M.I.T. LAB Assignment - 03

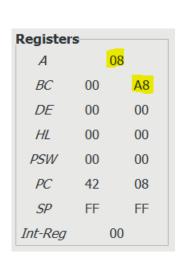
U19CS012

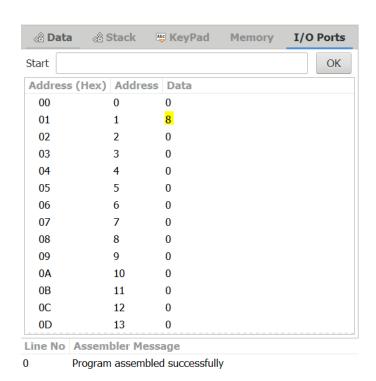
(1) Write a program to load the data byte A8H in register C. Mask the high-order Bits (D7-D4), and display the low-order bits (D3-D0) at an output port.

Notepad Code:

```
;Q-(1) Display Lower Order Bits [D3-D0]
 3
 4
    ; Load A8H in Register C
    MVI C, OA8H
 5
 6
7
    ; Copy it to Accumulator
 8
    MOV A, C
9
    ; AND with "OF" to Mask Higher Order Bits i.e. [D7-D4]
10
11
    ANI OFH
12
13
    ; Display the Lower Bits[D3-D0] at Output Port
14
    OUT 01H
15
16
    HLT
```

Registers and Memory:



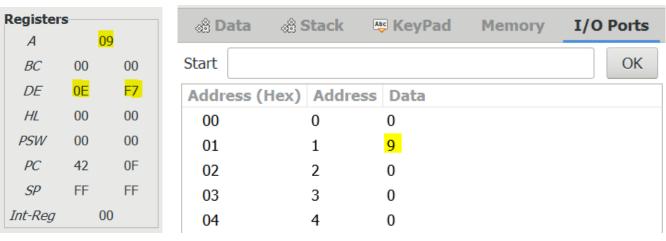


(2) Write a program to load the data byte 8EH in register D and F7H in register E. Mask the high-order bits (D7-D4) from both the data bytes, Exclusive-OR the low-order bits (D3-D0) and display the answer.

Notepad Code:

```
2
    ;(2) WAP to load the data byte 8EH in register D and F7H in register E.
    ; Mask the high-order bits (D7-D4) from both the data bytes,
 3
    ; Exclusive-OR the low-order bits (D3-D0) and display the answer
 4
 5
    ; Load 8EH in Register D
 6
 7
    MVI D, 8EH
    ; Load F7H in Register E
 8
    MVI E, 0F7H
 9
    ; Copy D to Accumulator
10
11
    MOV A,D
12
    ; Mask High-Order (D7-D4) of D
13
    ANI OFH
14
    ; Copy it to Register D
15
    MOV D,A
    ; Copy E to Accumulator
16
17
    MOV A,E
18
    ; Mask High-Order (D7-D4) of E
19
    ANI OFH
    ; XOR between Masked high-order bits of D and E
20
21
    XRA D
22
    ; Display at Output Port at Location 01h
23
    OUT 01H
24
    HLT
```

Registers and Memory: XOR ((1110) ^ (0111)) = (1001) = 9

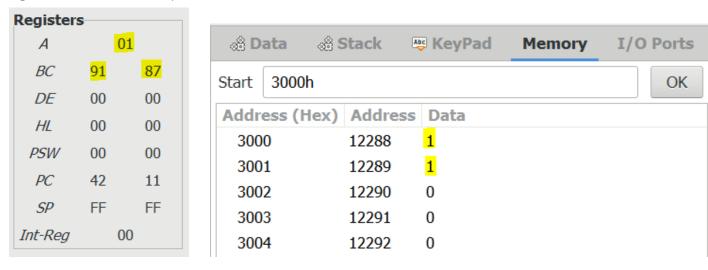


(3) Write a program to load the bit pattern 91H in register B and 87H in register C. Mask all the bits except D0 from registers B and C.

