

# Distributed Systems (CS304)

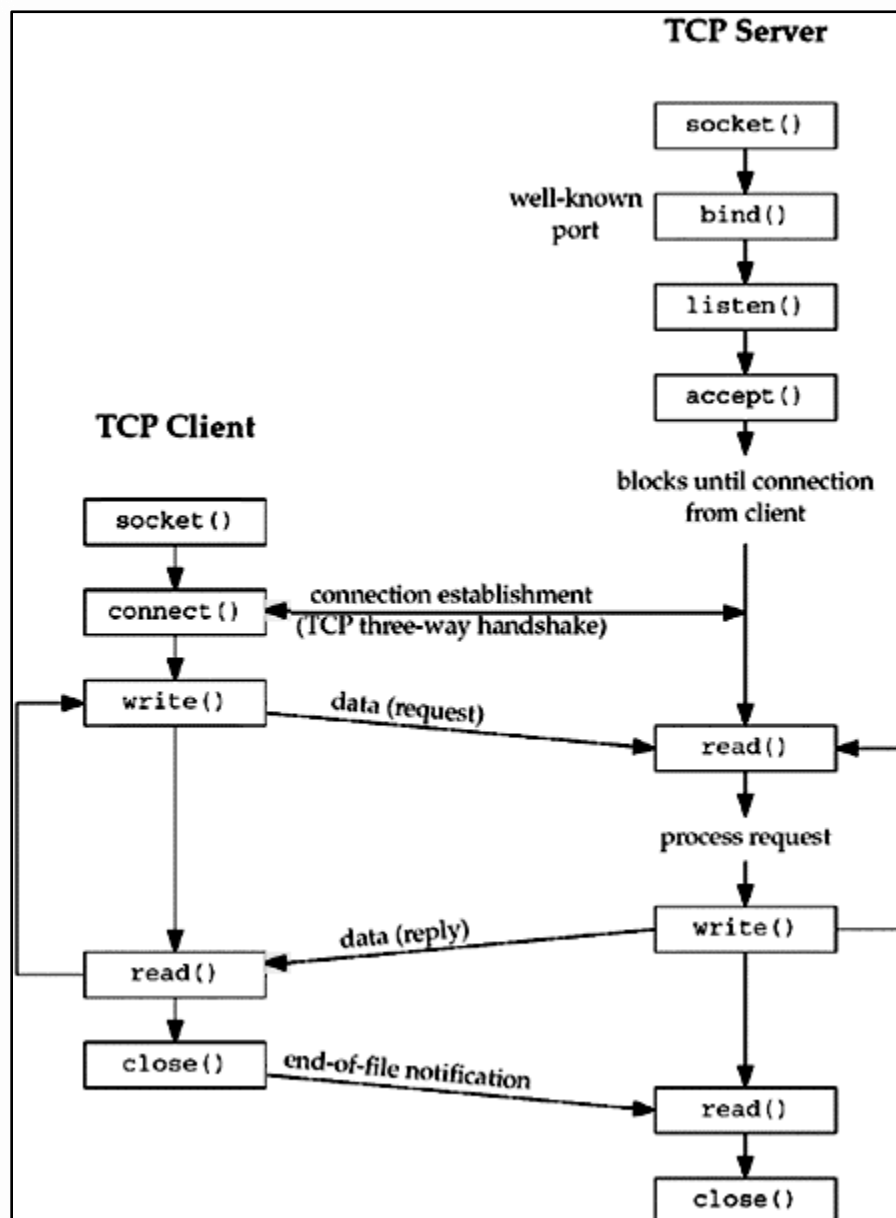
## Assignment - 5

### U19CS012

Implement given extensions to the Client Server Programming.

1. Extend your **Echo Client Server** Message Passing Application to Chat Application.

- Client and Server are able to send the message to each other until one of them **quits** or **terminates**.



2. Using the Client-Server Communication mechanism get the **Load status** of other nodes in your network (Identify the States of other nodes in the system - *Overload, Moderate, Lightly*).

- Implement the **Client-Server** model. Run the client and server instance on same machine and pass the message from client to server or server to client
- Get the CPU load of the client or server and **state** that either it is under loaded or overloaded.

[Note: The Client Server communication mechanism has the **Limitation** that it only handles **one connection at a time** and then terminates. A **real-world server** should run **indefinitely** and should have the capability of handling a number of simultaneous connections, each in its own process.]

