

Addis Ababa University
5 killo Campus

General Psychology Test One (15%)

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Name: _____ ID No. 117213904113 Section 11

Part I: Choose the best answer from the given alternatives and write the letter of choice in front of each item.

- B 1. One of Wilhelm Wundt's unique contributions to the field of cultural psychology was his:
A. Attempt to study human unconscious mind *
B. Founding the first experimental psychology laboratory
C. Studying consciousness
D. Studying physiological psychology *
- D 2. Efforts to discover whether the intelligence of children is more heavily influenced by their biology or by their home environments are most directly relevant to the debate regarding
A. Structuralism vs. functionalism * C. Observation vs. introspection *
B. Evolution vs. natural selection D. Nature vs. nurture
- D 3. Humanistic psychologists proposed that the main focus of psychology should be on
A. Childhood memories C. Genetic predispositions
B. Unconscious thought processes D. Innate potential of individuals
- B 4. Psychoanalysis is one of the early school of psychology and its distinctive feature of the psychoanalytic perspective is its emphasis on
A. Natural selection B. Unconscious mind C. Brain chemistry D. Learned behaviors
- C 5. The psychologist who stated that human beings are not controlled primarily by rational and conscious processes, but rather by drives and urges hidden in the unconscious.
A. Aristotle B. William James C. Sigmund Freud D. John Watson
- C 6. A specialization of psychology that investigates changes in human behavior in accordance with one's chronological age across an entire lifespan.
A. Social Psychology C. Developmental psychology
B. Experimental Psychology D. Educational Psychology
- C 7. A specializations in Psychology which concerns with the application of psychological principles and theories in improving the educational process including curriculum, teaching, and administration of academic programs is
A. Personality Psychology C. Educational Psychology
B. School Psychology D. Health Psychology
- C 8. To understand the unusual behavior of an adult client, a clinical psychologist carefully investigates the client's current life situation and his physical, social-cultural, and educational history. Which research method has the psychologist used?
A. Experimentation B. Survey C. Case study D. Naturalistic observation
- A 9. Correlation coefficient measures the extent where the two variables related to each other. Which of the following correlation coefficients expresses the weakest degree of relationship between two variables?
A. -0.12 B. -0.99 C. +0.25 D. -0.50
- D 10. A negative correlation between degree of wealth and likelihood of suffering from a psychological disorder would indicate that
A. Poverty makes people more vulnerable to psychological disorders
B. People who are poor are more likely to have a psychological disorder than are wealthy
C. Psychological disorders usually prevent people from accumulating wealth

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