```
Q1
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const CurrencyConverter = () => {
// State variables const [amount, setAmount] = useState(");
const [fromCurrency, setFromCurrency] = useState('USD');
const [toCurrency, setToCurrency] = useState('EUR'); const
[convertedAmount, setConvertedAmount] = useState(");
// Hard-coded exchange rates
const exchangeRates = {
  USD: {
   EUR: 0.85,
   GBP: 0.72,
   CAD: 1.27
  // Add more currencies as needed
 },
  EUR: {
   USD: 1.18,
   GBP: 0.85,
   CAD: 1.48
  // Add more currencies as needed
 },
  GBP: {
   USD: 1.39,
   EUR: 1.18,
   CAD: 1.74
```

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// Add more currencies as needed
 },
  CAD: {
   USD: 0.79,
   EUR: 0.68,
   GBP: 0.57
   // Add more currencies as needed
 }
};
// Function to handle amount change
const handleAmountChange = (event) => {
  const value = event.target.value;
setAmount(value);
};
// Function to handle from currency change
const handleFromCurrencyChange = (event) => {
  const value = event.target.value;
setFromCurrency(value);
};
// Function to handle to currency change
const handleToCurrencyChange = (event) => {
const value = event.target.value;
setToCurrency(value);
};
// Function to handle conversion
const handleConvert = () => {     const
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exchangeRate =
exchangeRates[fromCurrency][toCurre
ncy]; const result =
parseFloat(amount) * exchangeRate;
setConvertedAmount(result.toFixed(2))
;
};
return (
  <div>
   <h1>Currency Converter</h1>
   <div>
    <label>Amount:</label>
    <input type="number" value={amount} onChange={handleAmountChange} />
   </div>
   <div>
    <label>From Currency:</label>
    <select value={fromCurrency} onChange={handleFromCurrencyChange}>
     <option value="USD">USD</option>
     <option value="EUR">EUR</option>
<option value="GBP">GBP</option>
     <option value="CAD">CAD</option>
    </select>
   </div>
   <div>
    <label>To Currency:</label>
    <select value={toCurrency} onChange={handleToCurrencyChange}>
     <option value="USD">USD</option>
     <option value="EUR">EUR</option>
<option value="GBP">GBP</option>
     <option value="CAD">CAD</option>
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</select>
   </div>
   <button onClick={handleConvert}>Convert</button>
   <div>
    {convertedAmount && (
     >
      Converted Amount: {convertedAmount} {toCurrency}
     )}
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default CurrencyConverter; Q2 import
React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
const Stopwatch = () => { // State variables const
[isRunning, setIsRunning] = useState(false); const
[elapsedTime, setElapsedTime] = useState(0);
// Function to start the timer
const startTimer = () => {
setIsRunning(true);
};
// Function to pause the timer
const pauseTimer = () => {
setIsRunning(false);
};
```

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// Function to reset the timer
 const resetTimer = () => {
setIsRunning(false); setElapsedTime(0);
 };
 useEffect(() => {
let intervalld;
  if (isRunning) {
                    intervalId =
setInterval(() => {
    setElapsedTime((prevElapsedTime) => prevElapsedTime + 1);
   }, 1000);
} else {
   clearInterval(intervalId);
  }
  return () => clearInterval(intervalId);
 }, [isRunning]);
 // Function to format time in HH:MM:SS format
const formatTime = (time) => {    const hours =
Math.floor(time / 3600); const minutes =
Math.floor((time % 3600) / 60); const seconds =
time % 60;
  const formattedTime = [
hours.toString().padStart(2, '0'),
minutes.toString().padStart(2, '0'),
seconds.toString().padStart(2, '0')
  ].join(':');
```

```
return formattedTime;
};
return (
  <div>
   <h1>Stopwatch</h1>
   <div>
    {formatTime(elapsedTime)}
   </div>
   <div>
    {!isRunning ? (
     <button onClick={startTimer}>Start</button>
    ):(
     <button onClick={pauseTimer}>Pause</button>
    )}
    <button onClick={resetTimer}>Reset</button>
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default Stopwatch; Q3
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
const MessagingApp = () => { // State variables const [conversations,
setConversations] = useState([]); const [selectedConversation,
setSelectedConversation] = useState(null); const [newMessage,
setNewMessage] = useState(");
```

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// Simulated messages
const simulatedMessages = {
conversation1: [
   { id: 1, text: 'Hello!', sender: 'user1' },
   { id: 2, text: 'Hi there!', sender: 'user2' },
  ],
  conversation2: [
   { id: 1, text: 'How are you?', sender: 'user1' },
   { id: 2, text: 'I\'m fine, thanks!', sender: 'user2' },
  ],
 };
 useEffect(() => {
  // Simulated conversations
const conversationsData = [
   { id: 'conversation1', name: 'Conversation 1' },
{ id: 'conversation2', name: 'Conversation 2' },
  ];
  setConversations(conversationsData);
 }, []);
 // Function to handle conversation selection const
handleConversationSelect = (conversationId) => {
setSelectedConversation(conversationId);
 };
 // Function to handle message sending
const handleMessageSend = () => {
  // Add new message to selected conversation
  const updatedMessages = [...simulatedMessages[selectedConversation], { id: Date.now(), text:
newMessage, sender: 'user1' }];
```

```
simulatedMessages[selectedConversation] = updatedMessages;
setNewMessage(");
};
return (
  <div>
  <h1>Messaging App</h1>
  <div className="conversations">
   <h2>Conversations</h2>
   {conversations.map((conversation) => (
      handleConversationSelect(conversation.id)}>
{conversation.name}
     ))}
   </div>
  <div className="messages">
   <h2>Messages</h2>
   {selectedConversation && (
    <div>
     {simulatedMessages[selectedConversation].map((message) => (
      <div key={message.id} className={message.sender === 'user1' ? 'message sent' : 'message</pre>
received'}>
       {message.text}
      </div>
     ))}
    </div>
   )}
   <div className="message-input">
```

export default MessagingApp;