It can be Solved using Separate Threads for Each Client. {Above Note}

### Code

[server.c]

```
#include <stdio.h> /* for printf() and fprintf() */
#include <stdlib.h> /* for atoi() and exit() */
#include <string.h> /* for bzero() */
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h> /* for socket(), bind(), connect(), recv() and send() */
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <fcntl.h> // for open
#include <unistd.h> // for close

// Maximum Size of Buffer
#define MAX 1000
// Port Used for Socket Communication
#define PORT 8080
// Short-Hand for structure
#define SA struct sockaddr
// Message to Disconnect the Connection
#define DISCONNECT_MESSAGE "EXIT"
// Message to Get CPU Load of System
#define SYSTEM_LOAD "CPU_LOAD"

// F(x) to Return the Total Load of System
float system_load();
```

```

// F(x) for Communication between Server and Client
void chat(int client_id);

int main()
{
    int sockfd, client_id, len;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;

    // socket create
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (sockfd == -1)
    {
        printf("[+] Error : Socket Creation Failed!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("[+] Socket Successfully Created!\n");
    }
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

    // Assign IP, PORT
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET; /* Internet address family */
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY); /* Any incoming interface */
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT); /* Local port */

    // Binding newly created socket to given IP
    if ((bind(sockfd, (SA *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))) != 0)
    {
        printf("[+] Error : Socket Bind Failed!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("[+] Socket Successfully Binded!\n");
    }

    // Now server is ready to listen
    if ((listen(sockfd, 5)) != 0)
    {
        printf("[+] Error : Listen Failed!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("[+] Server Listening ... \n");
    }

    len = sizeof(cli);

```

```

// Accept the data packet from client
client_id = accept(sockfd, (SA *)&cli, &len);

if (client_id < 0)
{
    printf("[+] Server Acception from Client Failed!\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
{
    printf("[+] Server Accepts the Client\n");
}

// Function for chatting between client and server
chat(client_id);

// Close the Socket
close(sockfd);
return 0;
}

// F(x) to Return the Total Load of System
float system_load()
{
    char command[MAX], output_of_top_cmd[MAX];

    // It Stores the Output in String Buffer
    sprintf(command, "top -n1 | grep \"Cpu(s)\");

    // Copy the Contents to "output_of_top_cmd" char Array
    FILE *fp = popen(command, "r");
    fgets(output_of_top_cmd, sizeof(output_of_top_cmd), fp);
    pclose(fp);

    int token_id = 0, i = 0;
    float Total_Load = 0;

    // Until End of String
    while (output_of_top_cmd[i] != '\0')
    {
        char token[MAX];
        int j = 0;

        // Until Space or EOL Character is encountered
        while (output_of_top_cmd[i] != '\0' && output_of_top_cmd[i] != ' ')
        {
            token[j] = output_of_top_cmd[i], j++, i++;
        }
        token[j] = '\0';
    }
}

```

```

    if ((token_id == 2) || (token_id == 5))
    {
        // 2 - User CPU Usage, 5 - System Usage
        // Convert Character Array to Float and Add
        Total_Load += atof(token);
    }

    token_id++;
    i++;
}

return Total_Load;
}

// F(x) for Communication between Server and Client
void chat(int client_id)
{
    int n;
    char buff[MAX];

    // Infinite Loop for chat
    while (1)
    {
        // Clear the Buffer
        bzero(buff, MAX);
        // Read the message from client and copy it in buffer
        read(client_id, buff, MAX);
        // Print buffer which contains the Client contents
        printf("\n Client : %s", buff);

        if (strncmp(SYSTEM_LOAD, buff, 8) == 0)
        {
            bzero(buff, MAX);
            float Total_Load = system_load();
            if (Total_Load > 70)
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Overloaded]", Total_Load);
            else if (Total_Load > 40)
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Moderate]", Total_Load);
            else
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Lightly]", Total_Load);

            printf("\n Server : %s\n", buff);
            write(client_id, buff, strlen(buff));
        }
        else if (strncmp(DISCONNECT_MESSAGE, buff, 4) == 0)
        {
            printf("\n[+] Client Disconnected!\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    bzero(buff, MAX);
    printf("\n Enter Server Message : ");

    // Copy Server message in the buffer
    fgets(buff, MAX, stdin);

    write(client_id, buff, strlen(buff));
    if (strncmp(buff, DISCONNECT_MESSAGE, 4) == 0)
    {
        printf("\n[+] Client Disconnected!\n");
        break;
    }
}
}
}

