



(2) Write a program to load the data byte 8EH in register D and F7H in register E. Mask the high-order bits (D7-D4) from both the data bytes, Exclusive-OR the low-order bits (D3-D0) and display the answer.

Notepad Code:

```

2  ;(2) WAP to load the data byte 8EH in register D and F7H in register E.
3  ; Mask the high-order bits (D7-D4) from both the data bytes,
4  ; Exclusive-OR the low-order bits (D3-D0) and display the answer
5
6  ; Load 8EH in Register D
7  MVI D, 8EH
8  ; Load F7H in Register E
9  MVI E, 0F7H
10 ; Copy D to Accumulator
11 MOV A,D
12 ; Mask High-Order (D7-D4) of D
13 ANI 0FH
14 ; Copy it to Register D
15 MOV D,A
16 ; Copy E to Accumulator
17 MOV A,E
18 ; Mask High-Order (D7-D4) of E
19 ANI 0FH
20 ; XOR between Masked high-order bits of D and E
21 XRA D
22 ; Display at Output Port at Location 01h
23 OUT 01H
24 HLT

```

Registers and Memory:  $\text{XOR}((1110) \wedge (0111)) = (1001) = 9$

Registers		
A	00	09
BC	00	00
DE	0E	F7
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	0F
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data Stack KeyPad Memory I/O Ports			
Start	<input type="text"/>		OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data	
00	0	0	
01	1	9	
02	2	0	
03	3	0	
04	4	0	

(3) Write a program to load the bit pattern 91H in register B and 87H in register C. Mask all the bits except D0 from registers B and C.

Notepad Code:

```

2 ;(3) WAP to load the bit pattern 91H in register B and 87H in register C.
3 ; Mask all the bits except D0 from registers B and C.
4
5 ; Load 91H in Register B
6 MVI B, 91H
7 ; Load 87H in Register C
8 MVI C, 87H
9
10 MOV A, B
11 ANI 01H ; Mask all Bits of Except D0 Bit ie (0000 0001) = (01)H
12 STA 3000H
13
14 MOV A, C
15 ANI 01H ; Mask all Bits of Except D0 Bit ie (0000 0001) = (01)H
16 STA 3001H
17
18 HLT

```

Registers and Memory:

Registers		
A	01	
BC	91	87
DE	00	00
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	11
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data Stack KeyPad Memory I/O Ports			
Start		3000h	OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data	
3000	12288	1	
3001	12289	1	
3002	12290	0	
3003	12291	0	
3004	12292	0	

(4) Write a program to clear the CY flag, to load number FFH in register B, and increment B. If the CY flag is set, display 01 at the output port, otherwise, display the contents of register B.

Notepad Code:

```

2  ;(4) WAP to clear the CY flag,to load number FFH in register B,and increment B.
3  ; If the CY flag is set, display 01 at the output port,
4  ; otherwise, display the contents of register B.
5
6  ; Load Number FFH in Register B
7  MVI B,FFH
8
9  ; Increment Register B
10 INR B ; B = 00H
11
12 ; Comment/Uncomment Based on Making Carry Flag = Set/Unset
13 STC ; Set Carry Flag Cy = 1
14 ;CMC ; Clear Carry Flag Cy = 0
15
16 ; Jump on Carry CY=1
17 JC Disp1
18 ; If Carry CY=0, Display B
19 JNC Disp2
20
21 Disp1: MVI A,01h
22 OUT 01h
23 JC exit1
24 Disp2: MOV A,B
25 OUT 01H
26 JNC exit1
27
28 exit1: NOP
29
30 HLT

```

### Registers and Memory:

#### (1) Flag is Set (Cy=1)

Registers			Flag	
A		01	S	0
BC	00	00	Z	1
DE	00	00	AC	1
HL	00	00	P	1
PSW	00	00	C	1
PC	42	19		
SP	FF	FF		
Int-Reg		00		

