

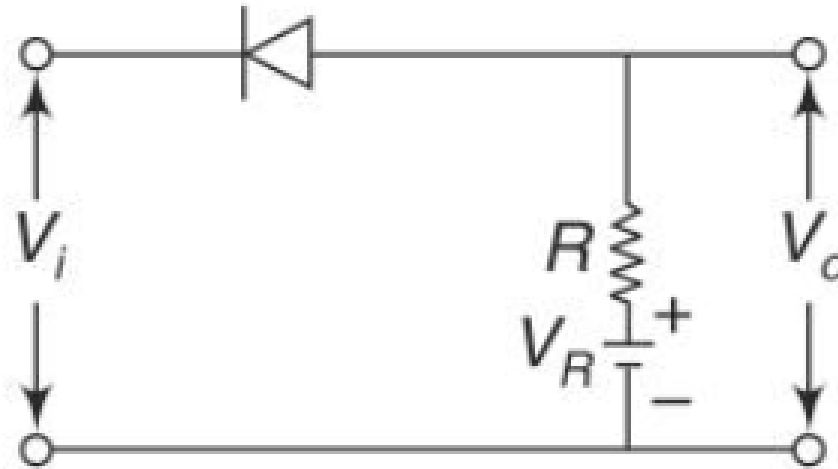


DELD – Tutorial 2

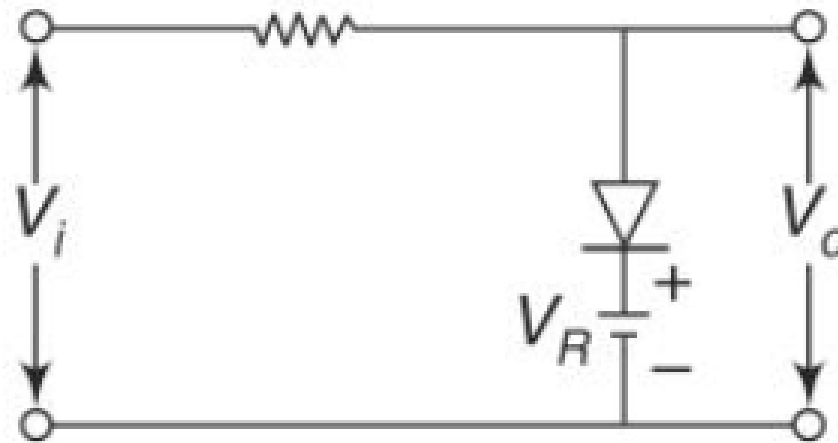


ECED SVNIT

Question



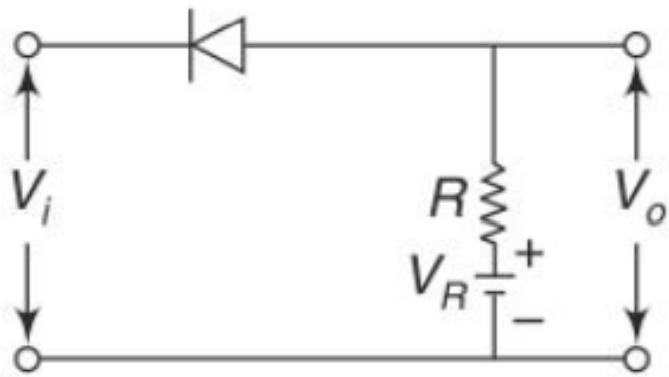
(a)



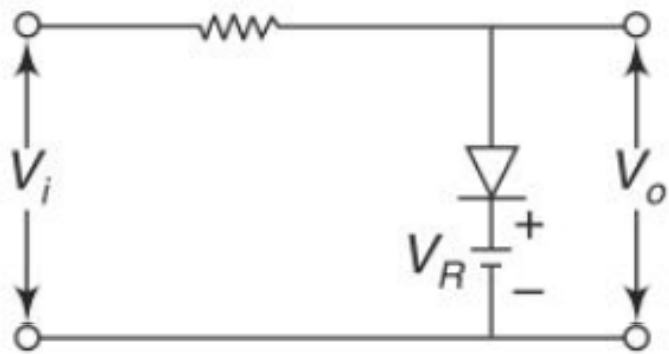
(b)



