ-¹æ³•ï¹/4Œæ¯å...许çš,ï¹/4Œä¸ä¹/ášå'ç"Ÿä°'æ-¥çް象ï¹/4Œ åъ 丰访问陿€

  synchronized æ-¹æ³•ï/²Œæ¯å...许çš,ï¹/²Œå‰ç±»çš,é"ï¹/₄Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å°z°,é°,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰ç±»çš,é°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰ç±»çš,,é°°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰ç±»çš,,é°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰òç±»çš,,é°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰òç±»çš,,é°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰òç±»çš,,é°ï¹/4Œè€Œè®¿é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰òç±»çš,,é°ï°ï/4Œè€Œè®;é—®éžé™æ€ synchronized æ-¹æ³•å ç°°çš,,é°æ¯å¹/²"å‰ò实ä¾⟨å⁻¹è±¡é°°ã€,
- 修饰代ç å—,指定åŠ é"å⁻i象,å⁻i给定å⁻i象åŠ é",è¿å...¥åŒæ-¥ä»£ç å°
  "å‰èl获得给定å⁻i象çš,,é"ã€,å'Œ synchronized æ¬i法一æ ·ï¼Œsynchronized(this)ä»
  £ç å—也æ¯é"定当å‰å⁻i象çš,,ã€,synchronized å...³é"®å—åŠ å°° static 陿€æ¬i法å'Œ
  syn56chronized(class)代ç å—上éf½æ¯æ¯ç»™ Class 类上é"ã€,这里冿一ä¸
  ‹ï¼šsynchronizedå...³é"®å—åŠ å°°éž static 陿€æ¬¹æ³•上æ¯ç»™å⁻i象实例上é"ã€,å¦å¤¬
  需èl注æ,çš,æ¯ï¼šå°½é‡ä¸èlä½çç;™ synchronized(String a) å> ä¸⁰JVMä¸-,嬗
  符串å¸,釿± å...·æœ‰ç¼"冲功èf½ï¼

ä¸<颿^'å.²ä¸€ä¸å常è§çš,,é¢è¯•é¢~丰ä¾<讲解一ä¸< synchronized å...³é''®å-—çš,,å...·ä½''ä½;ç'''`ã€, é¢è¯•ä¸-é¢è¯•宯ç»å¸,会说:"å•ä¾⟨æ¨;å¼ä°†è§£å—?æ¥ç»™æ^'æ‰⟨写一ä¸⟨ï¼ç»™æ^'è§

åŒé‡æ ¡éªŒé"实现对è±;å•ä¾⟨(ç°;ç¨⟨安å...¨ï¼‰

£é‡Šä¸€ä¸<åŒé‡æ£€é³Œé"æ–¹å¹⁄4实现å•ä¾<模å¹⁄4çš,,原ç†å'—ï¹⁄4â€

```
uniqueInstance = new Singleton();
}
}
return uniqueInstance;
}
```

å¦å¤–ï¹¼Œéœ€è¦æ³⁻æ,, uniqueInstance 采ç'" volatile å…³é"®å-—修饰也æ~å¾^有å¿…è¦ã€,

uniqueInstance 采ç''`` volatile å...³é''®å-—修饰也æ¯å¾^有å¿...è¦çš,,, uniqueInstance = new Singleton(); 这段代ç å...¶å®žæ¯å^†ä¸°ä¸‰æ-¥æ‰§è¡Œï¼š

- 1. ä, o uniqueInstance å † é...å † ...å ~ ç © o é— ´
- 2. å^å§<化 uniqueInstance
- 3. 将 uniqueInstance 指å'å^†é...çš,,å†...å-~地å€

但æ¯ç"±ä°Ž JVM å...有指令釿Ž'çš,,特性,执行é¡°å°æœ‰å¯èƒ½å¯æ^ 1->3->2ã €,指令釿Ž'åœ å•ç°¿ç '环境ä¸⟨ä¸ä¼šå‡°çް问颯,但æ¯åœ "多ç°¿ç '环境ä¸ ⟨会嬼致一ä¸åç°¿ç '获得迯没æœ‱å^å§⟨化çš,,å®≿ä¾⟨ã€,ä¾⟨å¦,,ç°¿ç '⟨ T1 执行ä°† 1 å'Œ 3,æ-¤æ—¶ T2 è°ƒç'" getUniqueInstance() åŽå'现 uniqueInstance ä¸ä¸°ç©°ï¼Œå>æ-¤è¿"å>ž uniqueInstance,但æ-¤æ—¶ uniqueInstance 迯朰è¢≪å^å§⟨化ã€,