Notepad Code:

```
;(3) WAP to load the bit pattern 91H in register B and 87H in register C.
 2
    ; Mask all the bits except DO from registers B and C.
 3
 4
 5
    ; Load 91H in Register B
6
    MVI B, 91H
7
    ; Load 87H in Register C
8
    MVI C, 87H
9
10
    MOV A, B
11
    ANI 01H
                   ; Mask all Bits of Except DO Bit ie (0000 0001) = (01)H
12
    STA 3000H
13
14
    MOV A, C
15
    ANI 01H; Mask all Bits of Except DO Bit ie (0000 0001) = (01)H
16
    STA 3001H
17
18
   HLT
```

Registers and Memory:



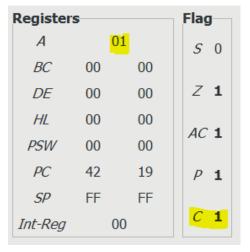
(4) Write a program to clear the CY flag, to load number FFH in register B, and increment B. If the CY flag is set, display 01 at the output port, otherwise, display the contents of register B.

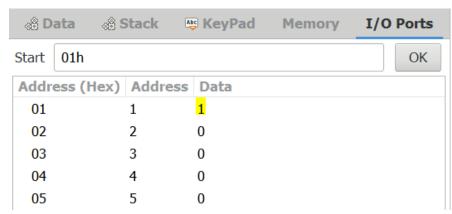
Notepad Code:

```
2
     ;(4) WAP to clear the CY flag, to load number FFH in register B, and increment B.
     ; If the CY flag is set, display 01 at the output port,
 3
     ; otherwise, display the contents of register B.
 4
 5
 6
     ; Load Number FFH in Register B
 7
     MVI B, OFFH
 8
 9
     ; Increment Register B
10
     INR B ; B = 00H
11
12
     ; Comment/Uncomment Based on Making Carry Flag = Set/Unset
13
           ; Set Carry Flag Cy = 1
     STC
               ; Clear Carry Flag Cy = 0
14
     ;CMC
15
     ; Jump on Carry CY=1
16
17
     JC Disp1
     ; If Carry CY=0, Display B
18
19
     JNC Disp2
20
21
     Disp1: MVI A,01h
22
         OUT 01h
23
         JC exit1
24
     Disp2: MOV A,B
25
         OUT 01H
26
         JNC exit1
27
28
     exit1: NOP
29
30
     HLT
```

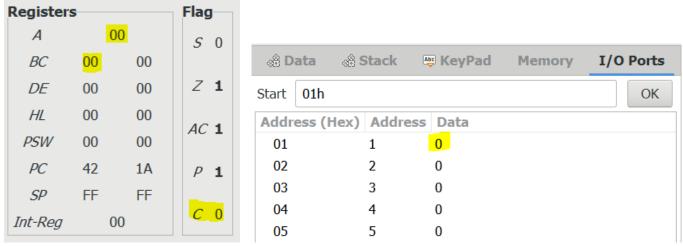
Registers and Memory:

(1) Flag is Set (Cy=1)





(2) Flag is Not Set (Cy=0)



(5) Write a program to mask lower bit of an 8-bit number.

Notepad Code:

2 ;(5) Write a program to mask lower bit of an 8-bit number.

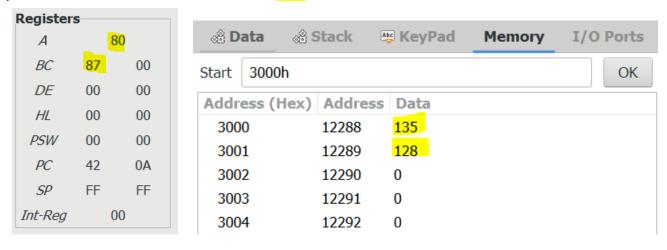
3

- 4 ; Load HL Pair with Data 3000H
- 5 LDA 3000H
- 6 ; Copy the Number to Reg B [For Reference]
- 7 MOV B, A
- 8 ; AND Immediate FOH = (1111 0000) with Accumulator
- 9 ANI OFOH ; Lower bit Masked
- 10 ; Store Result at Memory Location 3001H
- 11 **STA** 3001H
- 12 HLT

Registers and Memory:

<u>Input:</u> 135 = (87)H

Output: (87^(1111 0000))H = (80)H = 128



(6) Write a program Load two unsigned numbers in register B and register C, respectively. Subtract C from B.