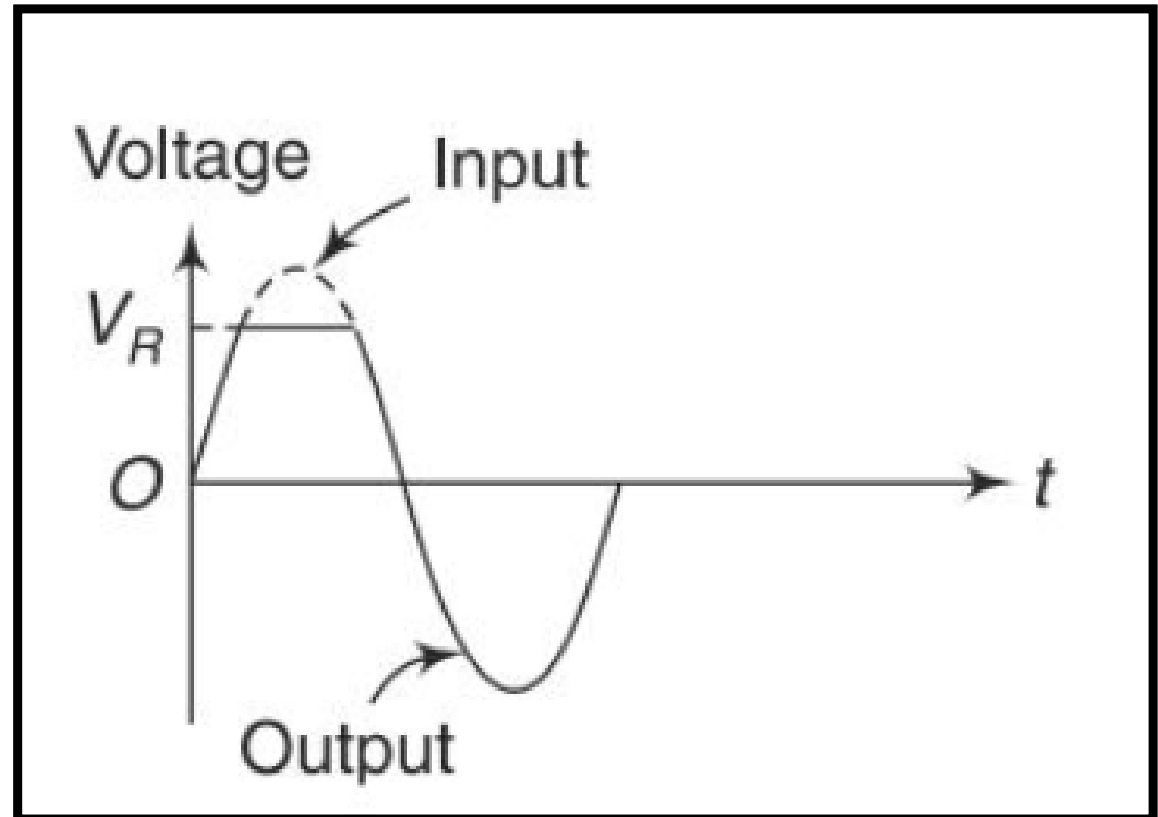
Solution



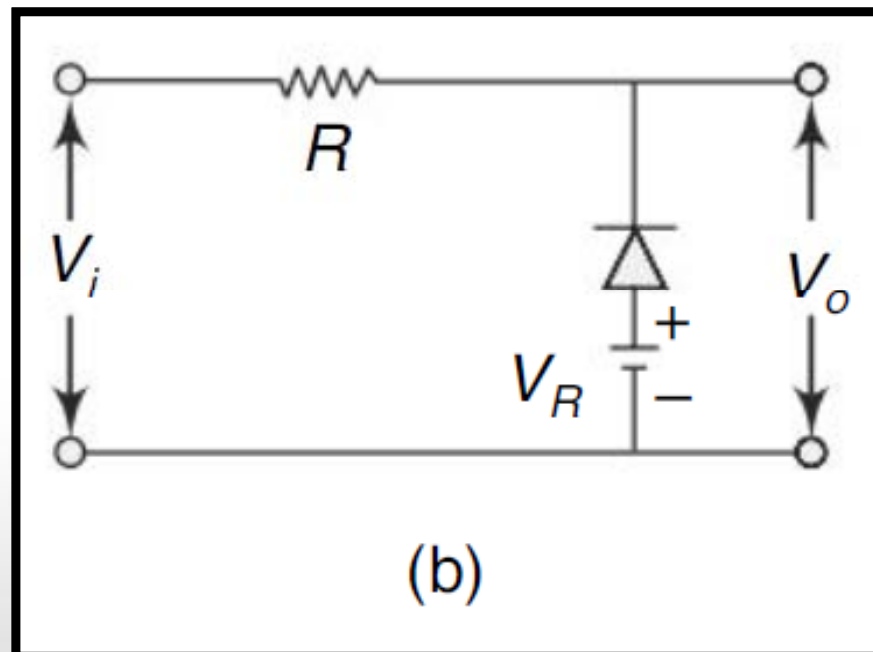
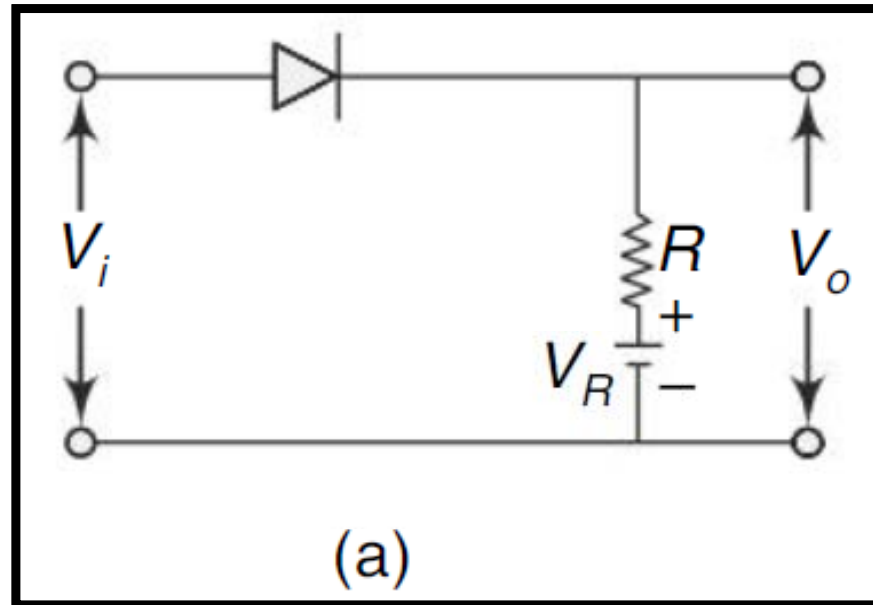
(a)