Data	Stack	KeyPad	Memory	I/O Ports
Start	01h			OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data		
01	1	1		
02	2	0		
03	3	0		
04	4	0		
05	5	0		

## (2) Flag is Not Set (Cy=0)

Registers			Flag	
A	00		S	0
BC	00	00	Z	1
DE	00	00	AC	1
HL	00	00	P	1
PSW	00	00	C	0
PC	42	1A		
SP	FF	FF		
Int-Reg	00			

Data Stack KeyPad Memory I/O Ports			
Start	01h		OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data	
01	1	0	
02	2	0	
03	3	0	
04	4	0	
05	5	0	

(5) Write a program to mask lower bit of an 8-bit number.

Notepad Code:

```
2 ;(5) Write a program to mask lower bit of an 8-bit number.
3
4 ; Load HL Pair with Data 3000H
5 LDA 3000H
6 ; Copy the Number to Reg B [For Reference]
7 MOV B, A
8 ; AND Immediate FOH = (1111 0000) with Accumulator
9 ANI 0FOH ; Lower bit Masked
10 ; Store Result at Memory Location 3001H
11 STA 3001H
12 HLT
```

Registers and Memory:

Input: 135 = (87)H

Output:  $(87 \wedge (1111\ 0000))H = (80)H = 128$

Registers		
A	80	
BC	87	00
DE	00	00
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	0A
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data Stack KeyPad Memory I/O Ports			
Start	3000h		OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data	
3000	12288	135	
3001	12289	128	
3002	12290	0	
3003	12291	0	
3004	12292	0	

(6) Write a program Load two unsigned numbers in register B and register C, respectively. Subtract C from B.

If the result is in 2's complement, convert the result in absolute magnitude and display it at PORT 1, otherwise, display the positive result.

Execute the program with the following sets of data.

Notepad Code:

```
2 ;(6) WAP to Load two unsigned numbers in reg. B and reg. C, respectively.
3 ; Subtract C from B.
4 ; If the result is in 2's complement,
5 ; convert the result in absolute magnitude and display it at PORT 1,
6 ; otherwise, display the positive result.
7 ; Execute the program with the following sets of data.
8
9 ; Load Value from Location 3000H for Reg B
10 LDA 3000H
11 MOV B,A
12 ; Load Value from Location 3001H for Reg C
13 LDA 3001H
14 MOV C,A
15
16 MOV A, B
17 SUB C
18
19 ; If Carry is Not Set, Jump to Output the Result
20 JNC print
21
22 ; Otherwise Take 2's Complement
23 ; Complement the Accumulator [1's Complement]
24 CMA
25 ; Add 1 to (1's Complement)
26 ADI 01H
27
28 print: OUT 01H
29
30 HLT
```

Set1: B=42H -> 66, C=69H -> 105

Output: absolute(66-105) = 39 = (27)H

Registers		
A	27	
BC	42	69
DE	00	00
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	13
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data	Stack	KeyPad	Memory	I/O Ports
Start				OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data		
00	0	0		
01	1	39		
02	2	0		
03	3	0		
04	4	0		

Set2: B=69H → 105, C=42H → 66

Output: absolute(105-66) = 39 = (27)H

Registers		
A	27	
BC	69	42
DE	00	00
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	13
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data	Stack	KeyPad	Memory	I/O Ports
Start				OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data		
00	0	0		
01	1	39		
02	2	0		
03	3	0		
04	4	0		

Set3: B=F8H → 248, C = 23H → 35

Output: absolute(248-35) = 213

Registers		
A	D5	
BC	F8	23
DE	00	00
HL	00	00
PSW	00	00
PC	42	13
SP	FF	FF
Int-Reg	00	

Data	Stack	KeyPad	Memory	I/O Ports
Start	01h			OK
Address (Hex)	Address	Data		
01	1	213		
02	2	0		
03	3	0		
04	4	0		