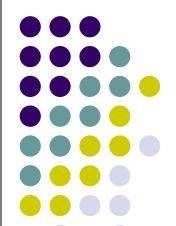
国家计算机软考职称中级网络工程师培训



第24课:组网技术(五)







微信/QQ383419460,每周一三五 20:30-22:00, 全程录像网盘下载

上节课考点回顾

• 1、动态路由配置BGP

• 2、路由配置技术ACL

• 微信号: 383419460

• QQ 号: 383419460

• QQ 号: 286807740

• 钉钉号: 13805572651



- 1、路由技术ACL实验
- 2、华为实验命令专题

• 微信号: 383419460

• QQ号: 383419460

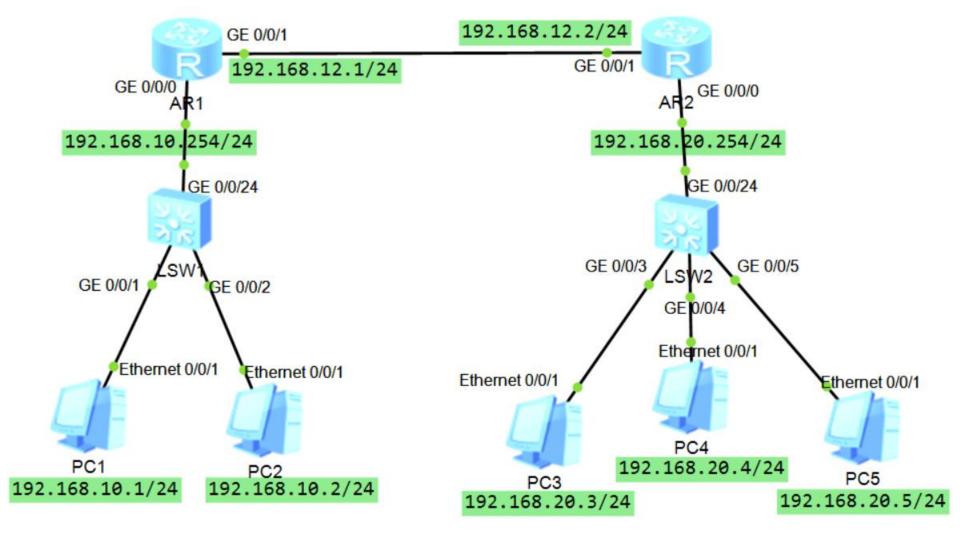
• QQ号: 286807740

• 钉钉号: 13805572651

【章节】网工: 10.9



• 路由技术ACL实验技术,拓扑配置如下图。



- 第一步: 配置各设备IP: R1、R2及各PC。
- 第二步: 配置静态路由或RIP全网联通。
- 第三步: 配置ACL、ACL规则,并应用。

[R2]acl 3000

[R2-acl-advance-3000]rule 5 deny ip source 192.168.20.1 0 destination 192.168.10.1 0

[R2]int g0/0/0

[R2-G0/0/0]traffic-filter inbound acl 3000

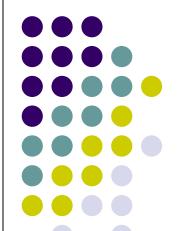
- 第四步:验证ACL。display acl 3000、discux dis acl all、ping命令。

- 附加题: 配置ACL,使PC5可以访问PC1-PC4, 其他都不可以访问。
 - rule permit ip source 192.168.20.5 0 rule 100 deny ip interface g0/0/0 traffic-filter inbound acl XXX

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网工考试华为命令专题







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- 1、华为交换机基本配置
- 2、华为路由器基本配置
- 3、交换机VLAN配置
- 4、路由器RIP协议配置
- 5、路由器OSPF配置
- 6、路由器DHCP配置
- 7、路由器ACL命令配置
- 8、路由器NAT命令配置
- 9、三层交换VLAN路由
- 10、单臂路由VLAN通信

华为专题





- •考点01:配置交换机的名称和密文密码:
- <Huawei>
- <Huawei>system-view
- [Huawei]
- [Huawei]quit 或return
- [Huawei]sysname DTWLXY
- [Huawei]user-interface console 0 [Huawei-ui-console0]authentication-mode password [Huawei-ui-console0]set authentication password cipher huawei

//用户视图

//进入系统视图配置

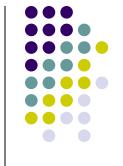
//系统视图

//退出系统视图模式

//设置主机名

//进入控制台

//配置密文密码

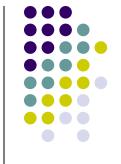


- 考点02: 配置交换机的远程管理IP地址:
- [Huawei]interface Vlanif 1 //进入VLAN1
 [Huawei-Vlanif1]ip add 192.168.1.254 24 //配置IP
 [Huawei-Vlanif1]undo shutdown
 [Huawei]dns domain dtwlxy.com
 [Huawei]dns server 192.168.254.254 //设置域名IP