使ç''' volatile å¯ä»¥ç¦æ-¢ JVM çš,,指令釿Ž',ä¿è¯åœ¨å¤šç°¿ç¨‹çޝå¢fä¸⟨也èf½æ-£å¸¸è¿è¡Œã€,

synchronized å...³é''®å-—å°•å±,原ç†æ€»ç»"

synchronized å...³é''®å-—å°•å±,原ç†å±žä°Ž JVM å±,é¢ã€,

â' synchronized åŒæ-¥è¯-å¥å—çš,,æf...况

```
public class SynchronizedDemo {
    public void method() {
        synchronized (this) {
            System.out.println("synchronized ä»fç å-");
        }
    }
}
```

通过 JDK è‡åå¸lçš,, javap å'½ä»¤æŸ¥çœ⟨SynchronizedDemo ç±»çš,,ç⟩¸å...³å-—èŠ,ç ä¿¡æ¬ï¼šé|— å...^å^‡æ¢å^°ç±»çš,,嬹å°"ç>®å½•执行 javac SynchronizedDemo.java å'½ä»¤ç"Ÿæ^ç¼—è⁻'åŽçš,, class æ−‡ä»¶i¼Œç,,¶åŽæ‰§è¡Œ javap -c -s -v -l SynchronizedDemo.classã€,

```
public void method();
    descriptor: ()V
flags: ACC_PUBLIC
    Code:
      stack=2, locals=3, args_size=1
          0: aload_0
          1: dup
          2: astore 1
         3: monitorenter
          4: getstatic
                                                    // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/P:
          7: 1dc
                             #3
                                                    // String Method 1 start
          9: invokevirtual #4
                                                    // Method java/io/PrintStream.print1n:(L
         12: aload 1
       13: monitorexit
        14: goto
17: astore_2
18: aload_1
         19: monitorexit
        20: aload_2
        21: athrow
        22: return
      Exception table:
          from
                   to target type
                    14
                                any
             17
                    20
                           17
                                any
      LineNumberTable:
        1ine 5: 0
        line 6: 4
        1ine 7: 12
         line 8: 22
      StackMapTable: number_of_entries = 2
  frame_type = 255 /* full_frame */
           offset_delta = 17
           locals = [ class test/SynchronizedDemo, class java/lang/Object ]
           stack = [ class java/lang/Throwable ]
         frame_type = 250 /* chop */
           offset_delta = 4
SourceFile: "SynchronizedDemo.java"
```

 $\ddot{a} \gg \check{Z} \ddot{a} \mathring{S} \acute{e} \not e e^{\hat{a}} \ddot{a} \gg \ddot{a} = \ddot{a} \gg \ddot{a} + \ddot{a} \approx \ddot{a} = \ddot{a} + \ddot{a} = \ddot{a} + \ddot{a} = \ddot{$ 

synchronized åŒæ-¥è¯-å¥å—çš,,实现ä½çç""çš,,æ¯ monitorenter å'Œ monitorexit 指ä»  $\mbox{$m$}$ i¼Œå...¶ä¸- monitorenter 指ä»  $\mbox{$m$}$ eŒ‡å°å\$£ç å—çš,,å¼€å§⟨ä½ç½®ï¼Œmonitorexit 指ä»  $\mbox{$m$}$ eŒ‡ä°å°£ç å—çš,,ç°"æŸä½ç½®ã€å½""执行 monitorenter 指ä»  $\mbox{$m$}$ eŒ‡ä°å°½°å–é"也å°±æ¯èŽ·å– monitor(monitorå⁻¹è±¡å-¯åæ¨ä°Žæ¯ä¸³Javaå⁻¹è±¡çš,,å⁻¹è±¡å¤′ä¸i¼Œsynchronized é"便æ¯é€šè;‡è; $\mbox{$m$}$ ç§æ–¹å¼èŽ·å–é"çš,,,也æ¯ä¸°ä»€ä¹Ĵavaä¸-ä»»æ,,å⁻¹è±¡å¯ä»
¥ä½æä¸°é"çš,,原å>) çš,,æŒææ‰æf.彰计æ•°åTm¯ä¸°0åˆTmå¯ä»¥æˆåŠŸèŽ·å–i¼ŒèŽ·å–åŽå°†é"
计æ•°åTm¯è®¾ä¸°1也å°±æ¯åŠ 1ã€,ç>¸å°"çš,,忍æ%§è¡Œ monitorexit 指令åŽï¼Œå°†é"计æ•°åTm¯è®¾ä¸°0,è;¯æ˜Žé"被释æ"¾ã€,å|,æžæèŽ·å–å⁻¹è±¡é"失è¥ï¼Œé,£å½"å‰ç°;ç¨⟨å°±è|鯻å;žç-‰å¾...,ç>´å°°è¢«å外一丰ç°;ç¨⟨¢‡Šæ"¾ã¸°æ-¢ã€,

