DBMS ASSIGNMENT - 8

Functions and Stored Procedures

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Q) Considering the Tables of Assignment 7, create Stored Procedure and Functions as required.

I created the Database in XAMPP & Imported the Tables in Apex Oracle Website.

1.) Create a Function which returns the seller's name with the highest rating.

Function/Stored Procedure:

```
-- 1.) Create a Function which returns the seller's name with the highest rating.

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION seller_max_rating RETURN SELLER.SELLER_NAME %TYPE IS ans SELLER.SE

LLER_NAME %TYPE;

-- Main Execution Part

BEGIN

SELLECT

SELLER_NAME INTO ans -- SELLER_NAME stored in ans Variable

FROM

SELLER

WHERE

RATING =

(

SELECT

MAX(RATING)

FROM

SELLER

)

;

-- Return SELLER NAME with Max Rating via ans

RETURN ans;

END;
```

Test:

```
-- Declare a Variable 'ans' to Store the Result of Function of Data Type "SELLER.SELLER_NAME"
DECLARE ans SELLER.SELLER_NAME %TYPE;
BEGIN
    ans := seller_max_rating;    -- Function Returns the Name of Seller with highest Rating
    dbms_output.put_line('Seller with Maximum Rating : ' || ans);
END;
```

Output:

```
Seller_Id
                                                              Seller_Name
                                                                           Rating
Seller with Maximum Rating: Kishan
                                                  18
                                                              Abhay
                                                                            3.3
                                                  25
                                                                            1.0
                                                              Priya
Statement processed.
                                                  3S
                                                              Kishan
                                                  45
                                                              Vicky
                                                                            4.3
                                                  5S
                                                              Sneha
                                                                            3.6
0.02 seconds
                                                  6S
                                                                            2.8
                                                              Pushpa
```

2.) Create **Stored procedure** which takes as an input 'category' and outputs all the products of that category.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE get_all_products (category_input IN CATEGORY.CATEGORY %TYPE) IS c
_prod product.product %TYPE;
-- CURSOR -> To Retrieve Data [1 Row at a Time]
CURSOR c_product IS
SELECT
  PRODUCT
ROM
  PRODUCT
NHERE
  CATEGORY_ID =
     SELECT
         CATEGORY_ID
     FROM
        CATEGORY
     WHERE
         CATEGORY = category_input
OPEN c_product;
   LOOP FETCH c_product INTO c_prod;
   EXIT WHEN
   c_product % notfound;
   dbms_output.put_line(c_prod);
   LOOP;
CLOSE c_product;
```

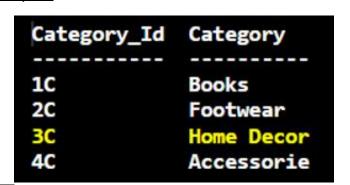
Test:

```
BEGIN
    get_all_products('Home Decor');
END;
```

Output:

```
White Lamp
Portico King size bedsheet
Book rack
Statement processed.

0.03 seconds
```



Product_Id	Product	amount	Quantity_remaining	Category_Id	seller_id	Rating
40	TI D : 1 CONC.	350		**	***	•
1P	The Programming language of ORACLE	350	4	1C	1S	0
2P	Nike White shoes	7000	2	2C	3S	0
3P	White Lamp	800	3	3C	5S	0
4P	Antique Silver Earrings	400	7	4C	2S	0
5P	Antique Silver Bracelet	700	5	4C	6S	0
6P	Catwalk leather flats	1599	3	2C	4S	0
7P	Introduction to Java	650	8	1C	5S	0
8P	Portico King size bedsheet	1999	1	3C	1S	0
9P	Book rack	999	7	3C	4S	0
10P	Artificial Intelligence 3rd Editio	570	9	1C	2S	0
11P	Introduction to python	630	10	10	5S	0

3.) Create **Stored procedure** to take a range of prices as input and output all the products in the provided range.

```
-- Take Input Two Parameters [low & high] and Display all Product within that Range

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE prod_in_range(low_lmt IN PRODUCT.AMOUNT %TYPE, up_lmt IN PRODUCT.

AMOUNT %TYPE) IS c_prod product.product %TYPE;

-- Retrieve Data [1 Row at a Time]

CURSOR c_product IS

SELECT

PRODUCT

FROM

PRODUCT

WHERE

AMOUNT BETWEEN low_lmt AND up_lmt;
```

```
BEGIN
OPEN c_product;

LOOP FETCH c_product INTO c_prod;
    EXIT WHEN
    c_product %notfound;
    dbms_output.put_line(c_prod);
    END LOOP;

CLOSE c_product;
END;
```

Test:

```
-- Function CALL to Stored Procedure
BEGIN
    prod_in_range(550,1700);
END;
```

Output:

```
Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition
Introduction to python
White Lamp
Antique Silver Bracelet
Catwalk leather flats
Introduction to Java
Book rack
Statement processed.