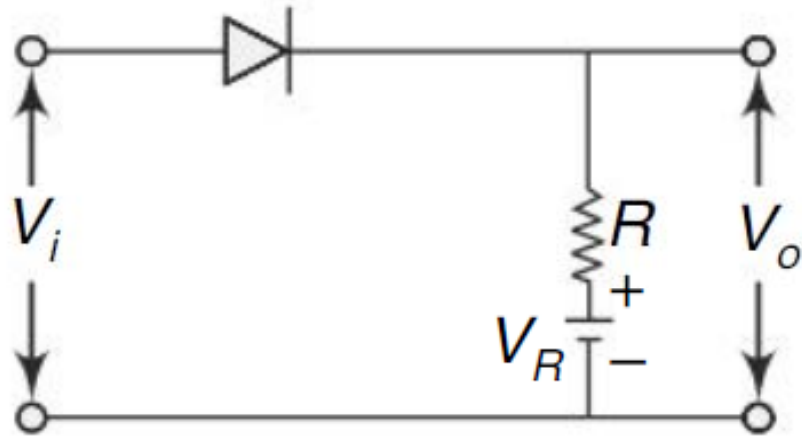
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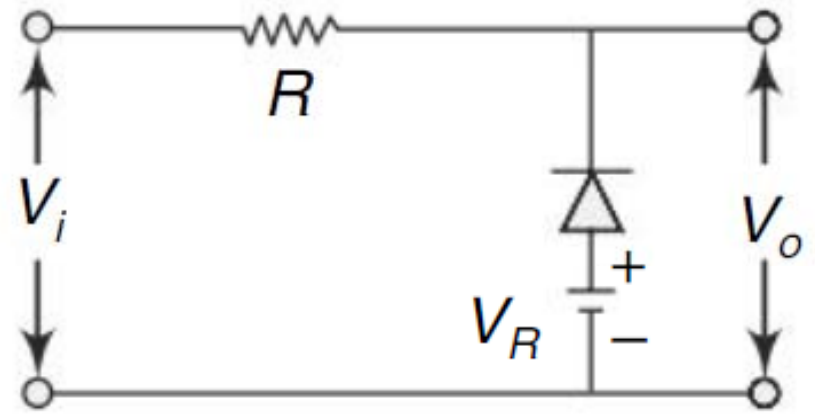
Question



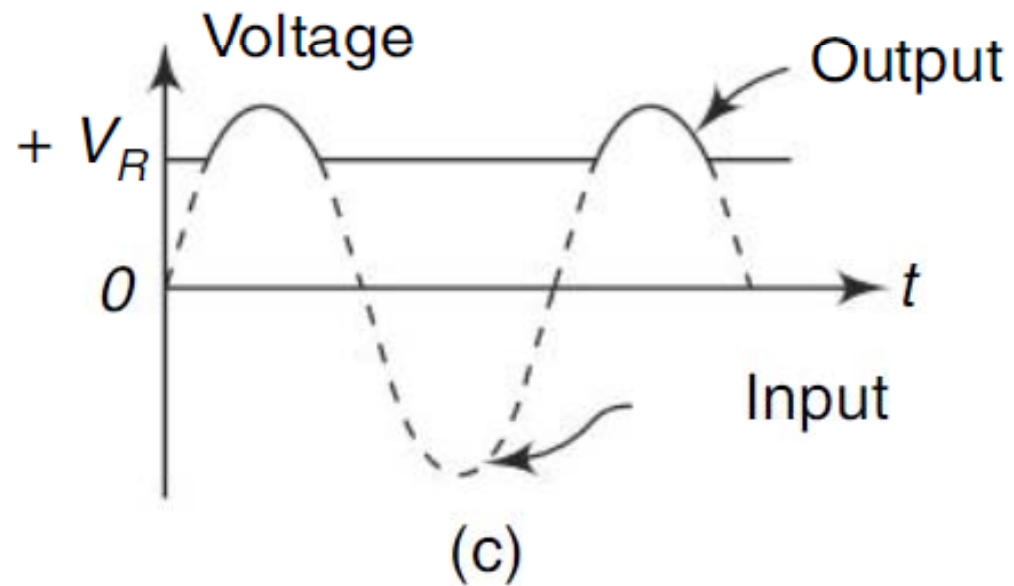
Solution



(a)



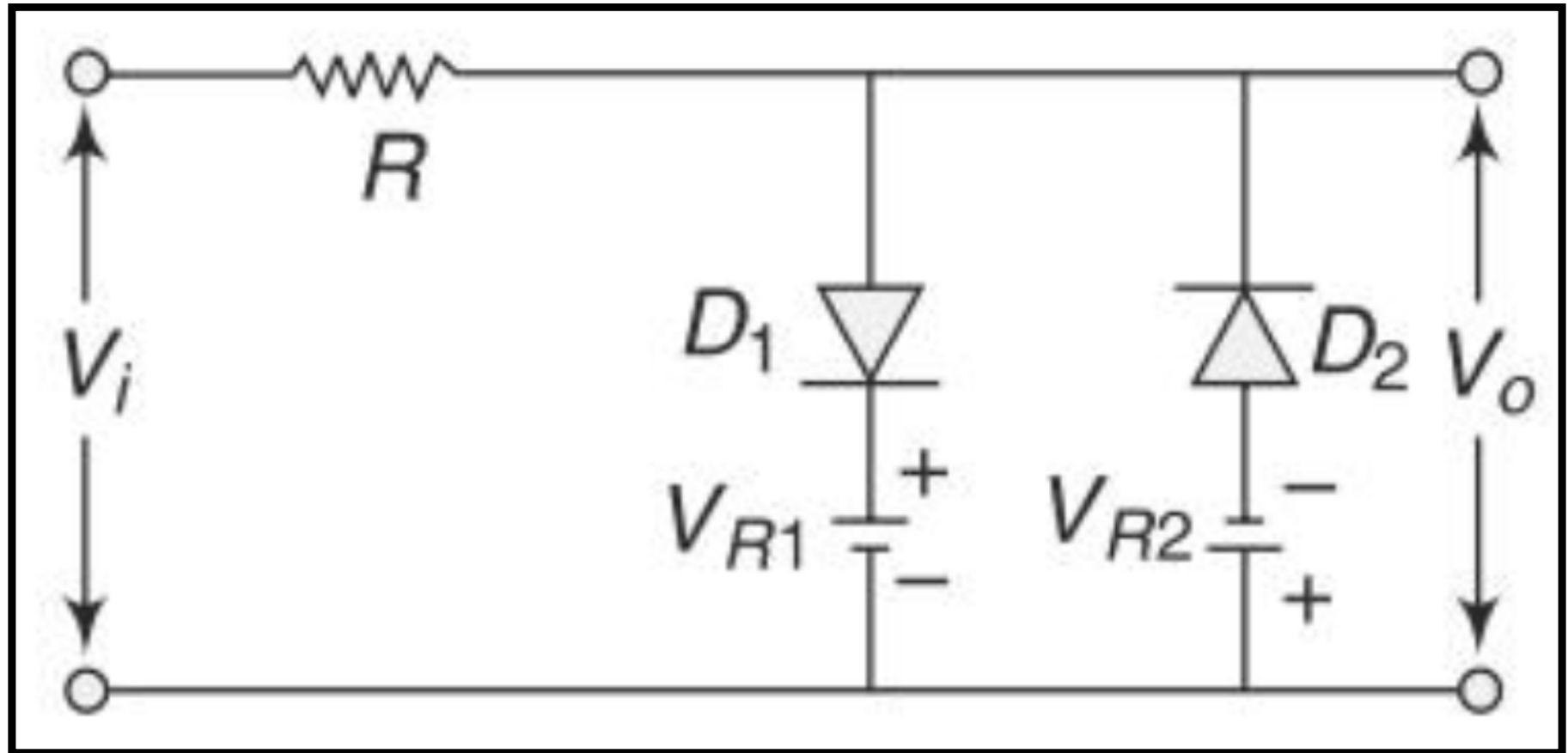
(b)