## â'; synchronized 修饰æ-¹æ³•çš,,çš,,æf...况

```
public class SynchronizedDemo2 {
    public synchronized void method() {
        System.out.println("synchronized æ-1æ3•");
    }
}
```

```
public test.SynchronizedDemo2();
    descriptor: ()V
flags: ACC_PUBLIC
      stack=1, locals=1, args_size=1
         0: aload 0
                                                // Method java/lang/Object."<init>":()V
         1: invokespecial #1
         4: return
      LineNumberTable:
        1ine 3: 0
 public synchronized void method();
    descriptor: ()V
    flags: ACC_PUBLIC, ACC_SYNCHRONIZED
      stack=2, locals=1, args_size=1
         0: getstatic
3: 1dc
                                                 // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/P
                                                 // String synchronized 鏂规硶
                           #3
         5: invokevirtual #4
                                                // Method java/io/PrintStream.print1n:(L
         8: return
      LineNumberTable:
        line 5: 0
        line 6: 8
SourceFi1e: "SynchronizedDemo2.java"
```

synchronized  $\ddot{a}_i @e^{\circ}_{\circ}, x_{-1} e^{3\bullet} ^{1} @e^{\circ}_{i} e^{\infty}$  monitorenter  $e^{\circ}_{\circ}, x_{-1} e^{3\bullet} e^{3\bullet}_{\circ} e^{-1} e^{3\bullet}_{\circ} e^{-1}_{\circ} e^{1}_{\circ} e^{3\bullet}_{\circ} e^{-1}_{\circ} e^{3\bullet}_{\circ}$ 

åœ" Java æ—©æœ Ÿç‰^本ä¸-ï¹¼Œsynchronized 属ã°Žé‡é‡ç°§é"ï¹¼Œæ•^率ä¹½Žä¸ï¹¼Œå> 丰ç> '视å¹™'é"ï¹¼^monitorï¹¼‰æ¯ä¾èµ–ä°Žå°•å±,çš,æ"ä¹½œç³»ç»Ÿçš,, Mutex Lock æ¥å®žçްçš,;,Java çš,簿程æ¯æ¯å°,å^°œ"ä¹½œç³»ç»Ÿçš,原ç"Ÿç°¿ç¨‹ä¹‹ä¸Šçš,ã€,å¦,æžœèlæŒ,èµ·æ^–者å"¤é†'ä¸ €ä¸å簿程ï¹¼Œéf½éœ€èlæ"作系统帮忙完æˆï¼Œè€Œæ"作系统实现簿程之é—´çš,å^¹‡æ¢æ—¶éœ€èl从ç"¨æ^æ¢å°å†…æ¸æ€ï¹¼Œè¿™ä¸å°çжæ€ä¹‹é—´çš,转æ¢éœ€èlç>¸å⁻¹æ¯" è³¼fé•¿çš,æ—¶é—´ï¹¼Œæ—¶é—´æ^本ç>¸å⁻¹è³¼f髨ï¹¼Œè¿™ä¹Ÿæ¯ä¸°ä»€ä¹°æ—©æœŸçš, synchronized 效率ä¹½Žçš,原å» ã€,将幸çš,æ¯åœ" Java 6 之åŽ Java 宯æ–¹å⁻¹ä»Ž JVM å±,é¢ å⁻¹synchronized è¾f大ä¹¼¯åŒ–ï¹¼Œæ‰€ä»¥çް在çš,, synchronized é"效率也ä¹¼¯åŒ–å³¼— 很ã¸é"™ä°†ã€,JDK1.6å⁻¹ë"çš,实现å¹¼•入䰆大é‡çš,ä¹¼¯åŒ–ï¹¼Œål,è‡åæ—‹é"ã€é€,å°"æ €§è‡åæ—‹é"ã€é°æ¶ê™¤ã€ć°ç²—化ã€åå'é"ã€è½»é‡ç°§é"ç-‰æŠ€æœ¯æ¥å‡å°'é"æ"ä¹⁄2œçš,å¹¼€é"€