0.00 seconds
```

Product_Id	Product	amount	Quantity_remaining	Category_Id	seller_id	Rating
1P	The Programming language of ORACLE	350	4	1C	15	0
2P	Nike White shoes	7000	2	2C	3S	0
3P	White Lamp	800	3	3C	5S	0
4P	Antique Silver Earrings	400	7	4C	2S	0
5P	Antique Silver Bracelet	700	5	4C	6S	0
6P	Catwalk leather flats	1599	3	2C	4S	0
7P	Introduction to Java	650	8	1C	5S	3
8P	Portico King size bedsheet	1999	1	3C	1S	0
9P	Book rack	999	7	3C	4S	0
10P	Artificial Intelligence 3rd Editio	570	9	1C	2S	0
11P	Introduction to python	630	10	1C	5S	3

4.) Create Function to display all the seller details with rating more than 3.

Function/Stored Procedure:

Test:

```
DECLARE s_details SYS_REFCURSOR;
s_id SELLER.SELLER_ID %type;
s_name SELLER.SELLER_name %type;
s_rating SELLER.rating %type;

BEGIN
    s_details := get_good_rated_sellers;
    dbms_output.put_line(' SELLER_ID | SELLER_NAME | SELLER_RATING ');
    -- Loop to Display the Output
    LOOP FETCH s_details INTO s_id, s_name, s_rating;
    EXIT WHEN s_details % NOTFOUND;
    dbms_output.put_line(s_id || ' ' || s_name || ' ' || s_rating);
    END LOOP;
END;
```

Output:

```
SELLER_ID | SELLER_NAME | SELLER_RATING

1S Abhay 3.3
3S Kishan 4.8
4S Vicky 4.3
5S Sneha 3.6

Statement processed.

0.02 seconds
```

```
Seller Id
             Seller_Name
                           Rating
18
             Abhay
                           3.3
25
             Priya
                           1.0
             Kishan
                           4.8
45
             Vicky
                           4.3
             Sneha
                           3.6
             Pushpa
                           2.8
```

5.) Create a Function to display all the products, seller wise.

Function/Stored Procedure:

```
-- fetch as many or few of the rows from the query as it requires = SYS_REFCURSOR
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION display_products_seller_wise RETURN SYS_REFCURSOR IS prods SYS_REF
CURSOR;
BEGIN
    OPEN prods FOR
    SELECT PRODUCT, SELLER_ID
    FROM PRODUCT SELLER
    ORDER BY SELLER_ID;
    RETURN prods;
END;
```

Test:

```
DECLARE details SYS_REFCURSOR;
p_name SELLER.SELLER_name %type;
s_id SELLER.SELLER_ID %type;

BEGIN

details := display_products_seller_wise;
dbms_output.put_line('S_ID | PRODUCT_NAME ');
-- Loop to Display the Output
LOOP FETCH details INTO p_name,s_id;
EXIT WHEN details%NOTFOUND;
dbms_output.put_line(s_id || ' ' || p_name);
END LOOP;
END;
```

Output: [Seller-Wise Product List]

```
S_ID | PRODUCT_NAME

1S The Programming language of ORACLE

1S Portico King size bedsheet

2S Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition

2S Antique Silver Earrings

3S Nike White shoes

4S Book rack

4S Catwalk leather flats

5S White Lamp

5S Introduction to Java

5S Introduction to python

6S Antique Silver Bracelet

Statement processed.
```

6.) Create a **Stored procedure** which checks all the entries in Order_Products table and update seller and product table accordingly.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE update_product_seller_tables AS
BEGIN
   UPDATE
       product p
       p.rating = (
        SELECT AVG(prod_rating)
        FROM order_product
        GROUP BY product id
        HAVING product_id = p.product_id
        );
   UPDATE
       seller s
       s.rating = (
       SELECT AVG(prod_rating)
       FROM order_product
       GROUP BY seller id
       HAVING seller_id = s.seller_id
        );
```

Test:

```
-- Function CALL to Stored Procedure
BEGIN
    update_product_seller_tables;
END;
```

Output:

Statement processed.

