

# Cloud Control Workshop (Feedback)

Friiberghs Herrgård, Sweden  
June 27–29, 2016

Anthony Simonet

Inria – École des Mines de Nantes – LINA

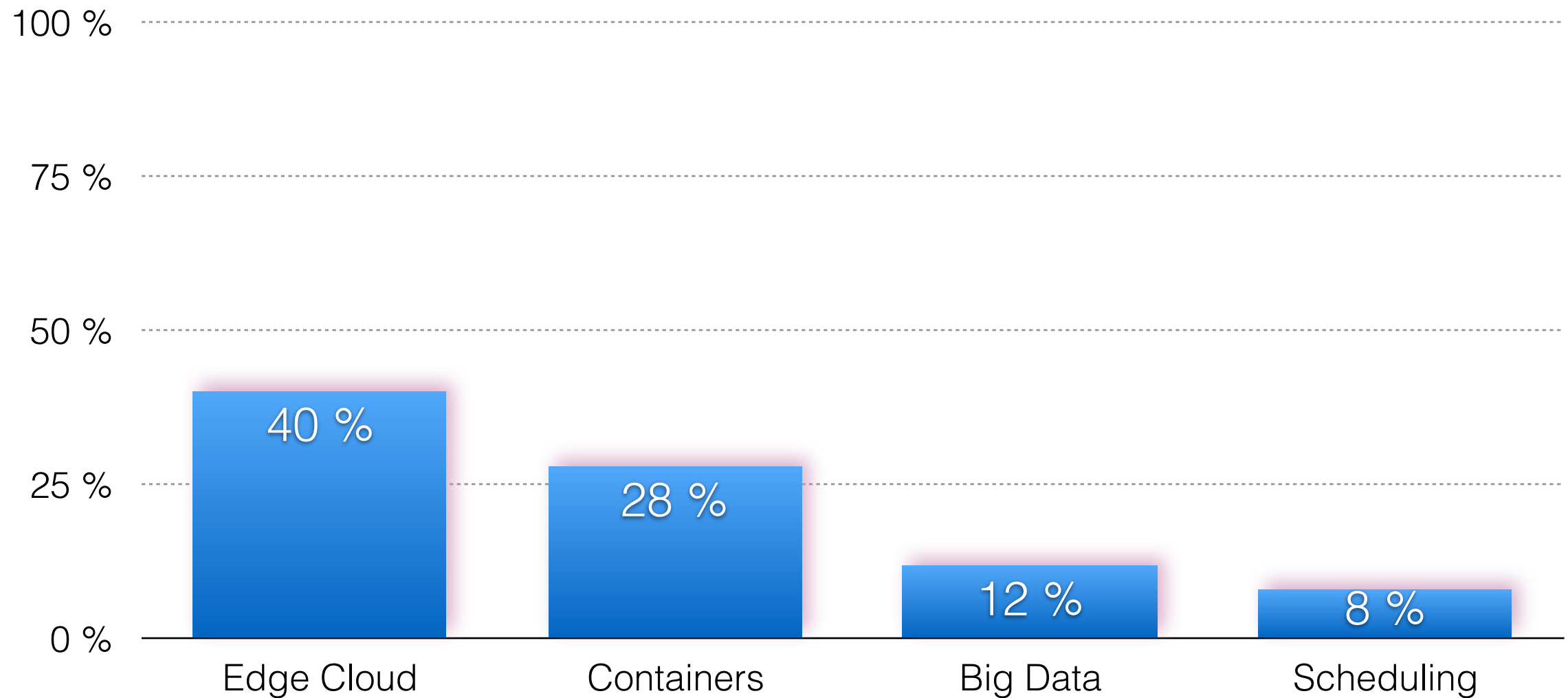
# Cloud Control

- 50% academics / 50% industry
- Short presentations
- Group discussions
- Informal chats
- Sauna & Boating





# Trending Buzzwords





# Use-cases

## Tactile Internet



Image: Fettweis, G.; Alamouti, S., "5G: Personal Mobile Internet beyond What Cellular Did to Telephony,"  
Communications Magazine, IEEE , vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 140-145,  
February 2014