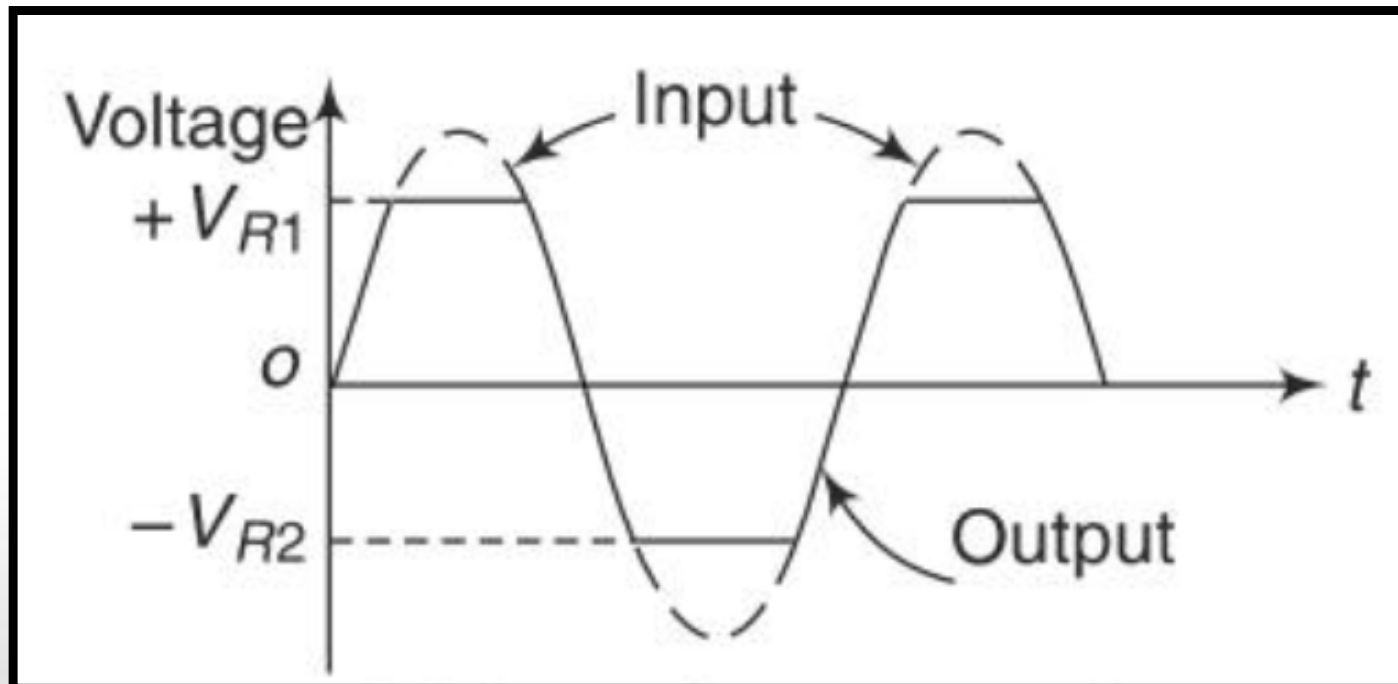
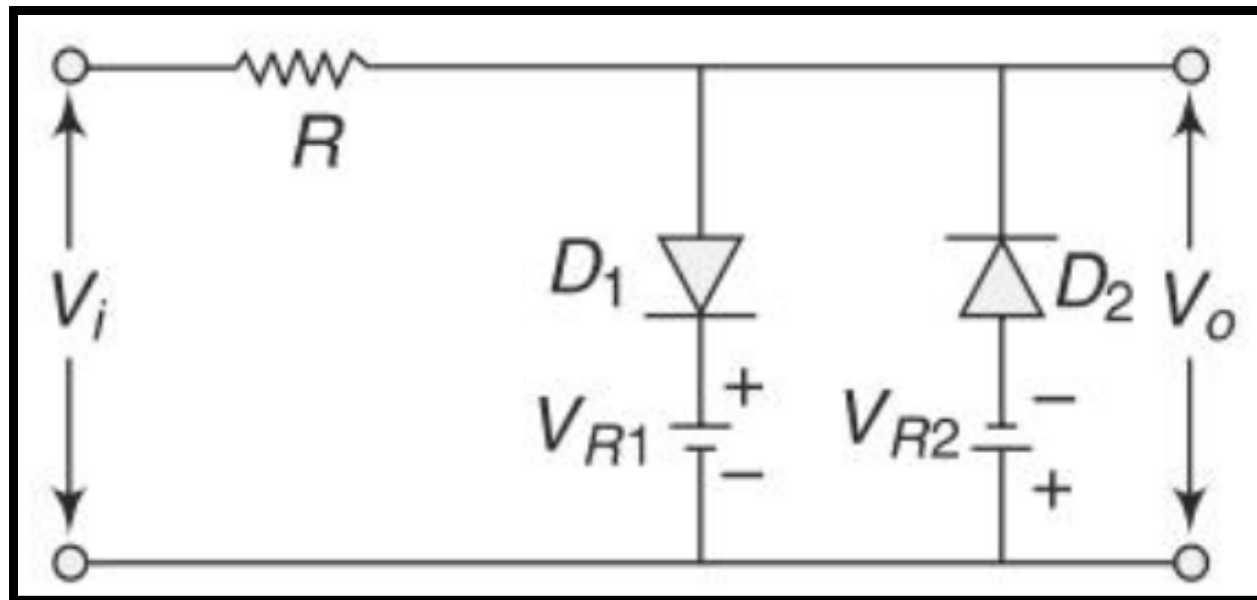
(c)



