

Department of Computer Engineering, SVNIT, Surat.

Tutorial – 7

(PDA - Pushdown Automata)

1. Design a PDA for the following grammar and find the Language.
 $S \rightarrow 0A$
 $A \rightarrow 0AB/1$
 $B \rightarrow 1$
And trace the string 00001111.
2. Design a PDA for the following grammar and find the Language.
 $S \rightarrow aSa,$
 $S \rightarrow bSb,$
 $S \rightarrow c$
And trace the string abbcbbba.
3. Construct the PDA and find language corresponding to the given grammar
 $S \rightarrow aABB \mid aAA$
 $A \rightarrow aBB \mid a$
 $B \rightarrow bBB \mid A$
4. Consider a pushdown automata $P = (\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{0, 1\}, \{X, Y, Z\}, \delta, q_0, Z, \{q_3\})$ has the following rules defining δ :

(1) $\delta(q_0, \epsilon, Z) = \{(q_1, XZ)\}$	(6) $\delta(q_2, 0, Y) = \{(q_2, \epsilon)\}$
(2) $\delta(q_1, 0, X) = \{(q_1, YX)\}$	(7) $\delta(q_2, \epsilon, X) = \{(q_2, \epsilon)\}$
(3) $\delta(q_1, 0, Y) = \{(q_1, YY)\}$	(8) $\delta(q_1, \epsilon, Z) = \{(q_3, Z)\}$
(4) $\delta(q_1, 1, Y) = \{(q_2, Y)\}$	(9) $\delta(q_2, \epsilon, Z) = \{(q_3, Z)\}$
(5) $\delta(q_2, 1, Y) = \{(q_2, Y)\}$	

 - I. Give an execution trace showing that input string 0110 is in $L(P)$ or not.
 - II. Give the contents of the stack after P has read $0^31^50^3$ from its input.
 - III. Informally describe $L(P)$.