# JDK1.6 ä¹<厢š,,å°•å±,ä¼~化

 $JDK1.6 \ \mathring{a}^{-1}\acute{e}"\dot{c}"\dot{s},\mathring{a}@\check{z}\dot{c}\check{Z}^{\circ}\mathring{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\!\bullet\mathring{a}... ¥\ddot{a}^{\circ}\dagger\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\circ},\ddot{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\!\bullet\mathring{a}... ¥\ddot{a}^{\circ}\dagger\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\circ},\ddot{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\!\bullet\mathring{a}... ¥\ddot{a}^{\circ}\dagger\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\circ},\ddot{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\!\bullet\mathring{a}... ¥\ddot{a}^{\circ}\dagger\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\!\bullet\mathring{a}... ¥\ddot{a}^{\circ}\dagger\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{1}\!\!/\!\bullet\mathring{a}... *\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\acute{a}... *\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\dot{c}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\&\acute{\pm}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\mathring{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a}^{\otimes}\ddot{a}^{\otimes},\ddot{a$ 

$$\begin{split} & \acute{e}"\ddot{a}, "\grave{e}|\mathring{a}-\ddot{a}\&"\mathring{a}" + \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}" + \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}'\& - \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}'\& - \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}'\& - \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}'\& - \ddot{a}\&"\ddot{a}'\& - \ddot{a}\& - \ddot{a}\ddot - \ddot{a}\& - \ddot{a}\ddot - \ddot{$$

#### â' åå'é"

å¹¼•å...¥åå'é"çš,,ç›®çš,,å'Œå¹¼•å...¥è¹/₂»é‡ç°§é"çš,,ç›®çš,,å¾^åfï¹¼Œä»–们éf¹/₂æ¯ä¸°ä°†æ²¡æœ‰å
¤šç°¿ç¨‹ç«žä°‰çš,,剿下ï¹¼Œå‡å°'ä¹¼ 统çš,,é‡é‡ç°§é"ä¹/₂¿ç"¨æ"ä¹/₂œç³»ç»Ÿä°'æ–¥é‡ä°§ç"Ÿçš,,æ
€§èf¹/₂æ¶^耗ã€,ä¹/₂†æ¯ä¸åŒæ¯ï¹¼šè¹/₂»é‡ç°§é"在æ— ç«žä°‰çš,,æf...况下ä¹/₂;ç"¨ CAS æ
"ä¹/₂œå޻代æ>¿ä¹/₂¿ç"¨ä°'æ–¥é‡ã€,而åå'é"在æ— ç«žä°‰çš,,æf...况下ä¹¼šæŠŠæ•´ä¸åŒæ¥éf¹/₂æ¶^虤掉ã€,

åå'é"çš,,"åâ€å°±æ~åå¿fçš,,åï¹¼Œå®fçš,,æ,,æ€æ~ä¹¼šåå'䰎第一个获å¾—å®fçš,,簿程,ål,,果在接下æ¥çš,,执行ä¸-,该é"没有被其他簿程获å–,é,£ä¹^æŒæœ‱åå'é"çš,,簿程å°±ä¸éœ€è¦è¿,›è¡ŒåŒæ-¥ï¼

\*\*当é"对象第一次被簿程获å–çš,,时候l虚æ⟨Ÿæœ°å°†ä¼šæŠŠå¯¹è±¡å¤′ä¸-çš ,æ ‡å¿—ä½è®¾ä¸°â€œ01â€ï¼Œå³åå'æ"¡å¼ã€,åŒæ—¶ä½¿ç""CASæ"作把获å–å^°è¿™ä¸ªé"çš ,,簿程ID记录圓对象çš,,Mark Wordä¸-,åҍ,æžœCASæ"作æ^功,æŒæœ‰åå'é"çš,,簿程ä» ¥åŽæ¯æ¬¡è¿›å…¥è¿™ä¸ªé"相å…³çš,,åŒæ-¥å—时,虚æ⟨Ÿæœ°éƒ½å¯ä»¥ä¸å†è¿›è¡Œä»»ä½•åŒæ-¥æ"作ã€,