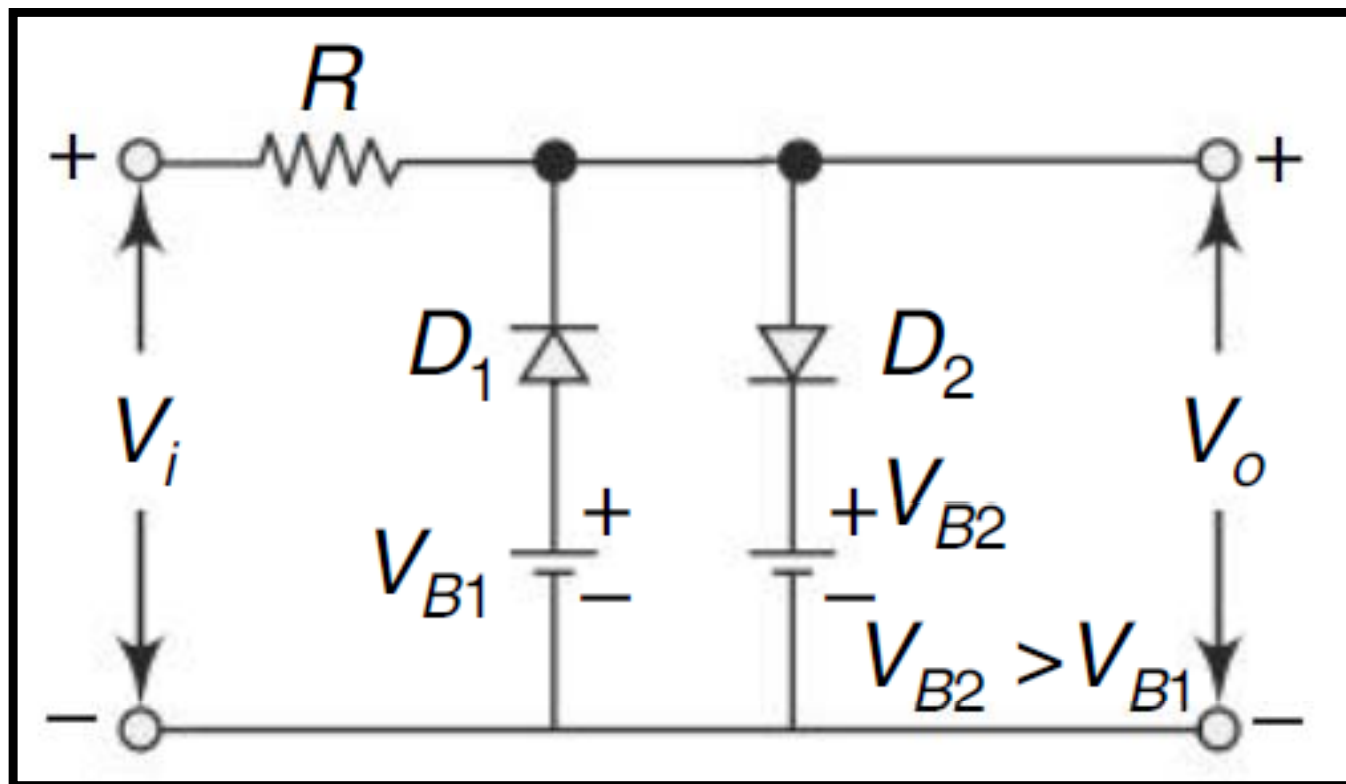
Two Level Clipper Circuit



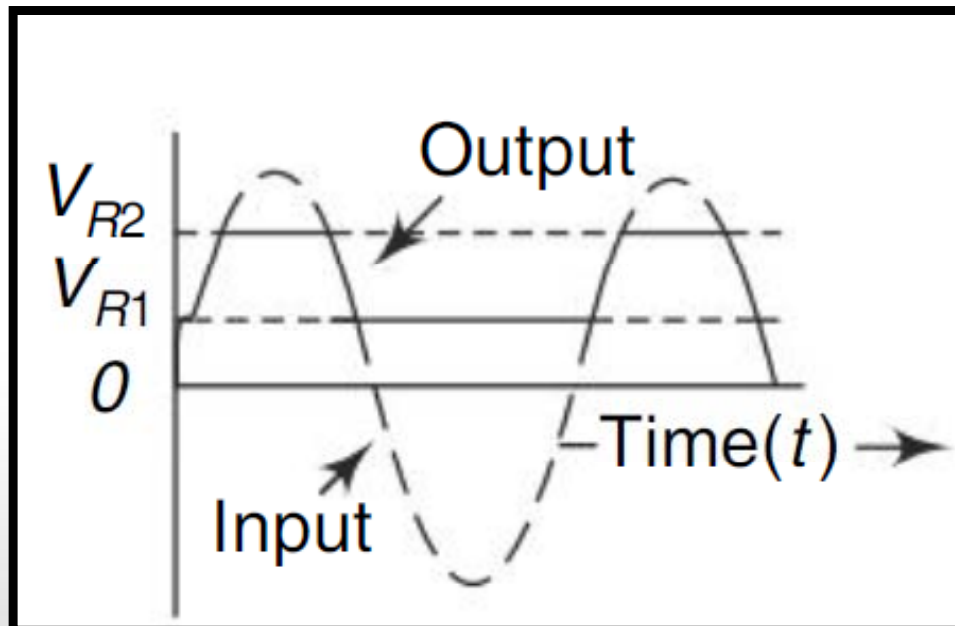
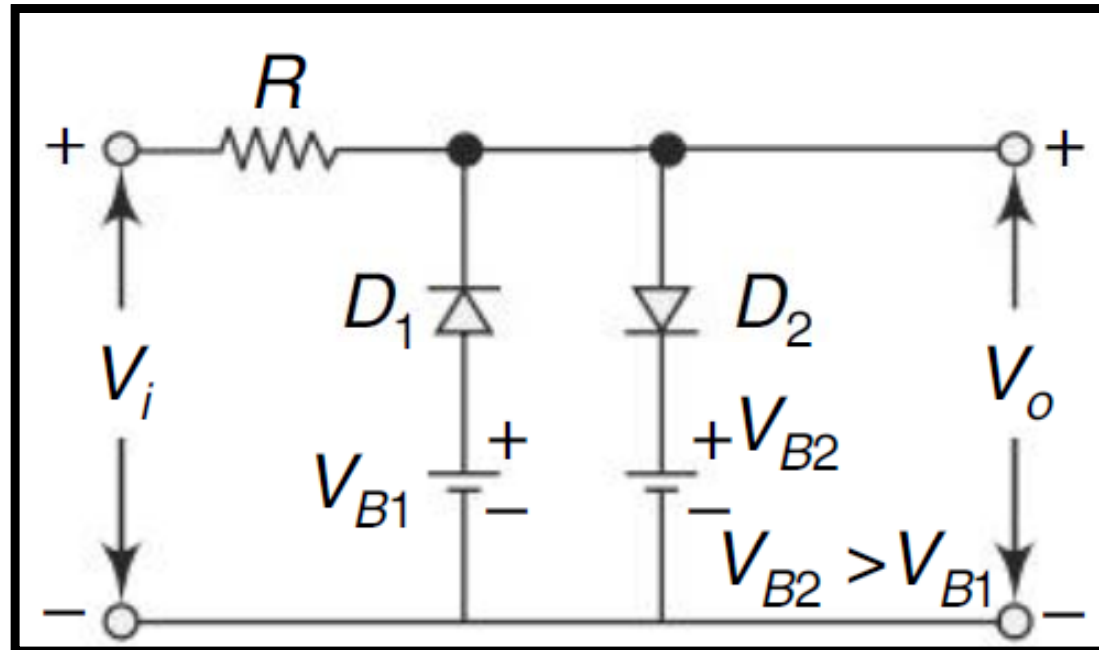
Solution



