

```

1  import Shape.Bouncable;
2  import Shape.Factory.BorderedShapeFactory;
3  import Shape.Factory.FilledShapeFactory;
4  import Shape.CustomShape;
5  import Shape.Factory.ShapeFactory;
6  import View.Displayer;
7  import View.MainWindow;
8
9  import javax.swing.*;
10 import java.awt.event.KeyAdapter;
11 import java.awt.event.KeyEvent;
12 import java.util.LinkedList;
13
14 /**
15  * -----
16  * @Labo      : Labo 02 : Singleton
17  * @Authors   : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
18  * @Description : This file contains the definition of the Bouncers class,
19  *               represents a program that simulates bouncing shapes.
20  * @Remarque   : /
21  * @Modification : /
22  * -----
23  */
24
25 public class Bouncers {
26
27     // region Field
28     /** List of bouncing shapes. */
29     private final LinkedList<Bouncable> bouncers;
30
31     /** Number of shapes to instantiate by each key press. */
32     private final static int NBR_BY_CLICK = 10;
33
34     /** Delay for refreshing the display, in milliseconds. */
35     private final static int REFRESH_DELAY = 10;
36     // endregion
37
38     // region Ctor
39     /**
40      * @brief Constructs a new instance of the Bouncers class.
41      */
42     private Bouncers() {
43         bouncers = new LinkedList<Bouncable>();
44     }
45     // endregion
46
47     // region Public methode
48     /**
49      * @brief The main method of the program.
50      * @param args The command-line arguments.
51      */
52     public static void main(String[] args) {
53         new Bouncers().run();
54     }
55
56     /**
57      * @brief Runs the Bouncers program.
58      */
59     public void run() {
60         MainWindow window = MainWindow.getInstance();
61         window.setTitle("Bouncer");
62
63         window.addKeyListener(new KeyAdapter() {

```

```

64         @Override
65         public void keyPressed(KeyEvent e) {
66             switch (e.getKeyCode()) {
67                 case KeyEvent.VK_B ->
68                     instantiate(BorderedShapeFactory.getInstance(), NBR_BY_CLICK);
69                 case KeyEvent.VK_F ->
70                     instantiate(FilledShapeFactory.getInstance(), NBR_BY_CLICK);
71
72                 case KeyEvent.VK_E -> bouncers.clear();
73                 case KeyEvent.VK_Q -> System.exit(0);
74             }
75         }
76     });
77
78     new Timer(REFRESH_DELAY, e -> update(window)).start();
79 }
80 // endregion
81
82 // region Private methode
83 /**
84  * @brief Updates the display.
85  * @param window The display window.
86  */
87 private void update(Displayer window)
88 {
89     moveShapes(window);
90 }
91
92 /**
93  * @brief Moves the shapes and updates the display.
94  * @param window The display window.
95  */
96 private void moveShapes(Displayer window) {
97     window.repaint();
98     for (Bouncable customShape : bouncers) {
99         customShape.move();
100        customShape.draw();
101    }
102 }
103
104 /**
105  * @brief Instantiates a specified number of shapes using the given factory.
106  * @param factory The shape factory.
107  * @param nbr The number of shapes to instantiate.
108  */
109 private void instantiate(ShapeFactory factory, int nbr)
110 {
111     for (int i = 0; i < nbr; ++i)
112     {
113         bouncers.add(factory.createCircle());
114         bouncers.add(factory.createSquare());
115     }
116 }
117 // endregion
118 }