当有å¦å¤–一丳簿程去å°è¯•èŽ.å–这丳é"时,åå'模å¼å°±å®£å'Šå¤±è´¥ã€,æ¹æ®é" å⁻¹è±¡ç›®å‰æ¯å¦å¤,;䰎被é"定çš,,状æ€ï¼Œæ'¤é"€åå'åŽæ¢å¤åˆ°æœ³é"³å®š(æ‡å¿—ä½ä¸°â€01â€) 或è½»é‡ç°§é"定ï¼^æ‡å;—ä½ä¸°â€œ00â€ï¼‰çš,,状æ€ã€,\*\*

åå'é''å⁻以æé«˜å¸¦æœ‰åŒæ-¥ä½†æ— 竞ä°‰çš,,程å°æ€§èf½ã€,

### â';è1/2»é‡ç°§é"

倯è‹¥åå'é"失败ﹼŒè™šæ⟨Ÿæœ°å¹¶ä¸ä¹¼šç««å³å‡ç°§ä¸°é‡é‡ç°§é"ï¹¼Œå®f迯ä¹¼šå°è¯•ä¹⁄₂¿ç""一ç§ç§°
丰è¹⁄₂»é‡ç°§é"çš,,ä¹¼¯åŒ−手段(1.6之åŽåŠ å...¥çš,,)ã€,è¹⁄₂»é‡ç°§é"䏿¯ä¸°ä°†ä»£æ>¿é‡é‡ç°§é"
ï¹¼Œå®fçš,,ææ¬æ,æ¯åœ¨æ²¡æœ‰å¤šç°¿ç¨‹ç«žä°‰çš,,剿ä¸ï¹¼Œå‡å°'ä¹¼ 统çš,,é‡é‡ç°§é"ä¹/₂¿ç"
¨æ"ä¹/₂œç³»ç»Ÿä°'æ–¥é‡ä°§ç"Ÿçš,,性èf¹/₂涰耗ï¹¼Œå» 丰ä¹/₂¿ç""è¹/₂»é‡ç°§é"æ—¶ï¹¼Œä¸éœ€è¹ç"
³è⁻-ä°'æ–¥é‡ã€,å¦å¤–ï¹¼Œè¹/₂»é‡ç°§é"çš,,åŠ é"å'Œè§£é"éf¹/₂ç""å°°ä°†CASæ"ä¹/₂œã€å...³ä°Žè¹/₂»
é‡ç°§é"çš,,åŠ é"尌解é"çš,,原ç†å¯ä»¥æŸ¥çœ‹ã€Šæ-±å...¥ç†è§£Java虚æ⟨Ÿæœ°ï¹¼šJVMé«~ç°§ç‰
¹æ€§ä¸Žæœ€ä¹/²³å®žè·µã€⟨第䰌版çš,,13ç«ç¬¬ä¸‰èŠ,é"ä¹¼~化ã€,

 $\label{eq:control_decomposition} $$ae^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{$ 

è\$£é''过程也æ¯é€šè¿‡CASæ"作æ¥è¿›è¡Œçš,,,å¦,æžœå⁻¹è±¡çš,,Mark Wordä»ç,,¶æŒ‡å'ç€ç°¿ç¨ ‹çš,,é''记录,é,£å°±ç'"CASæ"作把å⁻¹è±¡å½"å‰çš,,Mark Wordå'Œç°¿ç¨‹ä¸-å¤å^¶çš,,Displaced Mark Word替æ¢å›žæ¥ï¼Œå¦,果替æ¢æ°åŠŸï¼Œæ•´ä¸ªåŒæ-¥è¿‡ç¨‹å°±å®Œæˆä°†ï¼Œå¦,果替æ¢å¤±è´¥ï¼Œè⁻´æ˜Žæœ‰å…¶ä»–簿程å°è⁻•过获å–该é'',é,£å°±è¦åœ¨é‡Šæ''¾é''çš,,åŒæ—¶ï¼Œå" ¤é†'被æŒ,èµ·çš,,簿程ã€,

è½»é‡ç°§é"èf½å¤Ÿæå‡ç¨å°åŒæ-¥æ€§èf½çš,,便®æ¯â€œå¯ïa°Žç»å¤§éf¨åˆ†é",在æ•´ä¸åŒæ¥å"期å†...éf½æ¯ä¸å-˜åœ¨ç«žä°‰çš,â€ï¼Œè¿™æ¯ä¸€ä¸åç»é³Œæ•°æ®ã€,å¦,果没有竞ä°%,è½»é‡ç°§é"ä½;ç"¨ CAS æ"作é¿å...ä°†ä½;ç"¨ä°"æ–¥æ"作çš,,å¼4€é"€ã€,但å¦,æžœå-˜åœ¨é'竞䰉,虤䰆䰔æ–¥é‡å¼€é"€å¤–,迨会é¢å¤–å'ç"ŸCASæ"作,廿-¤åœ¨ææ‰é"竞ä°‰çš,,æf...况ä¸ü¼Œè½»é‡ç°§é"比ä¼ ç»Ÿçš,,é‡é‡ç°§é"æ>´æ...¢ï¼å¦,æžœé"竞䰉激çf~,é,£ä¹^è½»é‡ç°§å°†å¾å°å;«è†¨èf€ä¸°é‡é‡ç°§é"ï¼