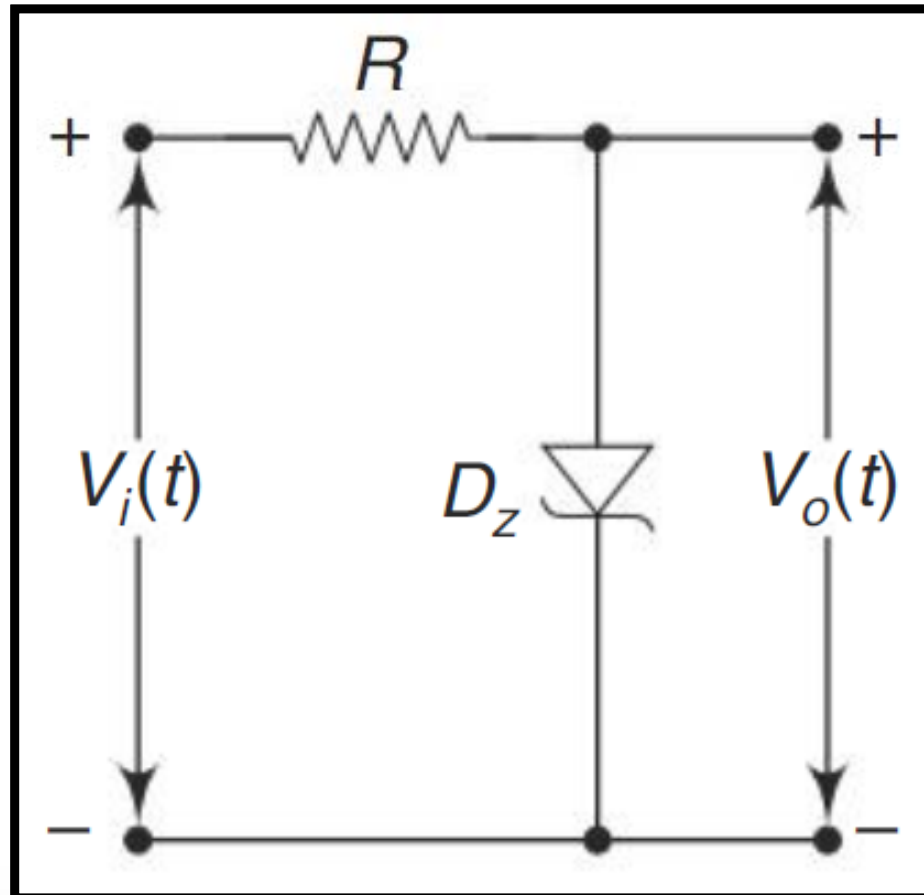
Question



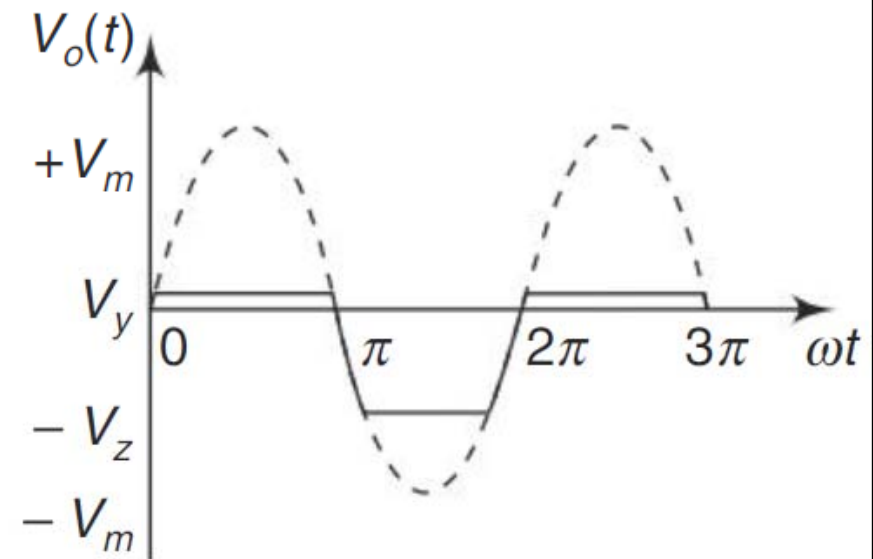
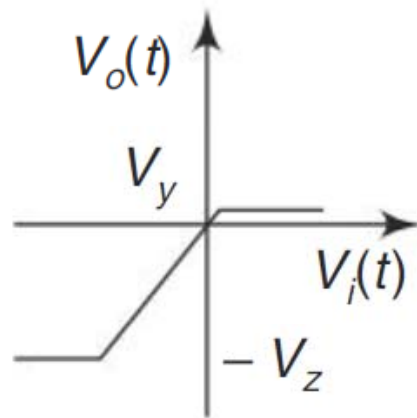
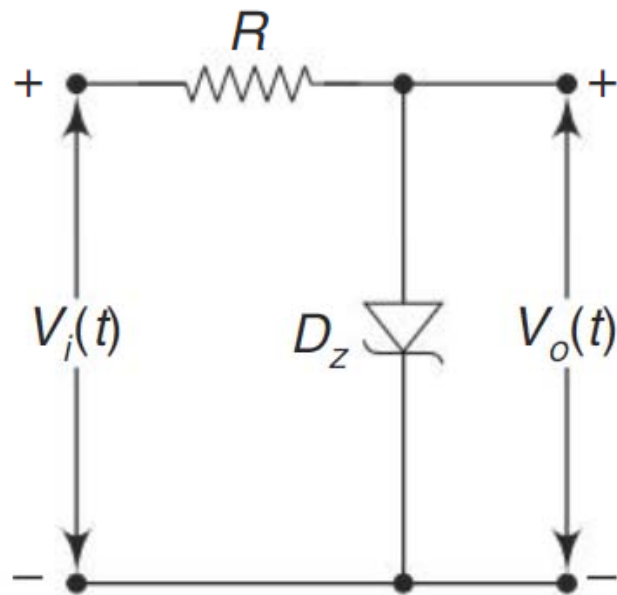
Solution