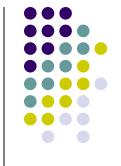
dis vlan 显示vlan save保存配置 dis curr 显示当前配置 reboot重启设备 <Huawei>undo terminal monitor //取消提示信息



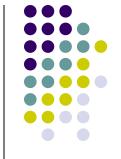
- •考点03: 配置交换机端口速率、双工、ARP:
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口 [Huawei-g0/0/1]description dtwlxy //端口描述 [Huawei-g0/0/1]undo negotiation auto //取消协商 [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]duplex full //全双工 [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]auto duplex full //自动
- [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]speed 10 //速率10M
 [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]auto speed 100 //自动
- [Huawei]arp static 192.168.1.8 5489-98cf-2603//绑定
 [Huawei]dis arp [Huawei]dis arp all //查看ARP。



- •考点04: 配置路由器接口IP和静态路由:
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口 [Huawei-g0/0/1]ip add 192.168.1.6 24 //配IP地址 [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]undo shutdown //开启 <Huawei>dis cur 或 [Huawei]dis cur //查看ARP //配置静态路由
- [Huawei]ip route-static 192.168.20.0 24 10.0.12.2
 [Huawei]ip route-static 192.168.10.0 24 serial 0/0/1
 [Huawei]ip route-static 0.0.0.0 0 192.168.1.5 //默认
 [Huawei]dispaly ip routing-table //查看路由表₂

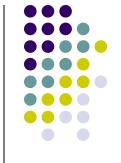


- 考点05: 配置交换机VLAN相关命令:
- [Huawei]vlan 10 或 [Huawei]vlan 20 //创建VLAN [Huawei-vlan10]description dtwlxy //VLAN描述 [Huawei]vlan batch 30 40 //创建多个VLAN
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口 [Huawei-g0/0/1]port link-type access //访问口 [Huawei-g0/0/1]port default vlan 10 //加入VLAN [Huawei-g0/0/2]port link-type trunk //干道口 [Huawei-g0/0/2]port trunk allow-pass vlan 10 20允许 [Huawei-g0/0/2]port trunk allow-pass vlan all //所有 ₁₃



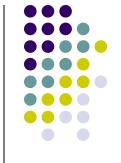
- [Huawei]int e0/0/2
 [Huawei-E0/0/2]port link-type hybrid
 [Huawei-E0/0/2]undo port default vlan //删除默认vlan
 [Huawei-E0/0/2]port hybrid untagged vlan 20//去标签
 [Huawei-E0/0/2]port hybrid pvid vlan 2//设置默认vlan
- [Huawei-E0/0/2]port trunk allow-pass vlan 10 to 100
 //允许 (前面加undo不允许)
- [Huawei]dis port vlan
 [Huawei]display vlan

//查看vlan //查看vlan



- 考点06: 配置交换机VLAN一致性GVRP: 通用VLAN注册协议,国际标准。双向注册。
- Normal模式: (类似cisco交换机服务器模式)
 [Huawei]gvrp //开启gvrp 也是默认模式
- Fixed模式: (类似cisco交换机客户机模式)
 [Huawei-g0/0/2]gvrp registration fixed
- Forbidden模式: (类似cisco交换机透明模式)
 [Huawei-g0/0/3]gvrp registration forbidden
- dis vlan summary dis gvrp status

//查看vlan汇总 //查看gvrp状态。



- 考点07: 配置路由器RIP协议: RIPv1 RIPv2
- [Huawei]rip //
 [Huawei-rip-1]network 192.168.1.0
 [Huawei-rip-1]version 2
- //启用RIP默认v1 //发布直连网段 //配置v2版本

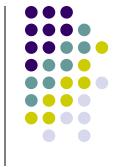
 [Huawei]dis rip [Huawei]dis rip database [Huawei]dis ip routing-table

- //查看rip //查看rip数据库 //查看路由表
- 优先级: 直连 0、静态 60、rip 100、ospf 10/150

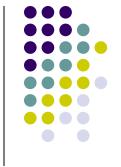


- •考点8: 配置路由器OSPF协议:
- [Huawei-ospf-1]silent-interface g0/0/2 //被动接口
- [Huawei]dis ospf interface
 [Huawei]dis ospf peer
 [Huawei]dis ip routing-table
 [Huawei]dis ospf routing