## Autonomous cars

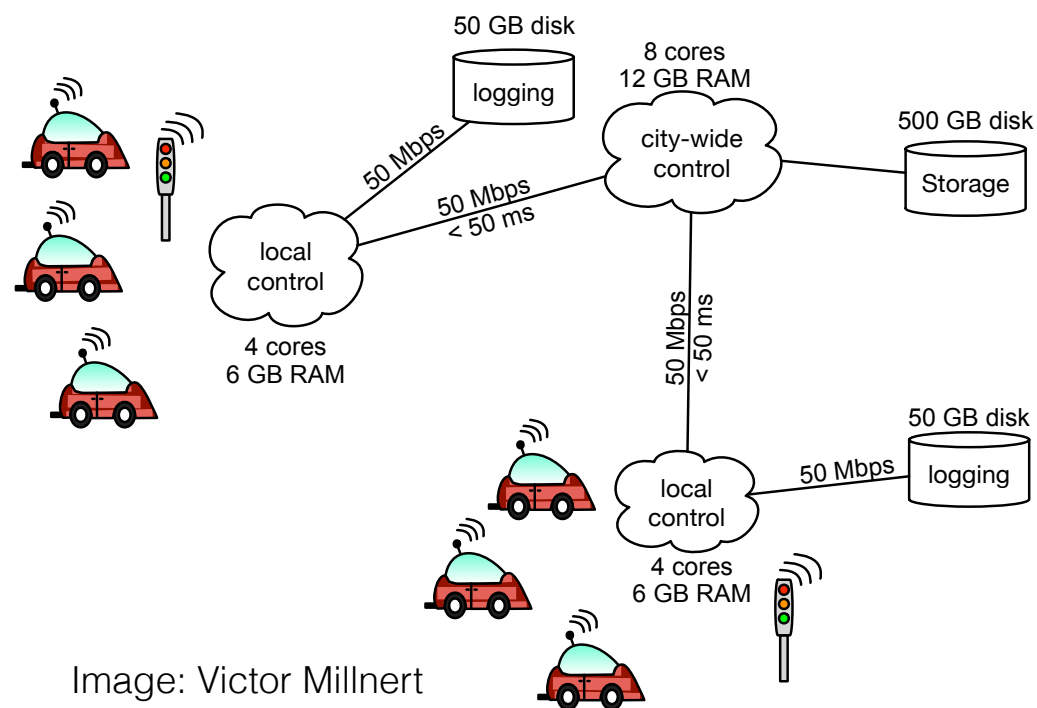


Image: Victor Millnert

## Cloud robotics

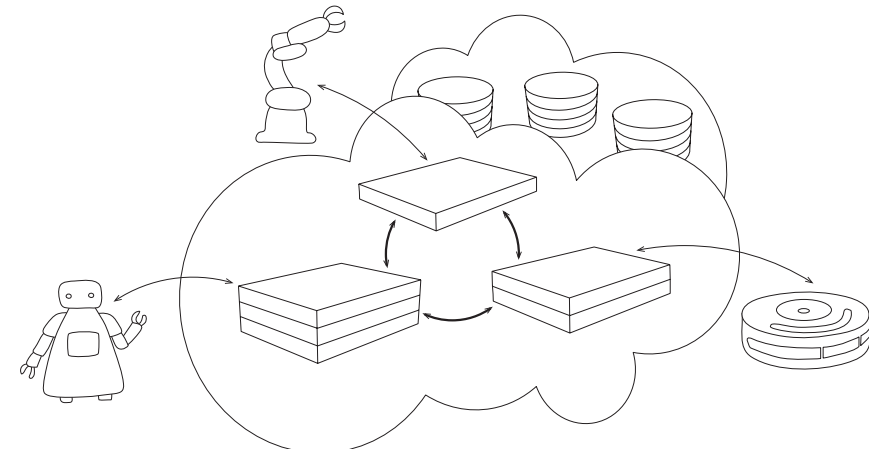
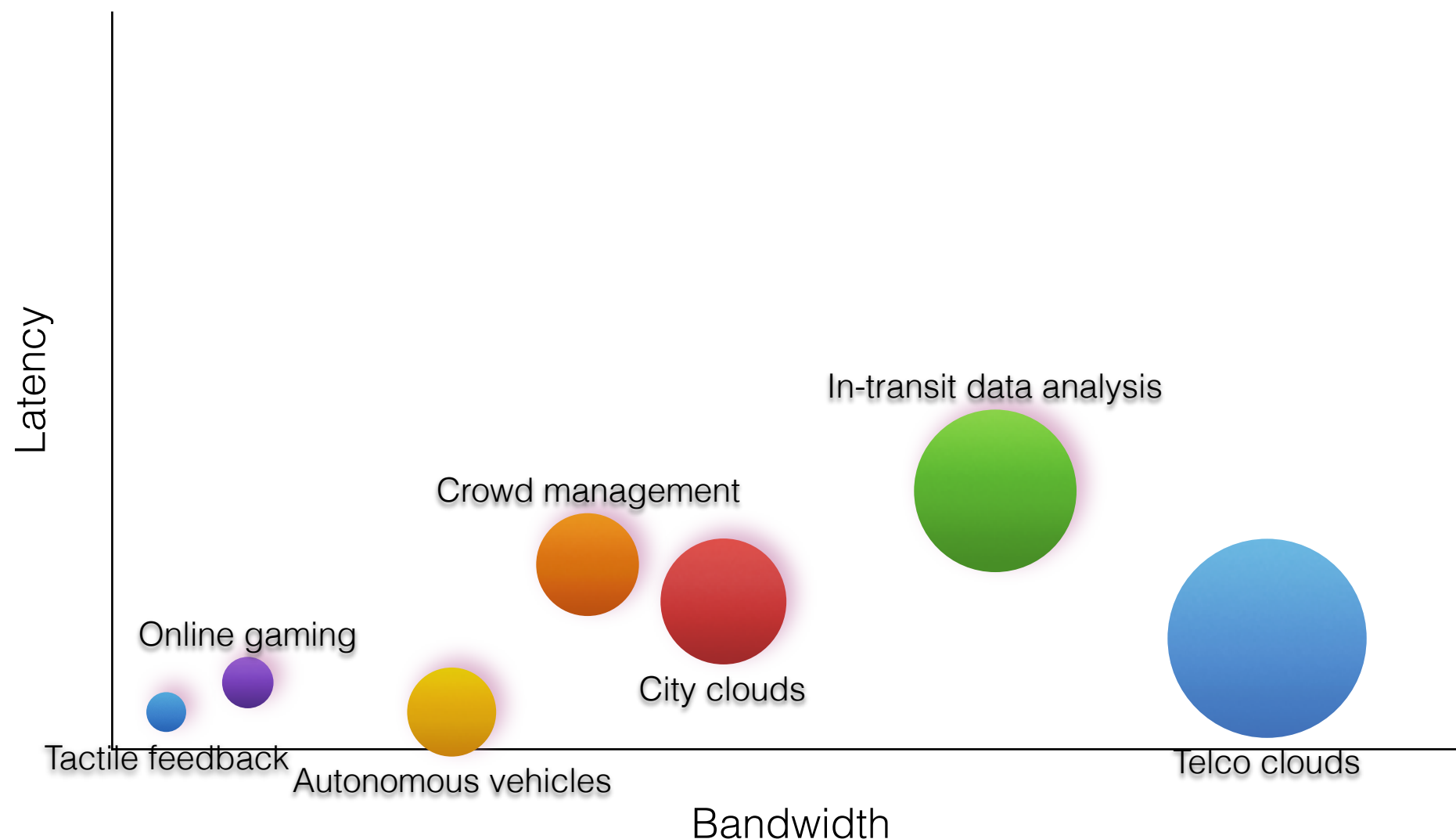


Image: Mohanarajah, G., et al. "Rapyuta: A Cloud Robotics Platform"  
IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering

# Use-cases

Our sweet spot:

Applications that need **High Bandwidth** & **Low latency**



# Fog/Edge: application needs

- A model/language to express app requirements
  - Latency, distance, QoS, etc.
- Programming models to enable developers to benefit from infrastructure unique features
- A distributed control-loop to auto-manage the infrastructure
- Extreme Edge?