Zener Diode Clipper Circuits

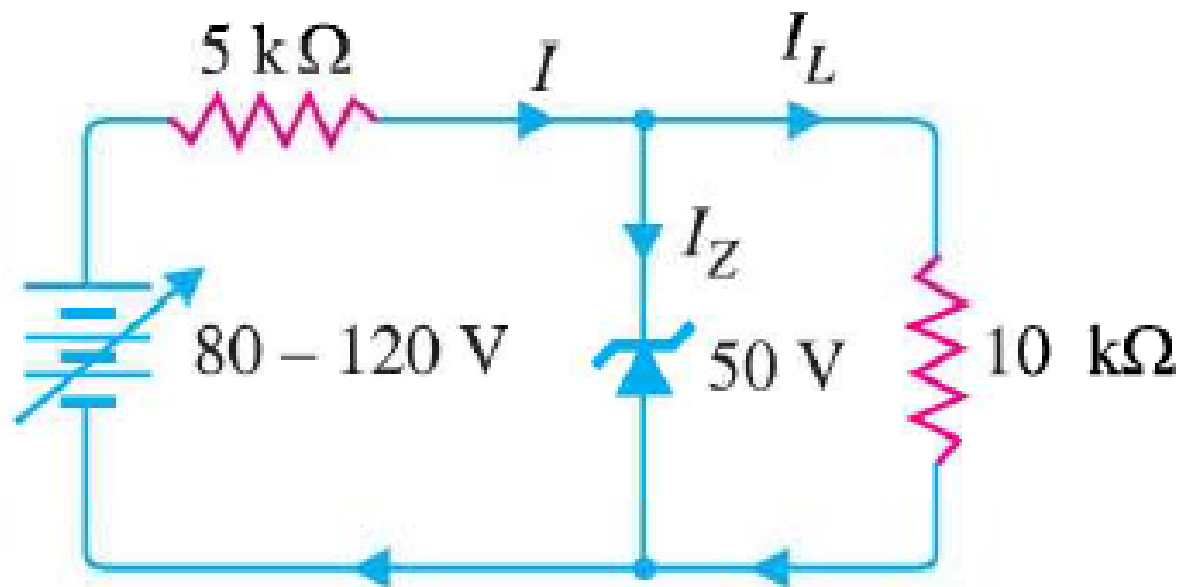


Solution

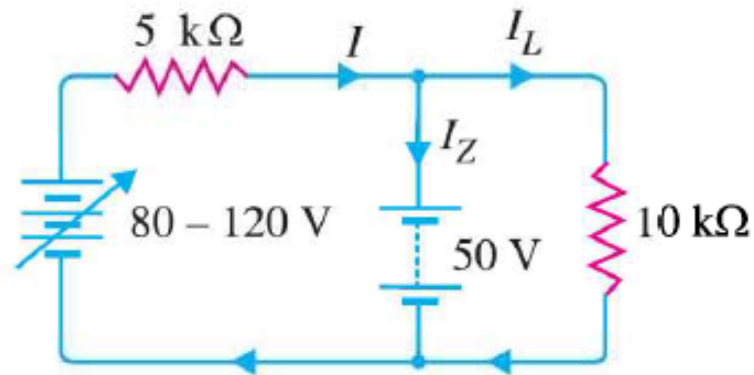


Question

- Determine the maximum and minimum values of Zener Current.



