# System Software (CS306)

# Assignment - 8

# U19CS012

1.) Write a LEX Program to Count the Number of Lines, Characters and Words of the given Input File.

### Lex File

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>
    int wcount=0;
    int lcount=0;
    int ccount=0;
%}
digit[0-9]
letter[a-zA-Z]
%%
\n {lcount++;}
({letter}|{digit})+ {wcount++; ccount+=yyleng;}
[ ] ccount++;
%%
int main(){
    yyin=fopen("input.txt","r");
    yylex();
    printf("\ntotal word count:%d\n",wcount);
    printf("total line count:%d\n",lcount);
    printf("total character count:%d\n",ccount);
    return 0;
```

#### **Output**

```
input.txt ×

q1 > input.txt

Hello Bhagya

This is Second Line
```

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q1$ ./a.out
Number of Characters = 27
Number of Words = 6
Number of Lines = 2
```

2.) Write a LEX Program to find out the Total number of **Vowels** and **Consonants** from the Given <u>Input string</u>.

#### Lex File

```
%{
    int vowel=0;
    int consonants=0;
%}

vowel[aeiouAEIOU]
consonant[b-df-hj-np-tv-zB-DF-HJ-NP-TV-Z]

%%

{vowel} {vowel++;}
{consonant} {consonants++;}

%%

int main(){
    yylex();
    printf("Total vowels:%d \nTotal consonants: %d\n",vowel,(consonants));
    return 0;
}
```

#### <u>Output</u>

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q2$ ./a.out
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Total vowels:5
Total consonants: 21
```

3.) Write a LEX Program to convert Lowercase string to Uppercase.

```
Input: abc
Output: ABC
```

#### Lex File

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>

lower[a-z]
upper[A-Z]

%

{lower} { printf("%c",yytext[0]-32);}
{upper} {printf("%c",yytext[0]);}
. {printf("%c",yytext[0]);}

int main(){
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

### <u>Output</u>

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q3$ ./a.out
abcdefghijklmn
ABCDEFGHIJKLMN
```

- 4.) Write a Lex program to check Valid/Invalid
  - a) Mobile Number (considering 10-digit mobile number followed by country code +91)

#### Lex File

```
%%
[+][0-9]{1,3}[1-9][0-9]{9} {printf("\nMobile Number Valid\n");}
.+ {printf("\nMobile Number Invalid\n");}
%%
```

```
int main(){
   yylex();
   return 0;
}
```

#### **Output**

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q4a$ ./a.out
+917016403569

Mobile Number Valid
+911212a12

Mobile Number Invalid
```

### b) Email address

### Lex File

```
%%
[a-zA-Z_.0-9]+[@][a-zA-Z.]+[.][a-zA-Z]+ {printf("\n Valid Email\n");}
.+ {printf("\nInvalid Email\n");}

%%
int main(){
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

#### <u>Output</u>

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q4b$ ./a.out
abcdgmail.com
Invalid Email
bhagya@gmail.com
Valid Email
```

## 5. Write a LEX program to Implement a Simple Calculator.

### Lex File

```
%{
    #include<math.h>
    int op=0,i;
    double a,b;
    void calculate();
%}
number [0-9]+|([0-9]*)"."([0-9]*)
pow "^"
%%
\+ {op=1;}
[-] {op=2;}
[*] {op=3;}
[/] {op=4;}
{pow} {op=5;}
\n { printf("answer=%f\n",a);}
{number} {calculate();}
%%
void calculate(){
    if(op==0){
        a=atof(yytext);
    else{
        b=atof(yytext);
        switch(op){
            case 1: a=a+b;
                break;
            case 2: a=a-b;
                break;
            case 3: a=a*b;
                break;
            case 4: a=a/b;
                break;
            case 5: for(i=a;b>1;b--){
                    a=a*i;
                break;
        op=0;
```

```
int main(){
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

#### <u>Output</u>

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q5$ lex q5.1
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q5$ cc lex.yy.c -lfl
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/SSLAB8/q5$ ./a.out
4 + 7
    answer=11.000000
3 - 2
    answer=1.000000
1 / 0
    answer=inf
2 * 6
    answer=12.000000
```

#### Harder Test Cases

```
bhagya@LAPTOP-1723NVO9:/mnt/c/Users/Admin/Desktop/6TH_SEMESTER/7-LABS/4-SS_LABS/q5$ ./a.out 3+4*2  
answer=14.000000  
2^3+1  
answer=9.000000  
10-4+7*2^2/2  
answer=338.000000
```

SUBMITTED BY: U19CS012

BHAGYA VINOD RANA