â'¢è‡aœ—∢é"å'Œè‡aé€,å°"è‡aæ—∢

丰什ä¹^å¹⁄₄•å…¥è‡aæ—∢é"

ä°'æ-¥åŒæ-¥å¹¹æ€§èf½æœ€å¤§çš,,å½±å"å°±æ~ẽ»å;žçš,,实现,æŒ,èµ·ç°;程å'Œæ¢å¤ç°;程çš,,æ

"作éf½ćœ€è¦è½¬å...¥å†...æ¸æ€ä¸-完æ^ï¼^ç""æ^⋅æ€è½¬æ¢å^°å†...æ¸æ€ä¼šè€—费时é—´ï¼%ï¼Æè¿™ä⁰>æ"作给系统çš,,å¹¶å'性èf½å¸¦æ¥ä°†å¾^大çš,,åŽ<åŠ>

 $\ddot{\mathbf{a}} \underbrace{\hat{\mathbf{e}} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\circ} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\circ} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\circ} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\bullet} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\bullet}} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{\bullet} \hat{\mathbf{c}}^{$ 

è‡aœ—‹é"圔 JDK1.6 之å‰å...¶å®žå°±å·²ç»å¹/₄•å...¥ä°†ï¹/₄Œä¸è¿‡æ¯é»~认å...³é—-çš,;ï¹/₄Œéœ€èlé €šè;‡ --xx:+useSpinningå,æ•°æ¥å¹/₄€å¯ã€,JDK1.6åŠ1.6之åŽï¹/₄Œå°±æ"¹ä¸°é»~认å¹/₄€å¯çš,,ä°†ã€,éœ ۏlæ³"æ,,çš,æ¯ï¹/₄šè‡aæ—‹ç-‰å³/4...ä¸èf¹/²å®Œå..."替代é~»å¡žï¹/₄Œå> 丰å®fè¿~æ¯èlå ç""å ¤,,ç†å™æ—¶é—´ã€,å¹,æžœé"被å ç""çš,æ—¶é—´çŸ-ï¹/₄Œé,£ä¹^æ•^æžœå¹/²"ç,,¶å°±å³/à³¥¹/²ä°†ï¹/4åä¹ ⟨ï¹/₄Œç>¸åï¹/4è‡aæ—⟨ç-‰å³/4...çš,,æ—¶é—´å¿...é¡»èl有é™å°lã€,ål,æžœè‡aæ— ⟨è¶...过ä°†é™å®šæ¬¡æ•°ä»»ç,,¶æ²¡æœ‰èŽ·å³/4—é"ï¹/₄Œå°±å"°è¥æŒ,èµ·ç°¿ç¨⟨ã€,è‡aæ—⟨次æ•°çš "é»~认倹/₄æ~10次ï¹/₄Œç""æ^åä以ä¿®æ"¹ --xx:preblockspinæ¥æ>´æ'"¹ã€,

å¦å¤¬,åœ" JDK1.6 ä¸-引å...¥ä°†è‡åe€,å°"çš,,è‡åæ—‹é"ã€,è‡åé€,å°"çš,è‡åæ—‹é"å¸læ¥çš,æ"¹è¿¸å°
±æ¯ī¼šè‡åæ—‹çš,,æ—¶é—´ä¸åœ"帰定䰆,而æ¯å'Œå‰ä¸€æ¬¡åŒä¸€ä¸åé"上çš,,è‡åæ—‹æ—
¶é—´ä»¥åŠé"ç\$,,拥有è€...çš,,状æ€æ¥å†³å®šī¼Œè™šæ⟨Ÿæœ°å~å³¼—è¶Šæ¥è¶Šâ€œè³æ~Žâ€ä°†
(å¦,åœ"åŒä¸€ä¸åé"å⁻¹è±¡ä¸Šï¼Œè‡åæ—‹ç-‰å¾...å°šå′šæ^功获得过é",å¹¶ä¸"æŒæœ‰é"çš
,,ç°¿ç"‹æ-£åœ"è¿è¡Œä¸-,é,£ä¹^虚æ⟨Ÿæœ°å°±ä¼šè®¤ä¸°è¿™æ¬¡è‡åæ—‹å†æ¬¡æ^功,迸è
€Œå®få°†å...许è‡åæ—‹ç-‰å¾...æŒç»-縸å⁻¹æ>´é°¿çš,,æ—¶é—´ã€,ål夬,å⁻¹ä°ŽæŸä¸åé",è‡åæ—
«å¾^å°'æ^功获å³4—过,é,£åœ"以åŽèŽ·å–è¿™ä¸åé"æ—¶å°†å¯èf½çœç•¥æŽ‰è‡³æ—‹è;‡ç"、)ã€,