```

### [client.c]

```

#include <stdio.h> /* for printf() and fprintf() */
#include <arpa/inet.h> /* for sockaddr_in and inet_ntoa() */
#include <stdlib.h> /* for atoi() and exit() */
#include <string.h> /* for bzero() */
#include <sys/socket.h> /* for socket(), bind(), connect(), recv() and send() */
#include <netdb.h>
#include <fcntl.h> // for open
#include <unistd.h> // for close

// Maximum Size of Buffer
#define MAX 1000
// Port Used for Socket Communication
#define PORT 8080
// Short-Hand for structure
#define SA struct sockaddr
// Message to Disconnect the Connection
#define DISCONNECT_MESSAGE "EXIT"
// Message to Get CPU Load of System
#define SYSTEM_LOAD "CPU_LOAD"

// F(x) to Return the Total Load of System
float system_load();

// F(x) for Communication between Server and Client
void chat(int sockfd);

int main()
{
    int sockfd, connfd;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;

```

```

// socket create and verification
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd == -1)
{
    printf("[+] Error : Socket Creation Failed!\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
{
    printf("[+] Socket Successfully Created!\n");
}
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

// assign IP, PORT
servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// connect the client socket to server socket
if (connect(sockfd, (SA *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) != 0)
{
    printf("[+] Error : Connection with Server Failed!\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
{
    printf("[+] Connected to Server Successfully\n");
}

// function for chat
chat(sockfd);

// Close the socket
close(sockfd);

return 0;
}

// F(x) to Return the Total Load of System
float system_load()
{
    char command[MAX], output_of_top_cmd[MAX];

    // It Stores the Output in String Buffer
    sprintf(command, "top -n1 | grep \"Cpu(s)\");

    // Copy the Contents to "output_of_top_cmd" char Array
    FILE *fp = popen(command, "r");
    fgets(output_of_top_cmd, sizeof(output_of_top_cmd), fp);

```

```

pclose(fp);

int token_id = 0, i = 0;
float Total_Load = 0;

// Until End of String
while (output_of_top_cmd[i] != '\0')
{
    char token[MAX];
    int j = 0;

    // Until Space or EOL Character is encountered
    while (output_of_top_cmd[i] != '\0' && output_of_top_cmd[i] != ' ')
    {
        token[j] = output_of_top_cmd[i], j++, i++;
    }
    token[j] = '\0';

    if ((token_id == 2) || (token_id == 5))
    {
        // 2 - User CPU Usage, 5 - System Usage
        // Convert Character Array to Float and Add
        Total_Load += atof(token);
    }

    token_id++;
    i++;
}

return Total_Load;
}

// F(x) for Communication between Server and Client
void chat(int sockfd)
{
    int n;
    char buff[MAX];
    // Infinite Loop for chat
    while (1)
    {
        if (strncmp(SYSTEM_LOAD, buff, 8) == 0)
        {
            bzero(buff, MAX);
            float Total_Load = system_load();
            if (Total_Load > 70)
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Overloaded]", Total_Load);
            else if (Total_Load > 40)
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Moderate]", Total_Load);
            else
                sprintf(buff, "CPU Load : %.2f [Lightly]", Total_Load);
        }
    }
}

```



```
    printf("\n Client : %s", buff);
    write(sockfd, buff, strlen(buff));
}
else if (strncmp(DISCONNECT_MESSAGE, buff, 4) == 0)
{
    printf("\n[+] Server Disconnected!\n");
    break;
}
else
{
    bzero(buff, MAX);
    printf("\n Enter Client Message : ");
    fgets(buff, MAX, stdin);
    write(sockfd, buff, strlen(buff));
    if (strncmp(buff, DISCONNECT_MESSAGE, 4) == 0)
    {
        printf("\n[+] Client Disconnected!\n");
        break;
    }
}
```

```
bzero(buff, MAX);
read(sockfd, buff, MAX);
printf("\n Server : %s", buff);
```

