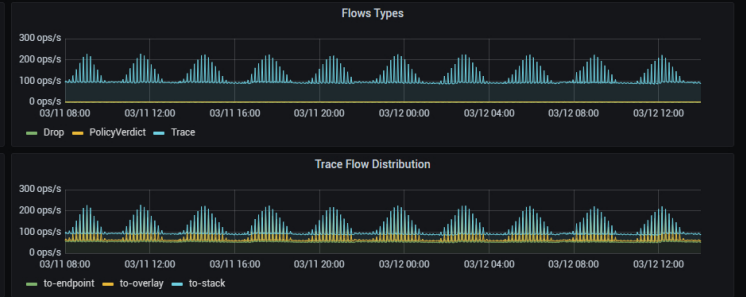
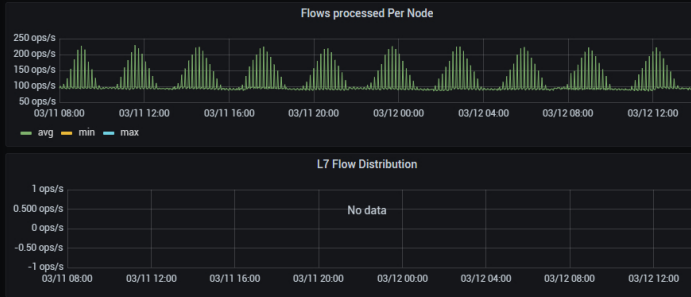
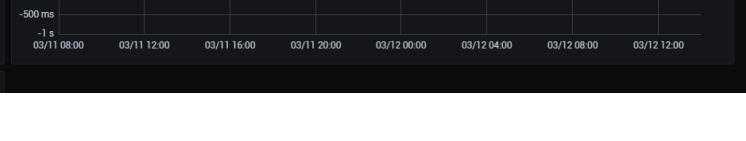
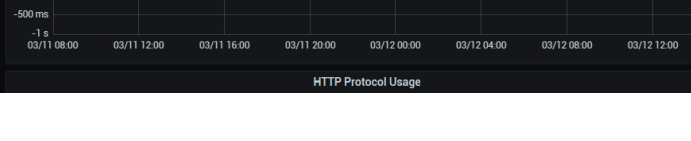
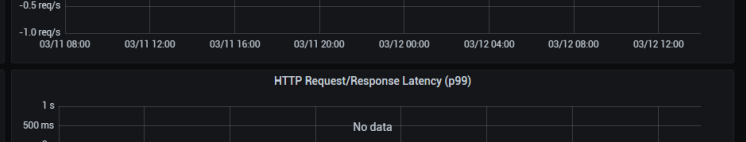
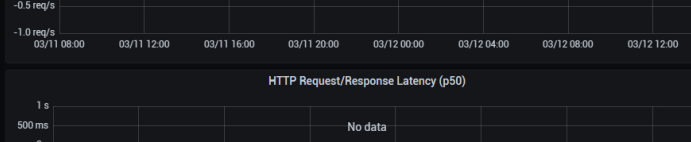
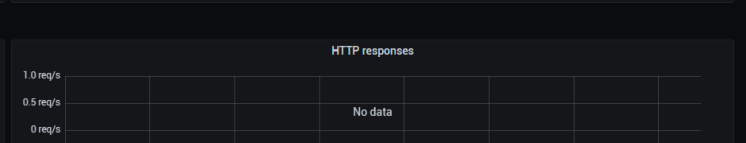
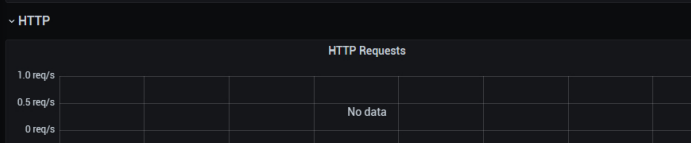
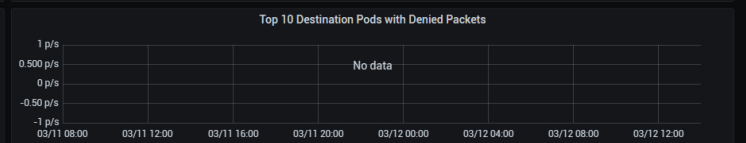
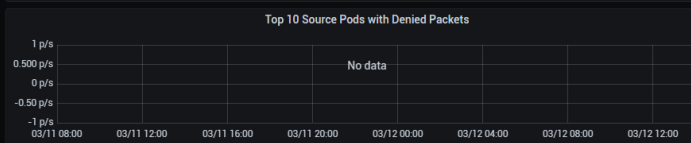
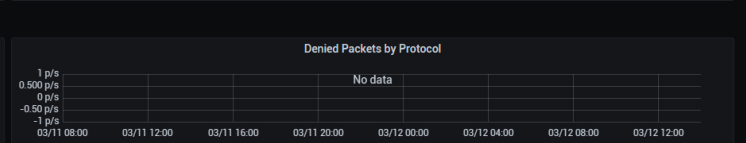
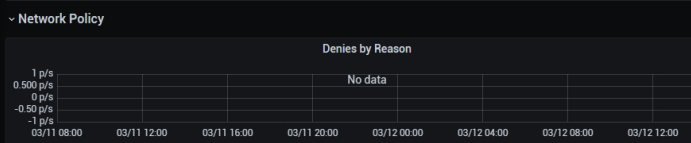