//查看ospf通告
//查看ospf邻居
//查看路由表
//查看ospf路由表₁₇



- 考点9: 配置基于全局的DHCP协议:
- [Huawei]dhcp enable //开启dhcp [Huawei]ip pool dtwlxy //地址池名 [Huawei-ip-pool-dtwlxy]network 192.168.1.0 //地址池 [Huawei-ip-pool-dtwlxy]lease day 2 //租约默认1 [Huawei-ip-pool-dtwlxy]gateway-list 192.168.1.254 [Huawei-ip-pool-dtwlxy]excluded-ip-address 192.168.1.250 192.168.1.253 //排除IP范围 [Huawei-ip-pool-dtwlxy]dns-list 8.8.8.8 //DNS服务器 [Huawei-G0/0/0]dhcp select global //基于全局。

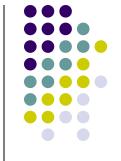


- 考点10: 配置基于接口的DHCP协议:
- [Huawei]dhcp enable //开启dhcp //进入接口 [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //基于接口 [Huawei-G0/0/1]dhcp select interface [Huawei-G0/0/1]dhcp server lease day 2 //租约默认1 [Huawei-G0/0/1]dhcp server excluded-ip-address //排除IP范围 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.10 [Huawei-G0/0/1]dhcp server dns-list 8.8.8.8 //DNS
- [Huawei]dis ip pool //查看dhcp
 客户机:自动获取, 查看ipconfig、ifconfig。



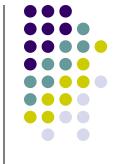
- 考点11: 配置路由器基本ACL: 2000-2999
- [Huawei]acl 2000 //配置基本acl [Huawei-acl-basic-2000]rule 5 permit source 1.1.1.1 0 //允许源IP(注意反掩码0,默认步长5) [Huawei-acl-basic-2000]rule 10 deny any //拒绝任意
 [Huawei]user-interface vty 0 4 //进入接口 [Huawei-ui-vty0-4]acl 2000 inbound //应用acl
- [Huawei]dis acl all
 [Huawei]dis acl 2000

//查看所有acl //查看acl 2000

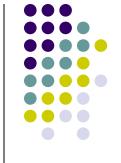


- 考点12: 配置路由器高级ACL: 3000-3999
- [Huawei]acl 3000 //配置高级acl
 [Huawei-acl-adv-3000]rule permit ip source 1.1.1.1 0
 destination 4.4.4.4 0 //允许访问
- [Huawei]user-interface vty 0 4 //进入虚拟接口 [Huawei-ui-vty0-4]acl 3000 outbound //应用acl
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口
 [Huawei-G0/0/1]traffic-filter inbound acl 3000 //应用
- [Huawei]dis acl all

//查看所有acl



- 考点13: 配置路由器动态NAT: (多对少)
- [Huawei]nat address-group 1 202.169.10.50
 202.169.10.60
- [Huawei]acl 2001 //配置ACL
- [Huawei-acl-basic-2001]rule 5 permit source
 172.17.1.0 0.0.0.255 //内部IP
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口
- [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]nat outbound 2001 address-group 1 no-pat //应用NAT
- [Huawei]dis nat outbound //查看NAT



- 考点14: 配置路由器静态NAT: (一对一)
- [Huawei]int g0/0/1 //进入接口
- [Huawei-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]nat static global
 202.169.10.5 inside 172.16.1.1 //一对一转换
- 配置路由器动态NAPT: (多对一)
- [Huawei]int g0/0/0

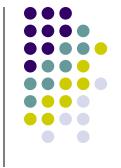
[Huawei-G0/0/0]nat outbound 2001

//进入接口

//多对一转换

[Huawei]dis nat static

//查看静态NAT

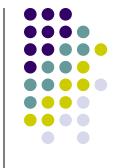


- 考点15: 配置三层交换机VLAN间路由:
- 首先基本配置,IP、VLAN等。
- [Huawei]int vlanif 10 //进入接口
 [Huawei-Vlanif10]ip add 192.168.1.254 24 //配IP
- [Huawei]int vlanif 20 //进入接口 [Huawei-Vlanif20]ip add 192.168.2.254 24 //配IP
- [Huawei]dis ip interface brief
- [Huawei]dis port vlan
- [Huawei]dis vlan

//接口简略信息

//接口vlan信息

//查看vlan信息。



- 考点16: 配置单臂路由VLAN间通信:
- 首先基本配置,IP、VLAN等。
- [Huawei-G0/0/1.1]ip add 192.168.1.254 24 //配置IP
- [Huawei-G0/0/1.1]dot1q termination vid 10 //封装
- [Huawei-G0/0/1.1]arp broadcast enable //开启arp
- [Huawei]dis ip interface brief
- [Huawei]dis ip routing-table
- [Huawei]display current-configuration

//查看接口

//查看路由表

//查看配置

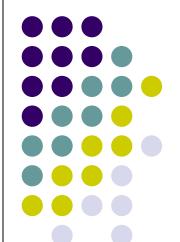
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