(2011会考)26.正方形ABCD的边长为2,E是线段CD的中点,F是线段BE上的动点,则 $\overrightarrow{BF} \cdot \overrightarrow{FC}$ 的

取值范围是()A.[-1,0] $B.[-1,\frac{4}{5}]$ $C.[-\frac{4}{5},1]$ D.[0,1] key:取中点,选B

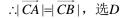
(12文理) 在 $\triangle ABC$ 中,M是BC的中点,AM = 3,BC = 10,则 $\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{AC} = _____$. key:取中点,-16

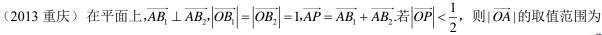
(13理) 设 $\triangle ABC$, P_0 是边AB上一定点, 满足 $P_0B = \frac{1}{4}AB$,且对于AB边上任一点P, 恒有 $\overrightarrow{PB} \cdot \overrightarrow{PC} \ge \overrightarrow{P_0B} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_0C}$,

则 () $A.\angle ABC = 90^{\circ} B.\angle BAC = 90^{\circ} C.AB = AC D.AC = BC$ D

$$key: \overrightarrow{PB} \cdot \overrightarrow{PC} = \overrightarrow{PE}^2 - \frac{1}{4}\overrightarrow{BC}^2 \ge \overrightarrow{P_0B} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_0C} = \overrightarrow{P_0E}^2 - \frac{1}{4}\overrightarrow{BC}^2,$$

 $|\overrightarrow{PE}| \ge |\overrightarrow{P_0E}|, :: \overrightarrow{EP_0} \perp \overrightarrow{AB}, \overrightarrow{mPE}| / |\overrightarrow{CD}|$ 其中D、E分别是AB、CB的中点





$$(D) A.(0,\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}] B.(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2},\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}] C.(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2},\sqrt{2}] D.(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2},\sqrt{2}]$$

$$key:\overrightarrow{OA}^2+\overrightarrow{OP}^2=2\overrightarrow{OM}^2+\overrightarrow{MP}^2=\overrightarrow{OB_1}^2+\overrightarrow{OB_2}^2=2, : |\overrightarrow{OA}|=\sqrt{2-|\overrightarrow{OP}|^2}\in(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2},\sqrt{2}]$$

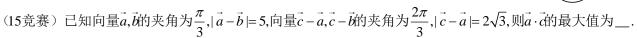
变式: 若 $|\overrightarrow{OB_1}| = 1, |\overrightarrow{OB_2}| = 2$?

$$key: \overrightarrow{OA}^2 + \overrightarrow{OP}^2 = 2\overrightarrow{OM}^2 + \overrightarrow{MP}^2 = \overrightarrow{OB_1}^2 + \overrightarrow{OB_2}^2 = 5, : |\overrightarrow{OA}| = \sqrt{5 - |\overrightarrow{OP}|^2} \in (\frac{\sqrt{19}}{2}, \sqrt{5}]$$

(1407学考24) 已知 $Rt \triangle ABC$ 的斜边AB的长为4,设P是以C为圆心1为半径的圆上的任意一点,

则
$$\overrightarrow{PA} \cdot \overrightarrow{PB}$$
的取值范围是() $A.[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}]$ $B.[-\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}]$ $C.[-3,5]$ $D.[1-2\sqrt{3}, 1+2\sqrt{3}]$ C

 $(1407)\overrightarrow{PA}\cdot\overrightarrow{PB} = \overrightarrow{PD}^2 - 4 \in [-3,5](|\overrightarrow{PD}| \in [2-1,2+1]),$... 选B



15竞赛
$$key$$
: $\triangle OAB$ 的外接圆直径 $2R = \frac{5}{\sin\frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}}, \therefore |\overrightarrow{MD}| = \sqrt{\frac{25}{3} - 3} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}}$

 $|\overrightarrow{OD}| \leq |\overrightarrow{OM}| + |\overrightarrow{MD}| = \frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} = 3\sqrt{3},$

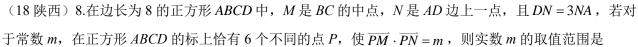
$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{c} = \overrightarrow{OA} \cdot \overrightarrow{OC} = \overrightarrow{OD}^2 - 3 \le 24$$

(1704学考)设点P是边长为2的正三角形ABC的三边上的动点,则 $\overrightarrow{PA} \cdot (\overrightarrow{PB} + \overrightarrow{PC})$ 的取值范围为 .

$$1704$$
学考 $key: \overrightarrow{PA} \cdot (\overrightarrow{PB} + \overrightarrow{PC}) = 2\overrightarrow{PA} \cdot \overrightarrow{PD}$

$$=2(\overrightarrow{PE}^{2}-\frac{3}{4})\in[-\frac{9}{8},2](:|\overrightarrow{PE}|\in[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4},\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}])$$





(C) A. (-8,8)

B. (-1, 24)

C. (-1,8)

D. (0,8)

key:如图, $|\overrightarrow{QE}|=3$, $|\overrightarrow{QH}|=|\overrightarrow{QG}|=4$, $|\overrightarrow{QF}|=5$,

$$\therefore m = \overrightarrow{PM} \cdot \overrightarrow{PN} = \overrightarrow{PQ}^2 - 17 \in (-1, 8)$$