# The good news

- No one talked about operating an Edge Cloud (except me)
- For now, researchers...
  - use simulations
  - mimic Edge Clouds on AWS
  - ...without considering the manager



# Collaboration opportunities

- Omer Rana, University of Cardiff  
In-transit computing
- William Tärneberg (Lund) & Amardeep Mehta (Umeå): need a test infrastructure
- Niklas Carlsson, Linköping University  
Network monitoring (including energy)
- ...

# Performance Evaluation of the Discovery PoC

2nd Discovery Plenary Meeting  
Rennes

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# Energy consumption

- Measure **Discovery PoC** vs. **Vanilla OpenStack**
- Answering the question '*Will Discovery allow to save anergy?*'
- Methodology
  - Deployment of Discovery OpenStack on **Grid'5000** (Taurus)
  - **Nova, Glance, Neutron** isolated on dedicated nodes
  - All other services on a **controller** node
  - All nodes equipped with high-accuracy power sensors
  - Run Rally benchmarks to execute simple operations and measure the energy consumed by all the nodes

# Rally benchmarks

- Rally is the official benchmarking suite for OpenStack
- Benchmarks are defined by customizable ‘scenarios’
- Rally is shipped with hundreds of scenarios, grouped by services:

 authenticate	 glance	 neutron	 vm
 ceilometer	 heat	 nova	 workload
 cinder	 ironic	 quotas	 zaqar
 designate	 keystone	 requests	
 dummy	 manila	 sahara	
 ec2	 mistral	 swift	
 fuel	 murano	 tempest-do-not-run-against-production	