#### â'£ é"'æ¶^除

#### â'¤ é"ç2—åŒ-

原å^™ä¸Šï¼Œæ^'们在编写代ç çš,,时候,总æ¯æŽ¨èå°†åŒæ-¥å—çš,,作ç'¨èŒfå> ´é™å^¶å¾—å°½é‡å°ï¼Œå在共䰫æ•°æ®çš,,实际作ç'¨åŸŸæ‰è¿è¡ŒåŒæ-¥ï¼Œè¿™æ ·æ¯ä¸°ä°†ä½¿å¾—需è¦åŒæ-¥çš,,æ"作æ•°é‡å°½å¯èf½å~å°ï¼Œå¦,æžœå-~在é"竞ä°‰ ,é,£ç-‰å¾…ç°¿ç¨⟨也èf½å°½å;«æ⟨¿å°°é"ã€,

 $\mathring{a}_{,} \\ \text{$\not = $} \mathring{a}_{,} \\ \text{$\not =$ 

## Synchronized a'Œ ReentrantLock çš,,a'-1æ-"

â' ä ¤è€...éf½æ~å-é‡å...¥é"

# â'; synchronized ä¾èµ–ä°Ž JVM 而 ReentrantLock ä¾èµ–ä°Ž API

synchronized  $a^{\ddot{a}}$   $a^{\ddot{b}}$   $a^{\ddot{b}$ 

# â'¢ ReentrantLock æ⁻" synchronized 增åŠ ä°†ä¸€ä°>é«~簧功èf½

相比synchronized,ReentrantLock增åŠ ä°†ä¸€ä°>é«~簧功能ã€,主è¦æ¥è¯′主è¦æœ‰ä¸‰ç,¹ï¼š â' ç-‰å¾…å¯ä¸-æ—5â'¡å¯å®žçް公平é'"5â'¢å¯å®žçް选æ‹◎性通知ï¼^é"å¯ä»¥ç»'定å ¤šä¸³æ¡ä»¶ï¼‰â'£å¯ä»¥è®¾ç½®è¶…时获å–é"