Solution



$$\text{Voltage across } 5 \text{ k}\Omega = 120 - 50 = 70 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{Current through } 5 \text{ k}\Omega, I = \frac{70 \text{ V}}{5 \text{ k}\Omega} = 14 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{Load current, } I_L = \frac{50 \text{ V}}{10 \text{ k}\Omega} = 5 \text{ mA}$$

Applying Kirchhoff's first law, $I = I_L + I_Z$

$$\therefore \text{Zener current, } I_Z = I - I_L = 14 - 5 = \mathbf{9 \text{ mA}}$$

$$\text{Voltage across } 5 \text{ k}\Omega = 80 - 50 = 30 \text{ V}$$

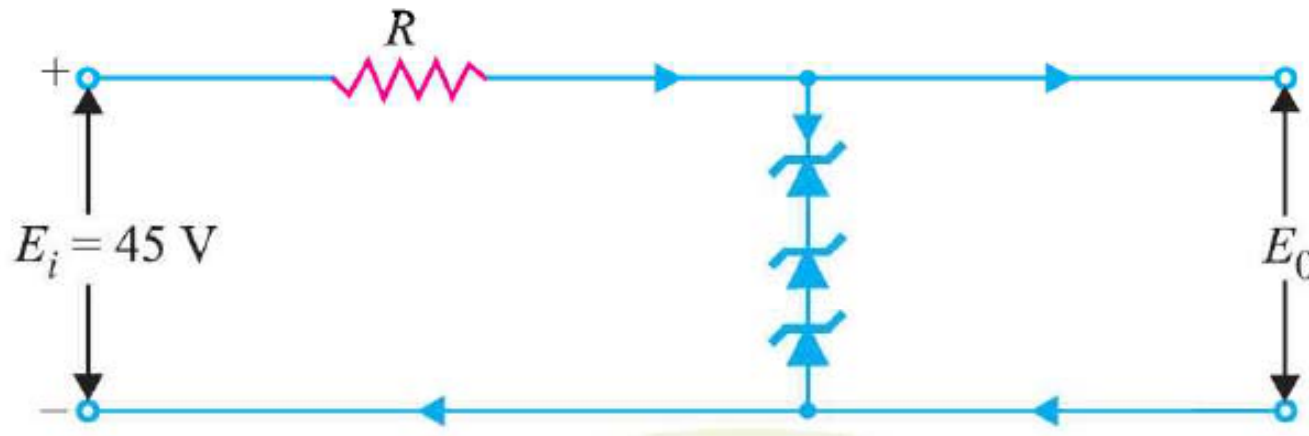
$$\text{Current through } 5 \text{ k}\Omega, I = \frac{30 \text{ V}}{5 \text{ k}\Omega} = 6 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{Load current, } I_L = 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{Zener current, } I_Z = I - I_L = 6 - 5 = \mathbf{1 \text{ mA}}$$

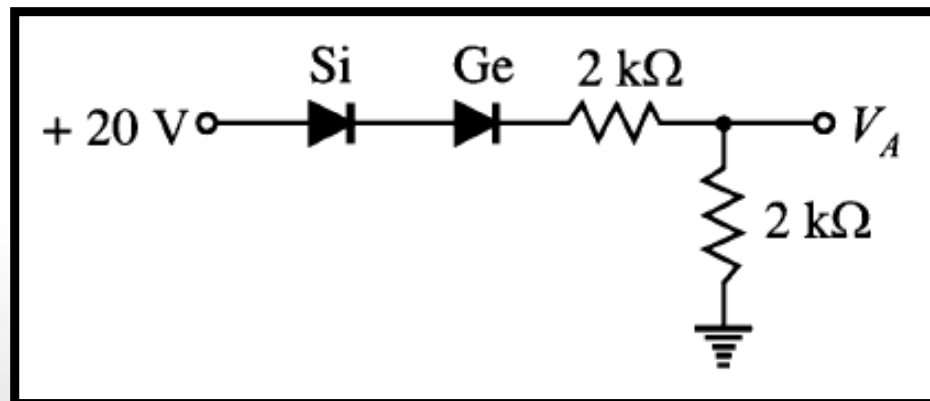
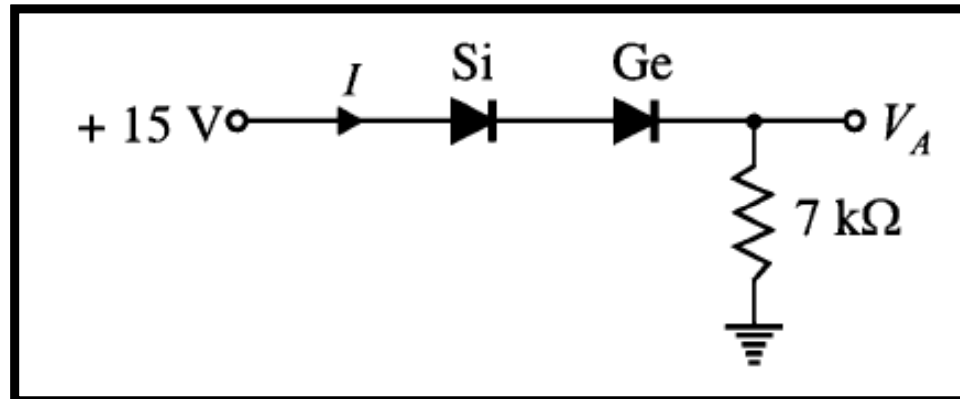


- What value of series resistance is required when three 10 W, 10 V, 1000 mA Zener diodes are connected in series across a 45 volts DC power source?



Question

- Determine V_A :



Question

- In a CB connection, current amplification factor is 0.9. If the emitter current is 1 mA, determine the value of base current.
- In a CB connection has same emitter current as above. If the emitter is open, the collector current is measured to be 50 μA . Find the total current. Given $\alpha=0.92$.



- Determine the values β for 1) $\alpha=0.9$
2) $\alpha=0.98$ 3) $\alpha=0.99$
- The collector leakage current in a transistor is $300\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ in CE arrangement. If now the same transistor is connected in CB arrangement, what will be the leakage current? Given $\beta=120$.



To Be Continued...