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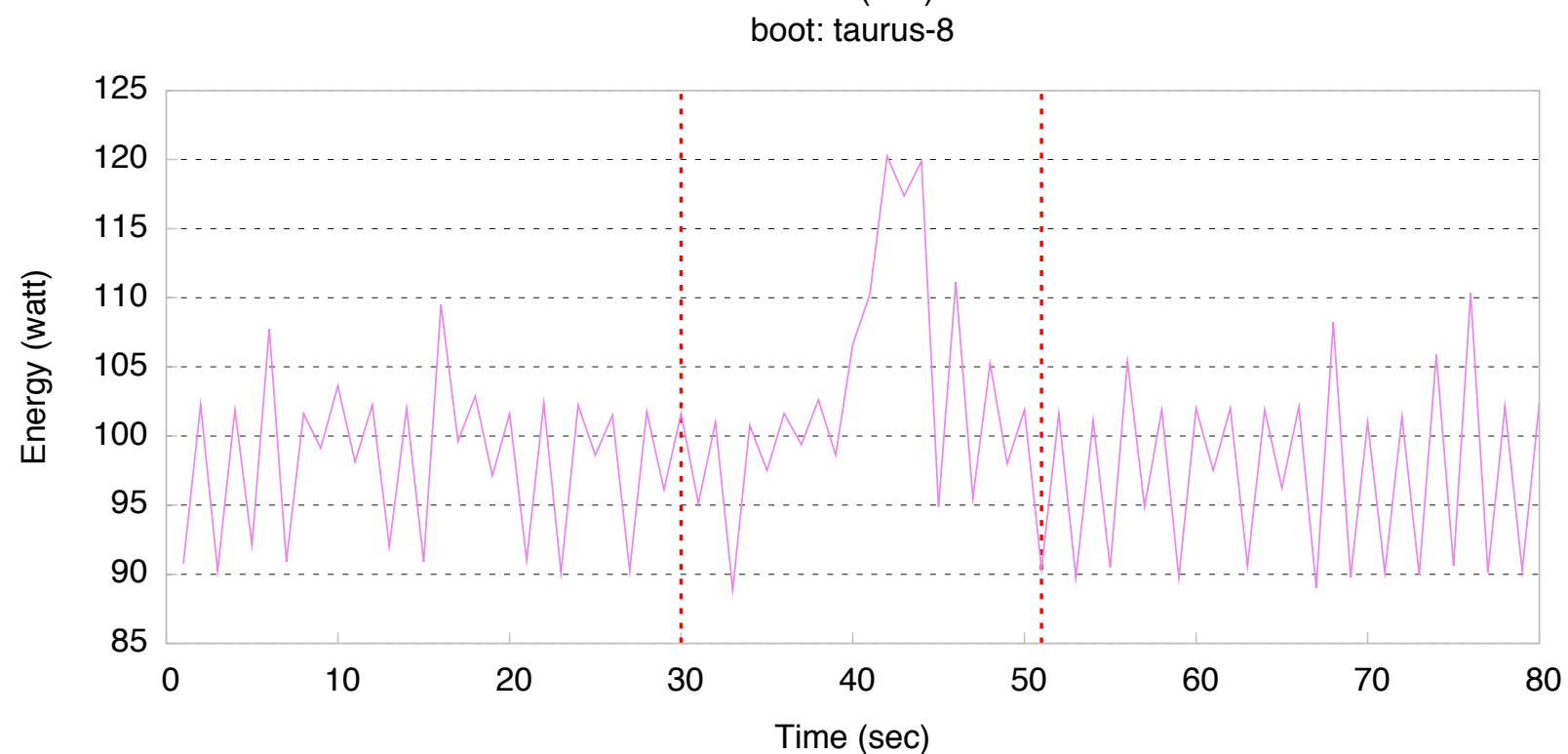
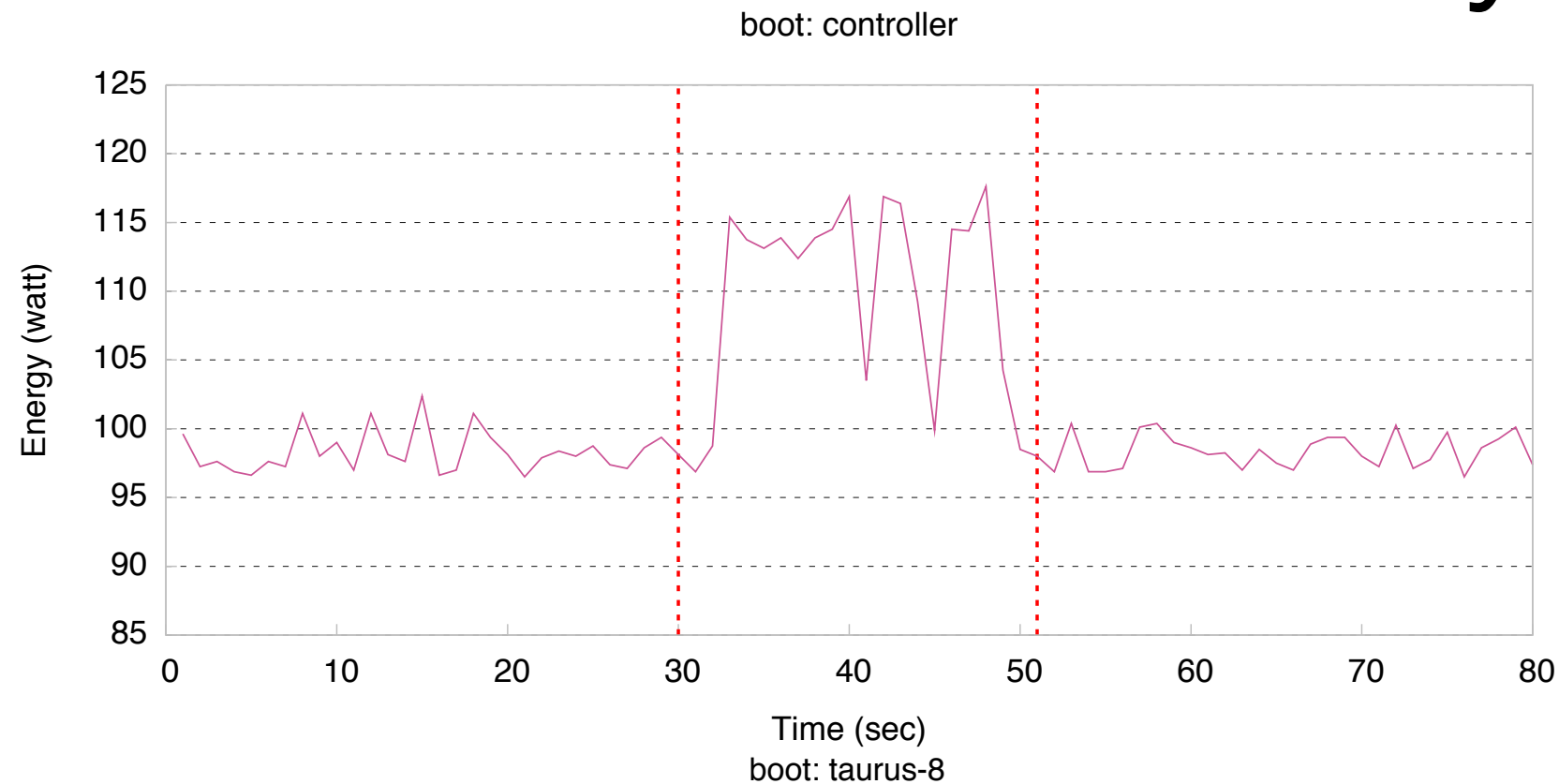