```

```
1 package Shape.Bordered;
2
3 import Shape.Circle;
4 import Shape.Renderer.BorderedRenderer;
5
6 import java.awt.*;
7
8 /**
9  * -----
10  * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
11  * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the BorderedCircle class.
12  * @Info         : Represents a bordered circle shape.
13  * -----
14  */
15
16 public class BorderedCircle extends Circle {
17     // region Ctor
18     /**
19      * @brief Constructs a new instance of the BorderedCircle class.
20      */
21     public BorderedCircle() {
22         super();
23         renderer = BorderedRenderer.getInstance();
24     }
25     // endregion
26
27     // region Public methode
28     /**
29      * @brief Gets the color of the BorderedCircle.
30      * @return The color of the BorderedCircle.
31      */
32     @Override
33     public Color getColor() {
34         return Color.GREEN;
35     }
36     // endregion
37 }
```

```
1 package Shape.Bordered;
2
3 import Shape.Renderer.BorderedRenderer;
4 import Shape.Square;
5 import java.awt.*;
6
7 /**
8  * -----
9  * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
10 * @Description : This file contains the definition of the BorderedSquare class.
11 * @Info        : Represents a bordered square shape.
12 * -----
13 */
14
15 public class BorderedSquare extends Square {
16     // region Ctor
17     /**
18      * @brief Constructs a new instance of the BorderedSquare class.
19      */
20     public BorderedSquare() {
21         super();
22         renderer = BorderedRenderer.getInstance();
23     }
24     // endregion
25
26     // region Public methode
27     /**
28      * @brief Gets the color of the BorderedSquare.
29      * @return The color of the BorderedSquare.
30      */
31     @Override
32     public Color getColor() {
33         return Color.RED;
34     }
35     // endregion
36 }
```

```
1  package Shape;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4
5  /**
6   * -----
7   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
8   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Bouncable interface.
9   * @Info         : Represents an interface for objects that can bounce.
10  * -----
11  */
12
13  public interface Bouncable {
14      // region Public methode
15      /**
16       * @brief Draws the object.
17       */
18      void draw();
19
20      /**
21       * @brief Moves the object.
22       */
23      void move();
24
25      /**
26       * @brief Gets the color of the object.
27       * @return The color of the object.
28       */
29      Color getColor();
30
31      /**
32       * @brief Gets the shape of the object.
33       * @return The shape of the object.
34       */
35      Shape getShape();
36      // endregion
37  }
```

```
1  package Shape;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4  import java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Circle abstract class.
10  * @Info         : Represents an abstract class for circle shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public abstract class Circle extends CustomShape {
15      // region Ctor
16      /**
17       * @brief Constructs a new instance of the Circle class.
18       */
19      public Circle() {
20          super();
21      }
22      // endregion
23
24      // region Public methode
25      /**
26       * @brief Gets the shape of the circle.
27       * @return The shape of the circle.
28       */
29      @Override
30      public Shape getShape() {
31          return new Ellipse2D.Double(position.getX(), position.getY(), size, size);
32      }
33      // endregion
34  }
```

```

1  package Shape;
2
3  import Shape.Renderer.Renderer;
4  import View.Displayer;
5  import View.MainWindow;
6
7  import java.util.Random;
8
9  import static java.lang.Math.max;
10 import static java.lang.Math.min;
11
12 /**
13  * -----
14  * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
15  * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the CustomShape abstract class.
16  * @Info         : Represents an abstract class for custom shapes.
17  * -----
18  */
19
20 public abstract class CustomShape implements Bouncable {
21     // region Field
22     /** The display area associated with the custom shape. */
23     protected Displayer displayer;
24
25     /** The random number generator. */
26     private final static Random random = new Random();
27
28     /** The size of the custom shape. */
29     protected final int size;
30
31     /** The movement vector of the custom shape. */
32     private final Vector2D movement;
33
34     /** The speed of the custom shape. */
35     private final double speed;
36
37     /** The position vector of the custom shape. */
38     protected Vector2D position;
39
40     /** The renderer used to draw the custom shape. */
41     protected Renderer renderer;
42     // endregion
43
44     // region Ctor
45     /**
46      * @brief Constructs a new instance of the CustomShape class.
47      */
48     protected CustomShape() {
49         displayer = MainWindow.getInstance();
50         size = random.nextInt(5, 50);
51         movement = new Vector2D(
52             random.nextInt(-10, 10),
53             random.nextInt(-10, 10)
54         );
55         movement.normalize();
56         speed = random.nextInt(3, 10);
57
58         // as demo (spawn at center instead of random position as pdf)
59         position = new Vector2D(
60             displayer.getWidth()/2.,
61             displayer.getHeight()/2.
62         );
63         // if random spawn needed ctrl + '/' to uncomment lines followed:

```

```

64 //          position = new Vector2D(
65 //              random.nextInt(1, displayer.getWidth()),
66 //              random.nextInt(1, displayer.getHeight())
67 //          );
68     }
69     // endregion
70
71     // region Public methode
72     /**
73      * @brief Draws the custom shape.
74      */
75     @Override
76     public void draw() {
77         renderer.display(displayer.getGraphics(), this);
78     }
79
80     /**
81      * @brief Moves the custom shape by applying the current movement.
82      */
83     @Override
84     public void move() {
85         int maxX = displayer.getWidth() - size;
86         int maxY = displayer.getHeight() - size;
87
88         Vector2D newPosition = new Vector2D(position.getX() + movement.getX() * speed,
89                                             position.getY() + movement.getY() * speed);
90
91         if (newPosition.getX() >= maxX || newPosition.getX() <= 0)
92         {
93             movement.swapOnX();
94             newPosition = new Vector2D(min(position.getX() + movement.getX() * speed, maxX),
95                                       max(0, newPosition.getY()));
96         }
97
98         if (newPosition.getY() >= maxY || newPosition.getY() <= 0)
99         {
100             movement.swapOnY();
101             newPosition = new Vector2D (newPosition.getX(), newPosition.getY() < 0 ? 0 :
102                                       min(position.getY() + movement.getY() * speed, maxY));
103         }
104
105         position = newPosition;
106     }
107     // endregion
108 }

```



```

1  package Shape.Factory;
2
3  import Shape.Bordered.BorderedCircle;
4  import Shape.Bordered.BorderedSquare;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the BorderedShapeFactory class.
10  * @Info         : Represents a factory for creating bordered shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public class BorderedShapeFactory extends ShapeFactory{
15
16      // region Intern Static Class (for Singleton)
17      /**
18       * @brief Represents an inner static class for implementing the Singleton pattern.
19       */
20      private static class Instance
21      {
22          /** The singleton instance of the BorderedShapeFactory class. */
23          static final BorderedShapeFactory instance = new BorderedShapeFactory();
24      }
25      // endregion
26
27      // region Public methode
28      /**
29       * @brief Creates a new bordered circle.
30       * @return The created bordered circle.
31       */
32      @Override
33      public BorderedCircle createCircle() {
34          return new BorderedCircle();
35      }
36
37      /**
38       * @brief Creates a new bordered square.
39       * @return The created bordered square.
40       */
41      @Override
42      public BorderedSquare createSquare() {
43          return new BorderedSquare();
44      }
45
46      /**
47       * @brief Gets the singleton instance of the BorderedShapeFactory class.
48       * @return The singleton instance.
49       */
50      public static BorderedShapeFactory getInstance() {
51          return BorderedShapeFactory.Instance.instance;
52      }
53      // endregion
54
55  }

```

```

1  package Shape.Factory;
2
3  import Shape.Filled.FilledCircle;
4  import Shape.Filled.FilledSquare;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the FilledShapeFactory class.
10  * @Info         : Represents a factory for creating filled shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public class FilledShapeFactory extends ShapeFactory{
15
16      // region Intern Static Class (for Singleton)
17      /**
18       * @brief Represents an inner static class for implementing the Singleton pattern.
19       */
20      private static class Instance
21      {
22          /** The singleton instance of the FilledShapeFactory class. */
23          static final FilledShapeFactory instance = new FilledShapeFactory();
24      }
25      // endregion
26
27      // region Public methode
28      /**
29       * @brief Creates a new filled circle.
30       * @return The created filled circle.
31       */
32      @Override
33      public FilledCircle createCircle() {
34          return new FilledCircle();
35      }
36
37      /**
38       * @brief Creates a new filled square.
39       * @return The created filled square.
40       */
41      @Override
42      public FilledSquare createSquare() {
43          return new FilledSquare();
44      }
45
46      /**
47       * @brief Gets the singleton instance of the FilledShapeFactory class.
48       * @return The singleton instance.
49       */
50      public static FilledShapeFactory getInstance() {
51          return FilledShapeFactory.Instance.instance;
52      }
53      // endregion
54  }