0.04 seconds

7.) Create **Stored procedure** which takes as input different filters such as price range, category, product rating, seller rating, out of stock and displays the list of products with all the details after applying filters

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE filter_criteria(OPT IN NUMBER, FILTERING_LIMIT IN varchar) IS pro
d_details SYS_REFCURSOR;
prod_prodid PRODUCT.PRODUCT_ID %type;
prod_name PRODUCT.PRODUCT %type;
prod amt PRODUCT.AMOUNT %type;
prod_quant PRODUCT.QUANTITY_REM %type;
prod_catid PRODUCT.CATEGORY_ID %type;
prod_sellerid PRODUCT.SELLER_ID %type;
prod_rating PRODUCT.RATING %type;
-- Switch Case : [1 -> amount | 2 -> category | 3 -> product-rating | 4 -> seller-
CASE opt
    -- AMOUNT FILTER
    WHEN 1 THEN
         OPEN prod_details FOR
         SELECT
            PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
            PRODUCT
         WHERE
            AMOUNT < TO_NUMBER(FILTERING_LIMIT);
```

```
-- CATEGORY FILTER
   OPEN prod details FOR
        PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
        PRODUCT
   WHERE
        CATEGORY_ID = FILTERING_LIMIT;
-- PRODUCT RATING FILTER
WHEN 3 THEN
   OPEN prod details FOR
   SELECT
        PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
        PRODUCT
   WHERE
        RATING >= TO_NUMBER(FILTERING_LIMIT);
-- SELLER RATING FILTER
WHEN 4 THEN
   OPEN prod details FOR
    SELECT
        PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
        PRODUCT
   WHERE
    SELLER_ID IN (
    SELECT
        SELLER_ID
        SELLER
    WHERE
        RATING >= TO NUMBER(FILTERING LIMIT)
    );
-- CHECKING IN STOCK FILTER
WHEN 5 THEN
   OPEN prod details FOR
   SELECT
        PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
        PRODUCT
        QUANTITY_REM <> 0;
```

END CASE;

```
LOOP to Print Output

LOOP FETCH prod_details INTO prod_prodid, prod_name, prod_amt, prod_quant, prod_catid, pr
od_sellerid, prod_rating;
    EXIT WHEN prod_details%NOTFOUND;
    dbms_output.put_line( prod_prodid || ' ' || prod_name || ' ' || prod_amt || ' ' || prod_q
uant || ' ' || prod_catid || ' ' || prod_sellerid || ' ' || prod_rating);
    END LOOP;
END;
```

Test & Output:

```
-- Sorting Criteria :
[1 -> amount | 2 -> category | 3 -> product-rating | 4 -> seller-rating | 5 -
> checking in stock][filtering limit]

BEGIN
    dbms_output.put_line( 'P_ID' || ' | ' | 'PRODUCT' || ' | ' | 'AMOUNT' || ' | ' | 'QUAN

TITY' || ' | ' | 'CAT_ID' || ' | 'SELLER_ID' || ' | 'RATING');
-- AMOUNT < 1000
    filter_criteria(1, 1000);
-- CATEGORY "1C"
    filter_criteria(2, '1C');
-- PRODUCT RATING >3
    filter_criteria(3, 3);
-- SELLER RATING >4
    filter_criteria(4, 4);
-- STOCK AVAILABLE (2 nd Paramater Does Not Matter)
    filter_criteria(5, 3);
END;
```

(A) Filter by Amount

filter criteria(1, 1000);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING 10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S 11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5 1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5 3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4 4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3 5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S 7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3 9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5 Statement processed.
```

Product_Id	Product	amount	Quantity_remaining	Category_Id	seller_id	Rating
1P	The Programming language of ORACLE	350	4	1C	1S	0
2P	Nike White shoes	7000	2	2C	3S	0
3P	White Lamp	800	3	3C	5S	8
4P	Antique Silver Earrings	400	7	4C	2S	3
5P	Antique Silver Bracelet	700	5	4C	6S	0
6P	Catwalk leather flats	1599	3	2C	4S	0
7P	Introduction to Java	650	8	1C	5S	0
8P	Portico King size bedsheet	1999	1	3C	15	0
9P	Book rack	999	7	3C	4S	0
10P	Artificial Intelligence 3rd Editio	570	9	1C	2S	0
11P	Introduction to python	630	10	1C	5S	0

(B) Filter by Category

filter_criteria(2, '1C');

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3

Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

Product_Id	Product	amount	Quantity_remaining	Category_Id	seller_id	Rating
1P	The Programming language of ORACLE	350	4	1C	1S	8
2P	Nike White shoes	7000	2	2C	3S	0
3P	White Lamp	800	3	3C	5S	0
4P	Antique Silver Earrings	400	7	4C	25	0
5P	Antique Silver Bracelet	700	5	4C	6S	0
6P	Catwalk leather flats	1599	3	2C	4S	0
7P	Introduction to Java	650	8	1C	5S	9
8P	Portico King size bedsheet	1999	1	3C	1S	0
9P	Book rack	999	7	3C	4S	0
10P	Artificial Intelligence 3rd Editio	570	9	1C	2S	0
11P	Introduction to python	630	10	1C	5S	9