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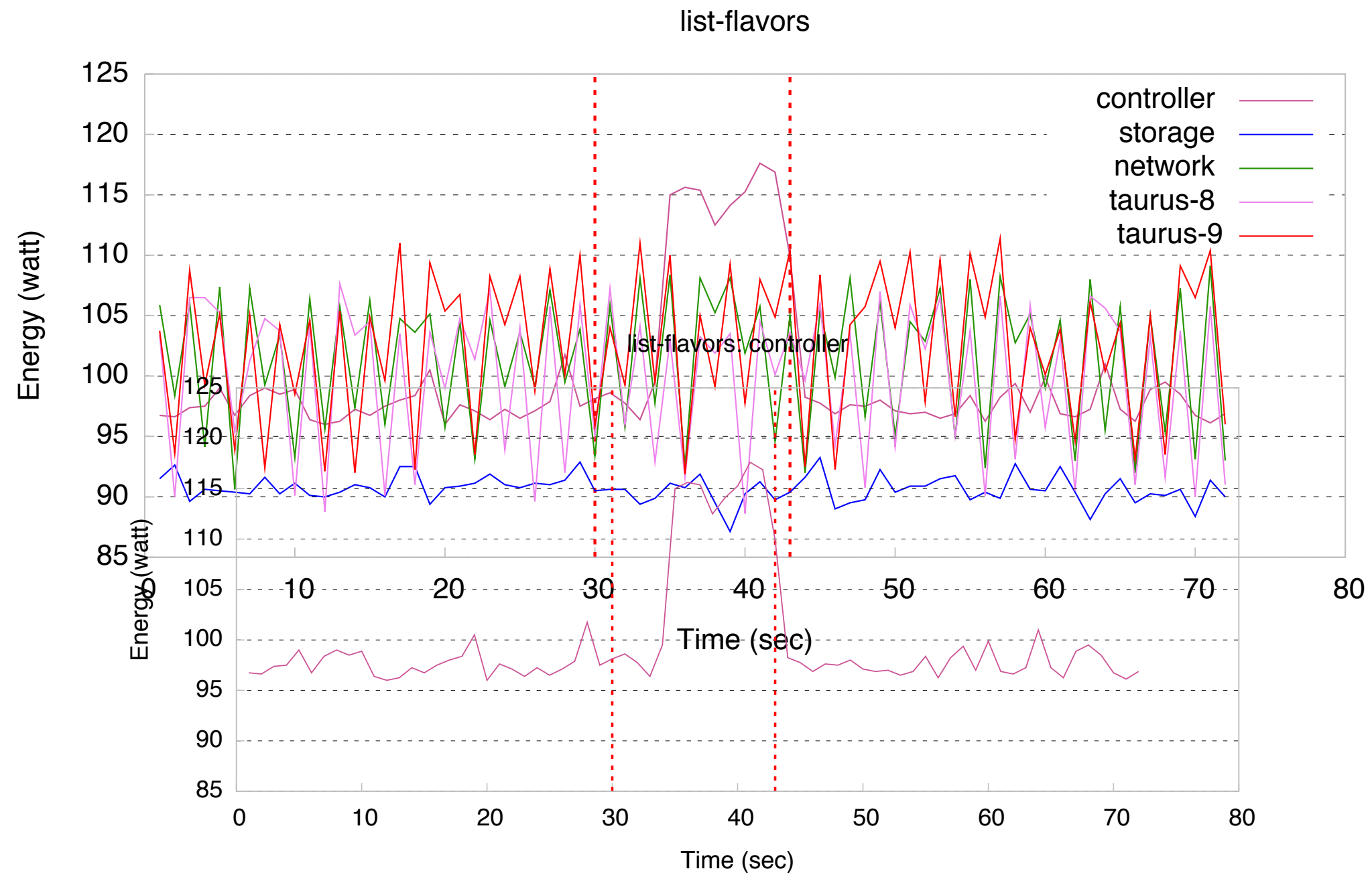
Rally-G5K