```

```
1  package Shape.Factory;
2
3  import Shape.Circle;
4  import Shape.Square;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the ShapeFactory abstract class.
10  * @Info         : Represents an abstract factory for creating shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public abstract class ShapeFactory {
15      // region Public methode
16      /**
17       * @brief Creates a new circle.
18       * @return The created circle.
19       */
20      public abstract Circle createCircle();
21
22      /**
23       * @brief Creates a new square.
24       * @return The created square.
25       */
26      public abstract Square createSquare();
27      // endregion
28  }
```

```
1  package Shape.Filled;
2
3  import Shape.Circle;
4  import Shape.Renderer.FilledRenderer;
5
6  import java.awt.*;
7
8  /**
9   * -----
10  * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
11  * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the FilledCircle class.
12  * @Info         : Represents a filled circle shape.
13  * -----
14  */
15
16  public class FilledCircle extends Circle {
17      // region Ctor
18      /**
19       * @brief Constructs a new instance of the FilledCircle class.
20       */
21      public FilledCircle() {
22          super();
23          renderer = FilledRenderer.getInstance();
24      }
25      // endregion
26
27      // region Public methode
28      /**
29       * @brief Gets the color of the FilledCircle.
30       * @return The color of the FilledCircle.
31       */
32      @Override
33      public Color getColor() {
34          return Color.BLUE;
35      }
36      // endregion
37  }
```

```
1  package Shape.Filled;
2
3  import Shape.Renderer.FilledRenderer;
4  import Shape.Square;
5  import java.awt.*;
6
7  /**
8   * -----
9   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
10  * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the FilledSquare class.
11  * @Info         : Represents a filled square shape.
12  * -----
13  */
14
15  public class FilledSquare extends Square {
16      // region Ctor
17      /**
18       * @brief Constructs a new instance of the FilledSquare class.
19       */
20      public FilledSquare() {
21          super();
22          renderer = FilledRenderer.getInstance();
23      }
24      // endregion
25
26      // region Public methode
27      /**
28       * @brief Gets the color of the FilledSquare.
29       * @return The color of the FilledSquare.
30       */
31      @Override
32      public Color getColor() {
33          return Color.ORANGE;
34      }
35      // endregion
36  }
```

```

1  package Shape.Renderer;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4  import Shape.Bouncable;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the BorderedRenderer class.
10  * @Info         : Represents a renderer for drawing bordered shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public class BorderedRenderer implements Renderer{
15
16      // region Intern Static Class (for Singleton)
17      /**
18       * @brief Represents an inner static class for implementing the Singleton pattern.
19       */
20      private static class Instance
21      {
22          /** The singleton instance of the BorderedRenderer class. */
23          static final BorderedRenderer instance = new BorderedRenderer();
24      }
25      // endregion
26
27      // region Public methode
28      /**
29       * @brief Gets the singleton instance of the BorderedRenderer class.
30       * @return The singleton instance.
31       */
32      public static BorderedRenderer getInstance() {
33          return BorderedRenderer.Instance.instance;
34      }
35
36      /**
37       * @brief Displays the given shape with a border using the provided graphics context.
38       * @param g The graphics context.
39       * @param b The shape to display.
40       */
41      @Override
42      public void display(Graphics2D g, Bouncable b) {
43          g.setColor(b.getColor());
44          g.setStroke(new BasicStroke(2));
45          g.draw(b.getShape());
46      }
47      // endregion
48  }

```

```

1  package Shape.Renderer;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4  import Shape.Bouncable;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the FilledRenderer class.
10  * @Info         : Represents a renderer for drawing filled shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public class FilledRenderer implements Renderer {
15      // region Intern Static Class (for Singleton)
16      /**
17       * @brief Represents an inner static class for implementing the Singleton pattern.
18       */
19      private static class Instance
20      {
21          /** The singleton instance of the FilledRenderer class. */
22          static final FilledRenderer instance = new FilledRenderer();
23      }
24      // endregion
25
26      // region Public methode
27      /**
28       * @brief Gets the singleton instance of the FilledRenderer class.
29       * @return The singleton instance.
30       */
31      public static FilledRenderer getInstance() {
32          return FilledRenderer.Instance.instance;
33      }
34
35      /**
36       * @brief Displays the given shape filled with color using the provided graphics context.
37       * @param g The graphics context.
38       * @param b The shape to display.
39       */
40      @Override
41      public void display(Graphics2D g, Bouncable b) {
42          g.setColor(b.getColor());
43          g.fill(b.getShape());
44      }
45      // endregion
46  }