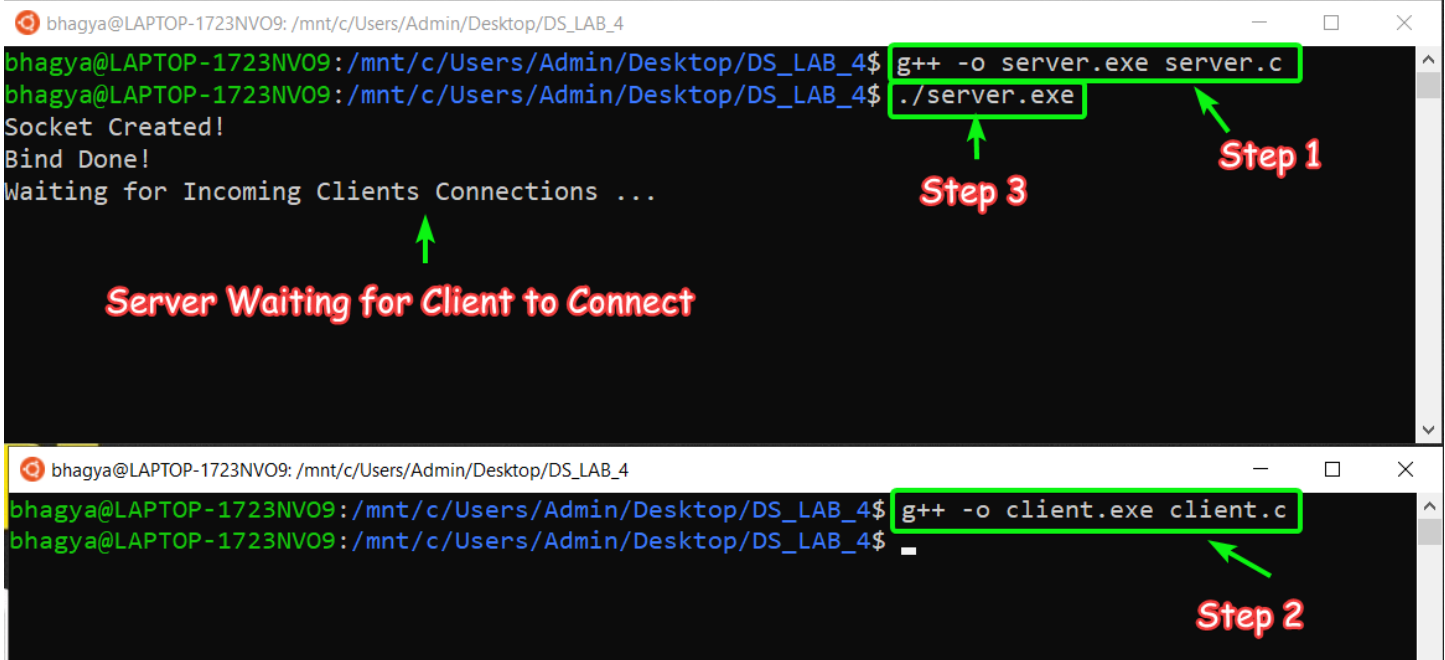
```
}
```

```
}
```

## Output

**Step 1:** Compile both `server.c` and `client.c` to generate the executable Files.

Start the **Server** by executing the `server.exe`



```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09: /mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_4
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_4$ g++ -o server.exe server.c
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_4$ ./server.exe
Socket Created!
Bind Done!
Waiting for Incoming Clients Connections ...

Server Waiting for Client to Connect

bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09: /mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_4
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_4$ g++ -o client.exe client.c
```

**Step 2:** Run the Client, So Server gets the Client Connected and Ready to **Chat** with Server.

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ gcc server.c -o server
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ ./server
[+] Socket Successfully Created!
[+] Socket Successfully Binded!
[+] Server Listening ...
[+] Server Accepts the Client
```

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ gcc client.c -o client
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ ./client
[+] Socket Successfully Created!
[+] Connected to Server Successfully
```

Enter Client Message :  **Enter Message from Client to Server**

## Step 5: Two Way Messaging can be done!

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09: /mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ gcc server.c -o server
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ ./server
[+] Socket Successfully Created!
[+] Socket Successfully Binded!
[+] Server Listening ...
[+] Server Accepts the Client

Client : Hello Server!

Enter Server Message : Hi Client!
Client : Doing Good Job Server!

Enter Server Message : Thanks for Appreciation

Client : Keep World Connected!

Enter Server Message : Sure, Bhagya Rana!
```

**Step 1** (gcc server.c -o server)  
**Step 3** (./server)  
**Step 6** (Hi Client!)

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09: /mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ gcc client.c -o client
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NV09:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/DS_LAB_5$ ./client
[+] Socket Successfully Created!
[+] Connected to Server Successfully

Enter Client Message : Hello Server!
Server : Hi Client!

Enter Client Message : Doing Good Job Server!

Server : Thanks for Appreciation

Enter Client Message : Keep World Connected!

Server : Sure, Bhagya Rana!

Enter Client Message :
```

**Step 2** (gcc client.c -o client)  
**Step 4** (./client)  
**Step 5** (Hello Server!)

**Conversation Goes on..**

SUBMITTED BY: U19CS012

BHAGYA VINOD RANA