<http://github.com/asimonet/rally-g5k>

# Energy consumption: early results

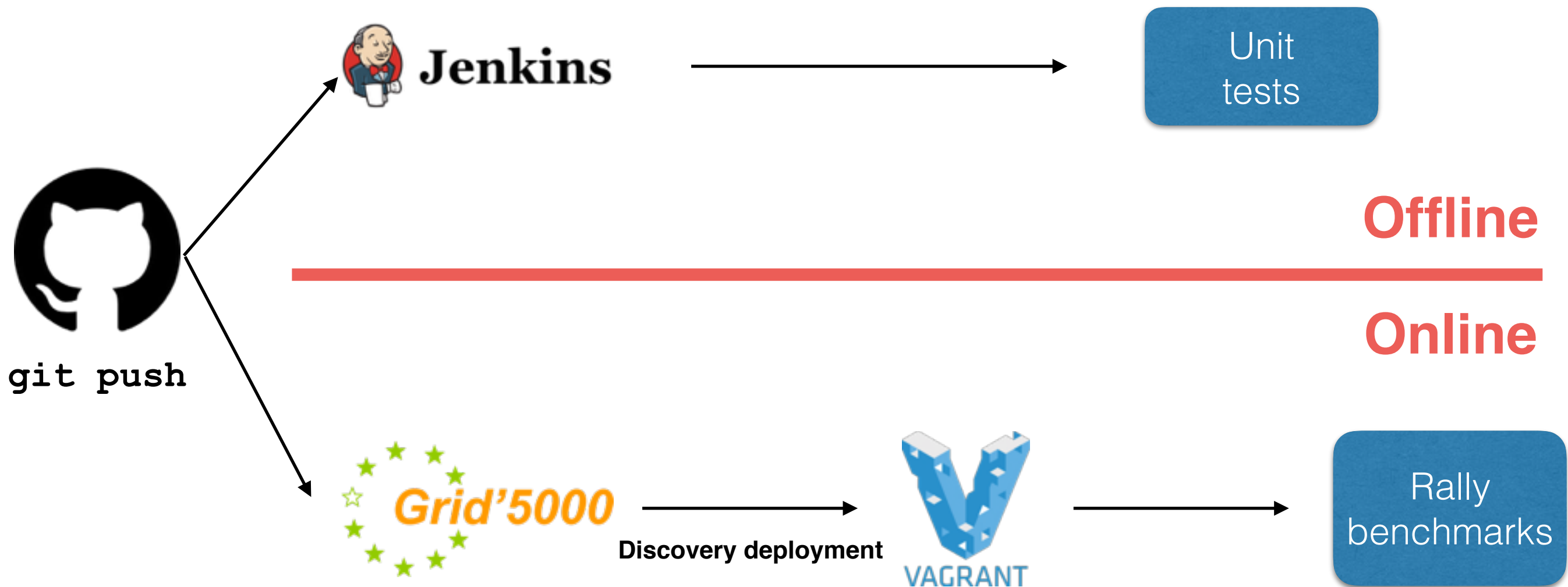


# Energy consumption: early results





# Continuous Integration

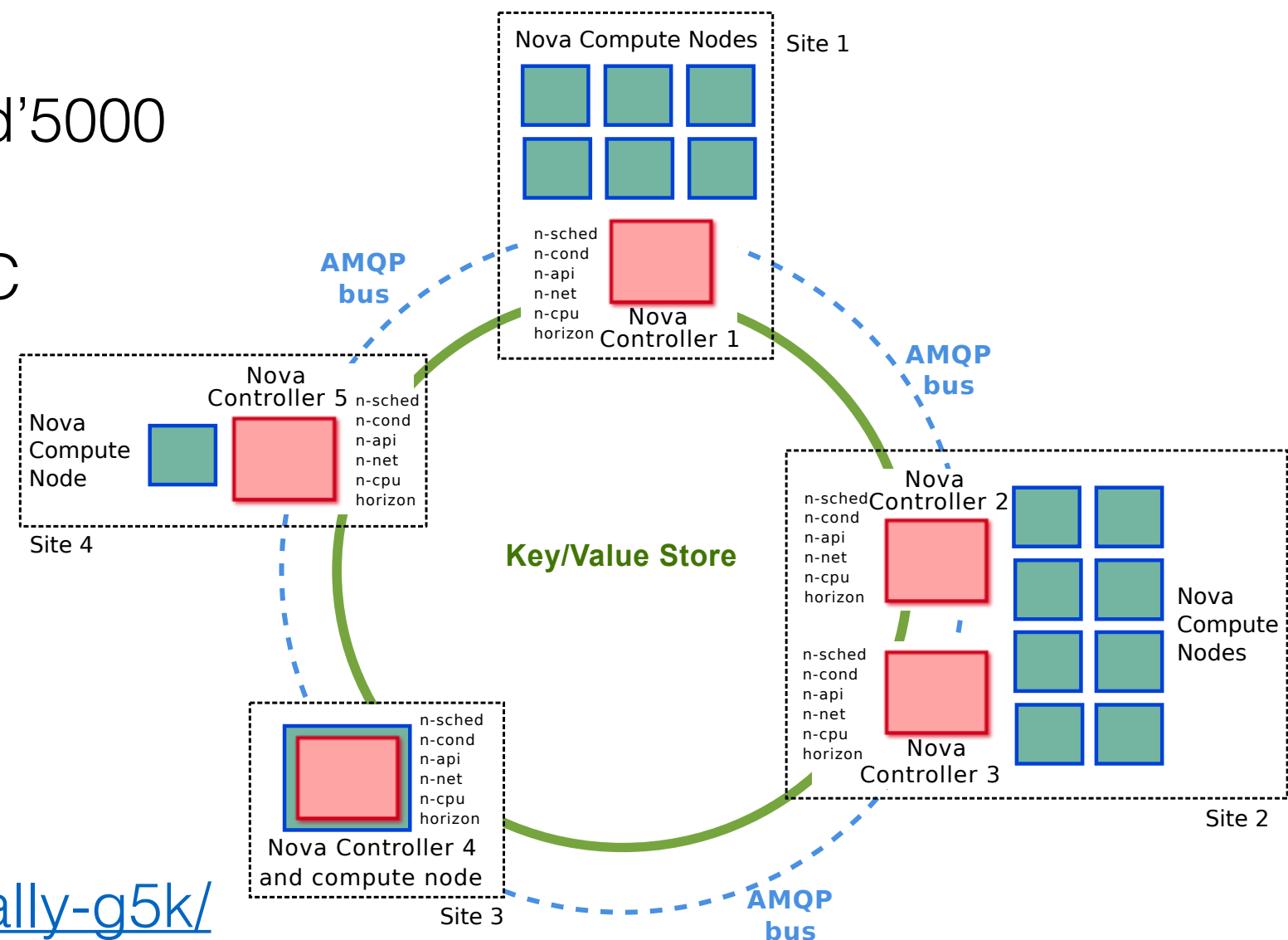


# Performance evaluation

## Current goal

- Multi-site deployment on Grid'5000
- Infrastructure tuning using TC
- 100 sites
- 5-10 compute nodes per site
- Inject load with Rally

<http://github.com/asimonet/rally-g5k/>



# Performance evaluation

- Containerized deployment on Grid'5000 using Kolla
  - First test: 30 containerized nodes vs. 30 bare metal nodes
  - Our deployments:
    - 100 sites/1,000 compute nodes
    - Vanilla OpenStack
    - Discovery OpenStack
- Need to devise an experimental protocol
  - Boot  $n$  VMs on both deployments
  - What parameters?  $n=500$ ; 1,000, 2,000?