```

```
1 package Shape.Renderer;
2
3 import Shape.Bouncable;
4
5 import java.awt.Graphics2D;
6
7 /**
8  * -----
9  * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
10 * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Renderer interface.
11 * @Info        : Represents an interface for rendering shapes.
12 * -----
13 */
14
15 public interface Renderer {
16     // region Public methode
17     /**
18      * @brief Displays the given shape using the provided graphics context.
19      * @param g The graphics context.
20      * @param b The shape to display.
21      */
22     void display(Graphics2D g, Bouncable b);
23     // endregion
24 }
```



```
1  package Shape;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4  import java.awt.geom.Rectangle2D;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Square abstract class.
10  * @Info         : Represents an abstract class for square shapes.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public abstract class Square extends CustomShape {
15      // region Ctor
16      /**
17       * @brief Constructs a new instance of the Square class.
18       */
19      public Square() {
20          super();
21      }
22      // endregion
23
24      // region Public methode
25      /**
26       * @brief Gets the shape of the square.
27       * @return The shape of the square.
28       */
29      @Override
30      public final Shape getShape() {
31          return new Rectangle2D.Double(position.getX(), position.getY(), size, size);
32      }
33      // endregion
34  }
```

```

1  package Shape;
2
3  import static java.lang.Math.sqrt;
4
5  /**
6   * -----
7   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
8   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Vector2D class.
9   * @Info        : Represents a 2D vector.
10  * -----
11  */
12
13  public class Vector2D {
14      // region Field
15      /** The x-coordinate of the vector. */
16      private double x;
17
18      /** The y-coordinate of the vector. */
19      private double y;
20      // endregion
21
22      // region Ctor
23      /**
24       * @brief Constructs a new instance of the Vector2D class with specified coordinates.
25       * @param x The x-coordinate of the vector.
26       * @param y The y-coordinate of the vector.
27       */
28      public Vector2D(double x, double y) {
29          this.x = x;
30          this.y = y;
31      }
32      // endregion
33
34      // region Public methode
35      /**
36       * @brief Normalizes the vector.
37       */
38      public void normalize()
39      {
40          double length = sqrt(x * x + y * y);
41          x /= length;
42          y /= length;
43      }
44
45      /**
46       * @brief Gets the x-coordinate of the vector.
47       * @return The x-coordinate of the vector.
48       */
49      public double getX() {
50          return x;
51      }
52
53      /**
54       * @brief Gets the y-coordinate of the vector.
55       * @return The y-coordinate of the vector.
56       */
57      public double getY() {
58          return y;
59      }
60
61      /**
62       * @brief Swaps the x-coordinate of the vector.
63       */

