













Points: 245.49 Rank: 28482



Dashboard > Python > Itertools > Iterables and Iterators

# Iterables and Iterators **■**



 Problem
 Submissions
 Leaderboard
 Discussions
 Editorial ⋒

The *itertools* module standardizes a core set of fast, memory efficient tools that are useful by themselves or in combination. Together, they form an *iterator algebra* making it possible to construct specialized tools succinctly and efficiently in pure *Python*.

To read more about the functions in this module, check out their documentation here.

You are given a list of N lowercase English letters. For a given integer K, you can select any K indices (assume 1-based indexing) with a uniform probability from the list.

Find the *probability* that *at least* one of the K indices selected will contain the letter: 'a'.

#### **Input Format**

The input consists of three lines. The first line contains the integer N, denoting the length of the list. The next line consists of N space-separated lowercase English letters, denoting the elements of the list.

The third and the last line of input contains the integer K, denoting the number of indices to be selected.

#### **Output Format**

Output a single line consisting of the *probability* that at least one of the K indices selected contains the letter: a'.

**Note**: The answer must be correct up to 3 decimal places.

#### **Constraints**

 $1 \le N \le 10$ 

$$1 \leq K \leq N$$

All the letters in the list are lowercase English letters.

#### Sample Input

4 a a c (

### **Sample Output**

0.8333

## Explanation

All possible unordered tuples of length 2 comprising of indices from 1 to 4 are:

Out of these 6 combinations, 5 of them contain either index 1 or index 2 which are the indices that contain the letter 'a'.

Hence, the answer is  $\frac{5}{6}$ .



Submissions:8710