- ReentrantLockæä¾¬ä°†ä¸€ç§èf½å¤Ÿä¸-æ--ç-‰å¾…é"çš,,簿程çš,,朰弌通è;‡lock. lockInterruptibly()æ¥å®žçްè;™ä¸aœ°å^¶ã€,也å°±æ¯è¯æ-£åœ¨ç-‰å¾…çš,,ç°;程å¯ä»¥é€‰æ ⟨©æ"¾å¼fç-‰å¾…,æ"¹ä¸°å¤,,ç†å…¶ä»–ä°‹æf…ã€,
- ReentrantLockå 以指定æ å...¬å¹³é"è¿ æ éžå...¬å¹³é"ã€,è
  €Œsynchronizedå èf½æ éžå...¬å¹³é"ã€,所è°"çš,,å...¬å¹³é"å°±æ å...ˆç-‰å¾...çš,,ç°¿ç°
  «å...ˆèŽ·å¾—é"ã€, ReentrantLocké» è®¤æf...况æ éžå...¬å¹³çš,,,å 以通过
  ReentrantLockç±»çš,,ReentrantLock(boolean fair)æž,,é€ æ-¹æ³•æ¥åˆ¶å®šæ 妿 å...¬å¹³çš,,ã
  €.
- synchronizedå...³é''®å-—与wait()å'Œnotify/notifyAll()æ-¹æ³•çゝ¸ç»"åˆa¯ä»¥å®žçްç-‰å³₄.../é
  €šçŸ¥æœ°ãˆ¶ï¹¼ŒReentrantLockç±»å¹⁄²°ç,,¶ä¹Ÿå¯ä»¥å®žçްï¹¼Œä¹⁄²†æ¯éœ€èlå
  €ŸåŠ©ä°ŽCondition接å£ä¸ŽnewCondition()æ-¹æ³•ã€,Conditionæ¬JDK1.5之åŽæ‰æœ‰çš
  "ï¹¼Œå®få...·æœ‰å¾ˆå¥½çš,,çµæ´»æ€§ï¹¼Œæ¬³å¹,å¯ä»¥å®žçް多è·⁻通知功èf¹⁄²ä¹Ÿå°
  ±æ¯åœ¨ä¸€ä¸ªLockå⁻¹è±¡ä¸-å¯ä»¥åˆ>廰多丳Condition实ä³¼⟨ï¹¼ˆå³å⁻¹è±¡çゝ'视å™ï¹¼‰ï¹¼Œ
  ç°¿ç¨å⁻¹è±¡å¯ä»¥æ³¨å†Œåœ¨æŒ‡å®šçš,,Conditionä¸ï¹¼Œä»Žè€Œå¯ä»¥æœ‰é€‰æ‹©æ€§çš
  "进行簿稫通知ï¹¼Œåœ¨è°f尹簿稫上æ′åŠ çµæ′»ã€, 在ä¹⁄²¿ç³"notify/notifyAll()æ-¹æ³•进行通知æ—¶ï¹¼Œè¢«é€šçŸ¥çš,簿稫æ¯ç²\*± JVM 选æ‹©çš,ï¹¼Œç"

  "ReentrantLock类结å Condition实例å¯ä»¥å®žçް"选择性通知â€
  ï¹¼Œè¿™ä¸åŠŸèf¹⁄½éžå¸,éţèlï¹¼Œè€Œä,"æ¯Condition接å£é»¯è®¤æä¾₂çš,ã€,è
  €Œsynchronizedå...³é"®å-—å°±çゝ¸å¹⁄²"ä'Žæ•í㸪Lockå⁻¹è±¡ä¸-峿œ‰ä¸€ä¸a\*Condition实ä¾
  «ï¹¼Œæ‰€æœ‰çš,ç°¿ç¨⟨éf¹/2泰册在å®f㸀ã¸å°c«ä¸Šã€,å¹,果执行notifyAll()æ-¹æ³•çš
  "è⁻就乼šé€šçŸ¥æ‰€æœ‰å¤,ä°Žç-‰å¾...状æ€çš,ç°çç¨çè;™æ ·ä¹¼šé€ æˆå¾ˆå¤§çš,效çŽţé—®é¢~ï¹¼Œè€ŒCondition实ä¾⟨çš,s;signalAll()æ-¹æ³• å°ä³¼šå"¤é†'泰䆌在è¥Condition实ä¾⟨«ã,-cš,所有ç-‰å³4...ç°;ç¨а€€
- è¶...时获å–é''i¼Œåœ¨æŒ‡å®šçš,,æ^åæ-¢æ—¶é—´ä¹‹å‰èŽ·å–é''i¼Œå¦,æžœæ^åæ-¢æ—¶é—
  ´å^°ä°†ä»ç,,¶æ— 法获å–é''i¼Œå^™è¿''回ã€,
  å¦,æžœä½ æƒ³ä½¿ç''"上述功能,é,£ä¹^选æ‹©ReentrantLockæ~~一ä¸åä¸é''™çš,,选æ
  ‹◎ã€,

#### â'£ 性èf½å·²ä¸æ~选æ<©æ ‡å‡†

åœ"JDK1.6ä¹\å‰ï¹¼Œsynchronized çš,,性èf½æ~æ-" ReentrantLock å·®å¾^多ã€,å...·ä½"è¡"ç
¤°ä¸°i¹¼šsynchronized å...³é"®å-—åžåé‡éšç°¿ç"‹æ•°çš,,增åŠ ï¹¼Œä¸\é™å¾—éžå¸;严é‡ã€,è
€ŒReentrantLock 埰本ä¿æŒä¸€ä¸åæ-"è¾fç"³å®šçš,,æ°´å¹³ã€,æ^'觉得这也ä¾§é¢
åæ~ 䰆ﹼŒ synchronized å...³é"®å-—è¿~æe‰éžå¸å¤Şçš,,ä¹¼~åŒ-ä¹½™åœ°ã€,åŽç»-çš,,技æœ-å