(C) Filter by Product Rating

filter criteria(3, 3);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
```

(D) Filter by Seller Rating

filter_criteria(4, 4);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING

1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5

8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5

Statement processed.
```

(E) Filter by Stock Available

```
-- STOCK AVAILABLE (2 nd Paramater Does Not Matter)
  filter_criteria(5, 3);
```

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
2P Nike White shoes 7000 2 2C 3S
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S
6P Catwalk leather flats 1599 3 2C 4S 1
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5
Statement processed.
```

8.) Create a **Function** which takes as input sorting criteria like popularity or lowest price or highest price and display the product list accordingly.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION sort_criteria(opt IN number) RETURN SYS_REFCURSOR IS prod_details
SYS_REFCURSOR;
   BEGIN CASE opt
       -- 1 : Price Lowest to Highest
       WHEN 1 THEN
           OPEN prod_details FOR
            SELECT
               PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
            FROM
                PRODUCT
               AMOUNT; -- By Default Ascending
       WHEN 2 THEN
           OPEN prod details FOR
            SELECT
                PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
            FROM
                PRODUCT
               AMOUNT DESC;
       WHEN 3 THEN
           OPEN prod_details FOR
           SELECT
                PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
            FROM
               PRODUCT
                RATING; -- By Default Ascending
        -- 4 : Rating Highest to Lowest
           OPEN prod_details FOR
            SELECT
                PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT, AMOUNT, QUANTITY_REM, CATEGORY_ID, SELLER_ID, RATING
            FROM
                PRODUCT
               RATING DESC;
   END CASE;
RETURN prod_details;
END;
```

Test & Output:

```
DECLARE prod_details SYS_REFCURSOR;
prod_prodid PRODUCT.PRODUCT_ID % type;
prod_name PRODUCT.PRODUCT % type;
prod_amt PRODUCT.AMOUNT % type;
prod_quant PRODUCT.QUANTITY_REM % type;
prod_catid PRODUCT.CATEGORY_ID % type;
prod_sellerid PRODUCT.SELLER_ID % type;
prod_rating PRODUCT.RATING % type;
    dbms_output.put_line( 'P_ID' || ' | ' || 'PRODUCT' || ' | ' || 'AMOUNT' || ' | ' || 'QUAN
TITY' || ' | ' || 'CAT_ID' || ' | ' || 'SELLER_ID' || ' | ' || 'RATING');
    -- 1 : Price Lowest to Highest
    prod_details := sort_criteria(1);
    -- 2 : Price Highest to Lowest
    prod_details := sort_criteria(2);
    -- 3 : Rating Lowest to Highest
    prod_details := sort_criteria(3);
    -- 4 : Rating Highest to Lowest
    prod_details := sort_criteria(4);
    LOOP FETCH prod_details INTO prod_prodid, prod_name, prod_amt, prod_quant, prod_catid, pr
od_sellerid, prod_rating;
    EXIT WHEN prod_details%NOTFOUND;
    dbms_output.put_line( prod_prodid || ' ' || prod_name || ' ' || prod_amt || ' ' || prod_q
uant || ' ' || prod_catid || ' ' || prod_sellerid || ' ' || prod_rating);
    END LOOP;
END;
```

(A) Sort by Price [Lowest to Highest]

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5
6P Catwalk leather flats 1599 3 2C 4S 1
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
2P Nike White shoes 7000 2 2C 3S

Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

(B) Sort by Price [Highest to Lowest]

prod_details := sort_criteria(2);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
2P Nike White shoes 7000 2 2C 3S
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
6P Catwalk leather flats 1599 3 2C 4S 1
9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
Statement processed.

0.02 seconds
```

(C) Sort by Rating [Lowest to Highest]

prod_details := sort_criteria(3);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING 6P Catwalk leather flats 1599 3 2C 4S 1
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
2P Nike White shoes 7000 2 2C 3S
Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

(D) Sort by Rating [Highest to Lowest]

prod_details := sort_criteria(4);

```
P_ID | PRODUCT | AMOUNT | QUANTITY | CAT_ID | SELLER_ID | RATING
10P Artificial Intelligence 3rd Edition 570 9 1C 2S
2P Nike White shoes 7000 2 2C 3S
5P Antique Silver Bracelet 700 5 4C 6S
8P Portico King size bedsheet 1999 1 3C 1S 5
1P The Programming language of ORACLE 350 4 1C 1S 4.5
3P White Lamp 800 3 3C 5S 4
4P Antique Silver Earrings 400 7 4C 2S 3
7P Introduction to Java 650 8 1C 5S 3
9P Book rack 999 7 3C 4S 2.5
11P Introduction to python 630 10 1C 5S 1.5
6P Catwalk leather flats 1599 3 2C 4S 1

Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

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