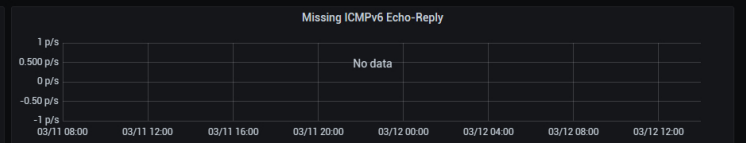
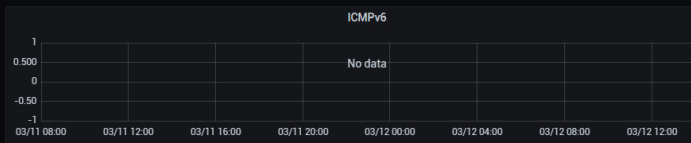
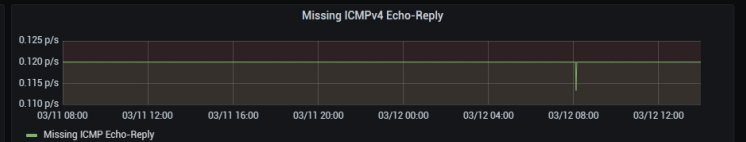
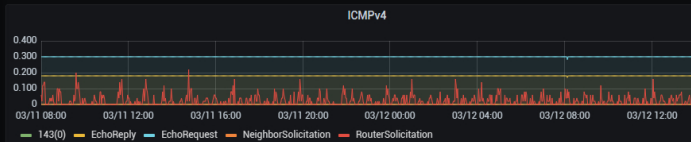
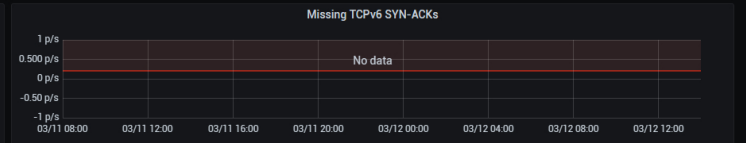
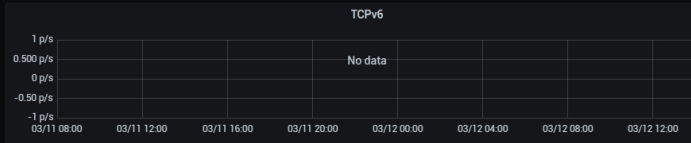
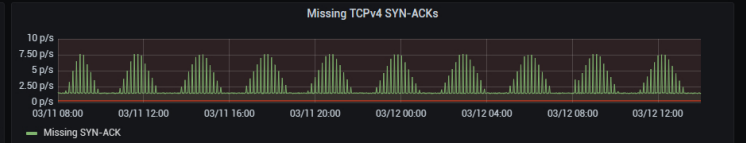
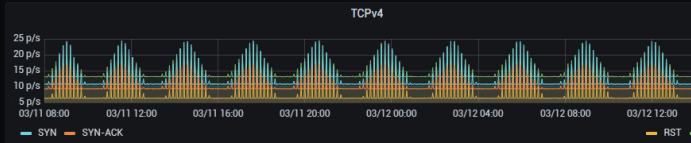
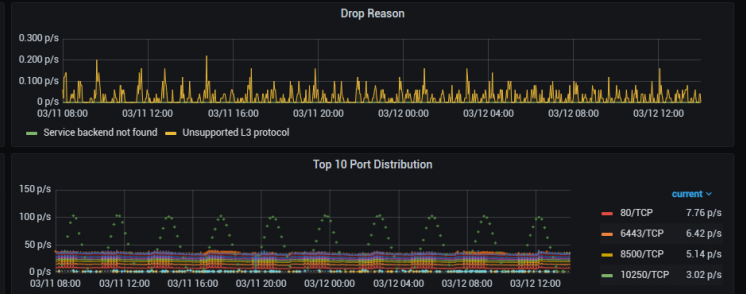
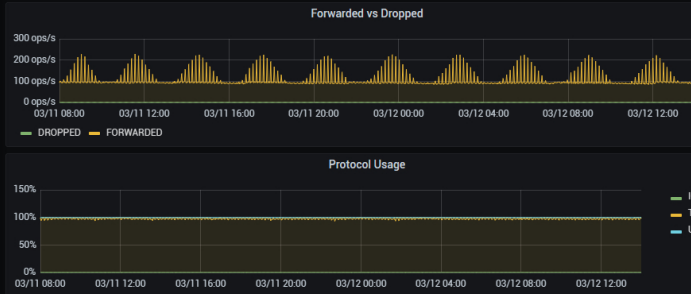


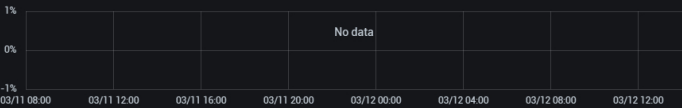


General Processing



Network





~ DNS