```

```
64     public void swapOnX()
65     {
66         x *= -1;
67     }
68
69     /**
70      * @brief Swaps the y-coordinate of the vector.
71      */
72     public void swapOnY()
73     {
74         y *= -1;
75     }
76     // endregion
77 }
```

```
1  package View;
2
3  import java.awt.Graphics2D;
4  import java.awt.event.KeyAdapter;
5
6  /**
7   * -----
8   * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
9   * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the Displayer interface.
10  * @Info         : Represents an interface for displaying graphics.
11  * -----
12  */
13
14  public interface Displayer
15  {
16      // region Public methode
17      /**
18       * @brief Gets the width of the display area.
19       * @return The width of the display area.
20       */
21      int getWidth();
22      /**
23       * @brief Gets the height of the display area.
24       * @return The height of the display area.
25       */
26      int getHeight();
27      /**
28       * @brief Gets the graphics context for drawing on the display area.
29       * @return The graphics context.
30       */
31      Graphics2D getGraphics();
32      /**
33       * @brief Repaints the display area.
34       */
35      void repaint();
36      /**
37       * @brief Sets the title of the display area.
38       * @param title The title to set.
39       */
40      void setTitle(String title);
41      /**
42       * @brief Adds a key listener to the display area.
43       * @param ka The key adapter to add.
44       */
45      void addKeyListener(KeyAdapter ka);
46      // endregion
47  }
```

```

1  package View;
2
3  import javax.swing.*;
4  import java.awt.*;
5  import java.awt.event.ComponentAdapter;
6  import java.awt.event.ComponentEvent;
7  import java.awt.event.KeyAdapter;
8
9  /**
10 * -----
11 * @Authors      : Slimani Walid & Steiner Jeremiah
12 * @Description  : This file contains the definition of the MainWindow class.
13 * @Info        : Represents the main window of the application.
14 * -----
15 */
16
17 public class MainWindow implements Displayer {
18     // region Field
19     /** The image associated with the main window. */
20     protected Image image;
21
22     /** The JFrame representing the main window. */
23     private final JFrame frame;
24
25     /** The container panel of the main window. */
26     private final Container panel;
27     // endregion
28
29     // region Intern Static Class (for Singleton)
30     /**
31      * @brief Represents an inner static class for implementing the Singleton pattern.
32      */
33     private static class Instance
34     {
35         /** The singleton instance of the MainWindow class. */
36         static final MainWindow instance = new MainWindow();
37     }
38     // endregion
39
40     // region Ctor
41     /**
42      * @brief Constructs a new instance of the MainWindow class.
43      */
44     private MainWindow(){
45         System.out.println("-- Singleton()");
46         int size = 500;
47         Dimension dimension = new Dimension(size, size);
48
49         frame = new JFrame();
50
51         Toolkit toolkit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
52
53         Dimension screenSize = toolkit.getScreenSize();
54         frame.setLocation(new Point((int) screenSize.getWidth() / 4, (int) screenSize.getHeight() /
55                                     4));
56         frame.setSize(dimension.width, dimension.height);
57         frame.setPreferredSize(frame.getSize());
58
59         panel = frame.getContentPane();
60         panel.setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
61         image = panel.createImage(dimension.width, dimension.height);
62
63         frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

```

```

63
64     frame.addComponentListener(new ComponentAdapter() {
65         @Override
66         public void componentResized(ComponentEvent e) {
67             image = panel.createImage(getWidth(),
68                                     // Exception on height = 0 => set to 1 in this case
69                                     (getHeight() == 0 ? 1 : getHeight()));
70         };
71     }
72 });
73     frame.setVisible(true);
74 }
75 // endregion
76
77 // region Public Methods
78 /**
79  * @brief Gets the singleton instance of the MainWindow class.
80  * @return The singleton instance.
81  */
82 public static MainWindow getInstance() {
83     return Instance.instance;
84 }
85
86 /**
87  * @brief Gets the width of the main window.
88  * @return The width of the main window.
89  */
90 @Override
91 public int getWidth() {
92     return panel.getWidth();
93 }
94
95 /**
96  * @brief Gets the height of the main window.
97  * @return The height of the main window.
98  */
99 @Override
100 public int getHeight() {
101     return panel.getHeight();
102 }
103
104 /**
105  * @brief Gets the graphics context for drawing on the main window.
106  * @return The graphics context.
107  */
108 @Override
109 public Graphics2D getGraphics() {
110     return (Graphics2D) image.getGraphics();
111 }
112
113 /**
114  * @brief Repaints the main window.
115  */
116 @Override
117 public void repaint() {
118     panel.getGraphics().drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);
119     getGraphics().clearRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
120 }
121
122 /**
123  * @brief Sets the title of the main window.
124  * @param title The title to set.
125  */

```

```
126     @Override
127     public void setTitle(String title) {
128         frame.setTitle(title);
129     }
130
131     /**
132      * @brief Adds a key listener to the main window.
133      * @param ka The key adapter to add.
134      */
135     @Override
136     public void addKeyListener(KeyAdapter ka) {
137         frame.addKeyListener(ka);
138     }
139     // endregion
140
141 }
```