If the result is in 2's complement, convert the result in absolute magnitude and display it at PORT 1, otherwise, display the positive result.

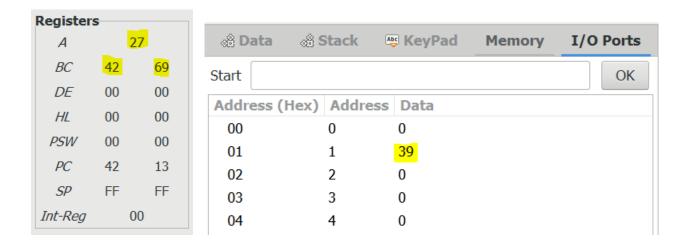
Execute the program with the following sets of data.

Notepad Code:

```
;(6) WAP to Load two unsigned numbers in reg. B and reg. C, respectively.
 3
     : Subtract C from B.
    ; If the result is in 2's complement,
 4
    ; convert the result in absolute magnitude and display it at PORT 1,
     ; otherwise, display the positive result.
 6
 7
     ; Execute the program with the following sets of data.
 8
    ; Load Value from Location 3000H for Reg B
 9
10
    LDA 3000H
11 MOV B,A
    ; Load Value from Location 3001H for Reg C
12
13
    LDA 3001H
    MOV C,A
14
15
16
    MOV A, B
17
     SUB C
18
19
     ; If Carry is Not Set, Jump to Output the Result
20
    JNC print
21
22
     ; Otherwise Take 2's Complement
23
     ; Complement the Accumulator [1's Complement]
24
     CMA
25
     ; Add 1 to (1's Complement)
26
     ADI 01H
27
28
     print: OUT 01H
29
30
     HLT
```

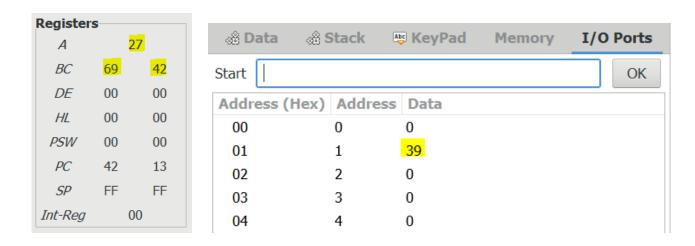
<u>Set1</u>: B=42H -> 66, C=69H -> 105

Output: $absolute(66-105) = \frac{39}{4} = \frac{(27)H}{4}$



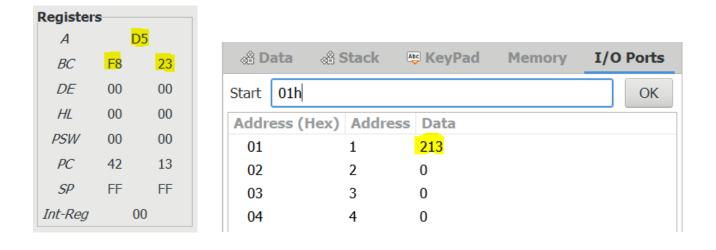
Set2: B=69H -> 105, C=42H -> 66

Output: $absolute(105-66) = \frac{39}{4} = \frac{(27)H}{4}$



Set3: B=F8H -> 248, C = 23H -> 35

<u>Output</u>: absolute(248-35) = 213



SUBMITTED BY: BHAGYA VINOD RANA [U19CSO12]