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BATCH:26

|  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
|--|---|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| <b>SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b>                                      |   | <b>DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING</b>   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Program Name:</b> B. Tech   |   | <b>Assignment Type:</b> Lab   | <b>Academic Year:</b> 2025-2026 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Course Coordinator Name</b>   |   | Dr. Rishabh Mittal  |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Instructor(s) Name</b>  |   | <table border="1"> <tr><td>Mr. S Naresh Kumar</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. B. Swathi</td></tr> <tr><td>Dr. Sasanko Shekhar Gantayat</td></tr> <tr><td>Mr. Md Sallauddin</td></tr> <tr><td>Dr. Mathivanan</td></tr> <tr><td>Mr. Y Srikanth</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. N Shilpa</td></tr> <tr><td>Dr. Rishabh Mittal (Coordinator)</td></tr> <tr><td>Dr. R. Prashant Kumar</td></tr> <tr><td>Mr. Ankushavali MD</td></tr> <tr><td>Mr. B Viswanath</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. Sujitha Reddy</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. A. Anitha</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. M.Madhuri</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. Katherashala Swetha</td></tr> <tr><td>Ms. Velpula sumalatha</td></tr> <tr><td>Mr. Bingi Raju</td></tr> </table> |                                 | Mr. S Naresh Kumar | Ms. B. Swathi | Dr. Sasanko Shekhar Gantayat | Mr. Md Sallauddin | Dr. Mathivanan | Mr. Y Srikanth | Ms. N Shilpa | Dr. Rishabh Mittal (Coordinator) | Dr. R. Prashant Kumar | Mr. Ankushavali MD | Mr. B Viswanath | Ms. Sujitha Reddy | Ms. A. Anitha | Ms. M.Madhuri | Ms. Katherashala Swetha | Ms. Velpula sumalatha | Mr. Bingi Raju |
| Mr. S Naresh Kumar   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. B. Swathi  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Dr. Sasanko Shekhar Gantayat   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Mr. Md Sallauddin  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Dr. Mathivanan   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Mr. Y Srikanth   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. N Shilpa   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Dr. Rishabh Mittal (Coordinator)   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Dr. R. Prashant Kumar  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Mr. Ankushavali MD   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Mr. B Viswanath  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. Sujitha Reddy  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. A. Anitha  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. M.Madhuri  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. Katherashala Swetha  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Ms. Velpula sumalatha  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| Mr. Bingi Raju   |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>CourseCode</b>  | 23CS002PC304  | <b>Course Title</b>   | AI Assisted Coding              |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Year/Sem</b>  | III/II  | <b>Regulation</b>   | R23                             |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Date and Day of Assignment</b>  | Week2   | <b>Time(s)</b>  | 23CSBTB01 To 23CSBTB52          |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Duration</b>  | 2 Hours   | <b>Applicable to Batches</b>  | All batches                     |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Assignment Number: 3.4</b> (Present assignment number)/ <b>24</b> (Total number of assignments) |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
|  |   |   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| <b>Q.No.</b>   | <b>Question</b>   | <b>Expected Time to complete</b>  |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |
| 1  | Lab 4: Advanced Prompt Engineering – Zero-shot, One-shot, and Few-shot Techniques | Week2   |                                 |                    |               |                              |                   |                |                |              |                                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |               |               |                         |                       |                |

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  | <p><b>Task 1: Zero-shot Prompt – Fibonacci Series Generator</b></p> <p><b>Task Description #1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Without giving an example, write a single comment prompt asking GitHub Copilot to generate a Python function to print the first N Fibonacci numbers.</li></ul> <p><b>Expected Output #1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A complete Python function generated by Copilot without any example provided.</li><li>• Correct output for sample input N = 7 → 0 1 1 2 3 5 8</li><li>• Observation on how Copilot understood the instruction with zero context.</li></ul> |  |
|--|--|--|

```

C: > Users > shash > AAC A(3.4).py > ...
1  def print_fibonacci(n):
2      if n <= 0:
3          return
4      a, b = 0, 1
5      print(a, end=" ")
6      if n > 1:
7          print(b, end=" ")
8      for i in range(2, n):
9          a, b = b, a + b
10         print(b, end=" ")
11     print()
12
13 # Test with input N = 7
14 print_fibonacci(7)

```

```

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\shash> c;; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Sha
Customer Charges (CC): $50.00
Electricity Duty (ED): $16.00
-----
TOTAL BILL AMOUNT: $326.00
=====
PS C:\Users\shash> c;; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Sha
PS C:\Users\shash> 7
7
PS C:\Users\shash> c;; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Sha
0 1 1 2 3 5 8
PS C:\Users\shash> 

```

## Task 2: One-shot Prompt – List Reversal Function

### Task Description #2

- Write a comment prompt to reverse a list and provide one example below the comment to guide Copilot.

### Expected Output #2

- Copilot-generated function to reverse a list using slicing or loop.
- Output: [3, 2, 1] for input [1, 2, 3]
- Observation on how adding a single example improved Copilot's

accuracy.

```
C: > Users > shash > AAC A(3.4).py > ...
1  def reverse_list(lst):
2      return lst[::-1]
3
4  # Test with input [1, 2, 3]
5  result = reverse_list([1, 2, 3])
6  print(result)
```

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\shash> c::; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\er
-----
TOTAL BILL AMOUNT: $326.00
=====
● PS C:\Users\shash> c::; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\er
● PS C:\Users\shash> 7
7
● PS C:\Users\shash> c::; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\er
0 1 1 2 3 5 8
● PS C:\Users\shash> c::; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\er
[3, 2, 1]
○ PS C:\Users\shash> █
```

### Task 3: Few-shot Prompt – String Pattern Matching

#### Task Description #3

- Write a comment with 2–3 examples to help Copilot understand how to check if a string starts with a capital letter and ends with a period.

#### Expected Output #3

- A function is `_valid()` that checks the pattern.
- Output: True or False based on input.

- Students reflect on how multiple examples guide Copilot to generate more accurate code.

```

C:\Users\shash> AAC A(3,4).py > ...
1  def is_valid(s):
2      if not s: # Empty string
3          return False
4      return s[0].isupper() and s[-1] == '.'
5
6  # Test inputs
7  print(is_valid("Hello.")) # True
8  print(is_valid("hello.")) # False
9  print(is_valid("Hello")) # False

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE **TERMINAL** PORTS

```

PS C:\Users\shash> c:: cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shas
PS C:\Users\shash> 7
PS C:\Users\shash> c:: cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shas
0 1 1 2 3 5 8
PS C:\Users\shash> c:: cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shas
[3, 2, 1]
PS C:\Users\shash> c:: cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shas
True
False
False
PS C:\Users\shash>

```

#### Task 4: Zero-shot vs Few-shot – Email Validator

##### Task Description #4

- First, prompt Copilot to write an email validation function using zero-shot (just the task in comment).
- Then, rewrite the prompt using few-shot examples.

##### Expected Output #4

- Compare both outputs:

Zero-shot may result in basic or generic validation.

Few-shot gives detailed and specific logic (e.g., @ and domain checking).

- Submit both code versions and note how few-shot improves

reliability.

```
C: > Users > shash > AAC A(3.4).py > ...
1  import re
2
3  def validate_email(email):
4      pattern = r'^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}$'
5      return bool(re.match(pattern, email))
6
7  # Test inputs
8  print(validate_email("user@example.com")) # True
9  print(validate_email("user@"))           # False
10 print(validate_email("user.example.com")) # False
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.e
PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.e
[3, 2, 1]
PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.e
True
False
False
PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.e
True
False
False
PS C:\Users\shash>
```

## Task 5: Prompt Tuning – Summing Digits of a Number

### Task Description #5

- Experiment with 2 different prompt styles to generate a function that returns the sum of digits of a number.

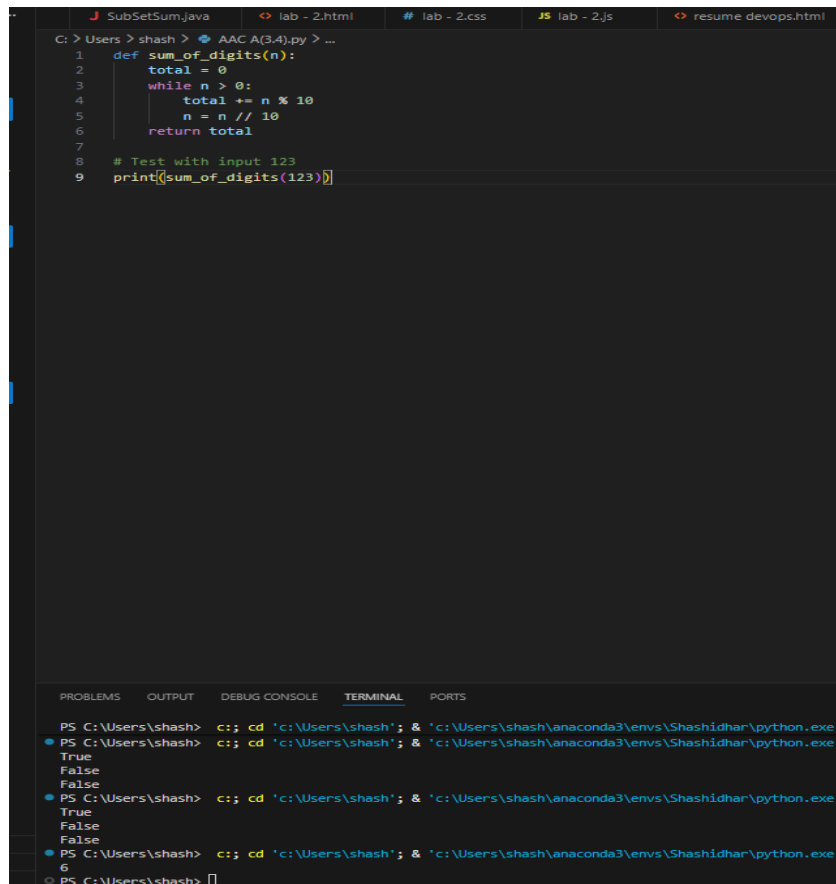
Style 1: Generic task prompt

Style 2: Task + Input/Output example

### Expected Output #5

- Two versions of the `sum_of_digits()` function.
- Example Output: `sum_of_digits(123) → 6`
- Short analysis: which prompt produced cleaner or more

optimized code and why?



```
C: > Users > shash > AAC A(3.4).py > ...  
1 def sum_of_digits(n):  
2     total = 0  
3     while n > 0:  
4         total += n % 10  
5         n = n // 10  
6     return total  
7  
8 # Test with input 123  
9 print(sum_of_digits(123))
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.exe'  
● PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.exe'  
True  
False  
False  
● PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.exe'  
True  
False  
False  
● PS C:\Users\shash> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shash'; & 'c:\Users\shash\anaconda3\envs\Shashidhar\python.exe'  
6  
○ PS C:\Users\shash>
```

**Note:** Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots