

$$\max_{c_1, c_2} u = \ln(c_1) + \beta \ln(c_2)$$

$$\text{Subject to: } c_1 + s = w_1 \quad + s(1+r) + w_2 = c_2$$

$$\text{where: } w_2 = 0 \quad + s = w_1 - c_1$$

$$\text{Constraint: } c_2 = (w_1 - c_1)(1+r)$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \ln(c_1) + \beta \ln(c_2) + \lambda((w_1 - c_1)(1+r) - c_2)$$

$$\frac{d\mathcal{L}}{dc_1} = 1/c_1 - \lambda(1+r) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{(1+r)c_1} = \lambda \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d\mathcal{L}}{dc_2} = \beta/c_2 - \lambda = 0 \Rightarrow \beta/c_2 = \lambda \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{d\mathcal{L}}{d\lambda} = (w_1 - c_1)(1+r) - c_2 = 0 \Rightarrow c_2 = (w_1 - c_1)(1+r) \quad (3)$$

$$\text{From (1) + (2): } \frac{1}{(1+r)c_1} = \frac{\beta}{c_2} \Rightarrow c_2 = \beta(1+r)c_1 \quad (4)$$

$$\text{From (4) } \rightarrow (3) \quad \beta(1+r)c_1 = (w_1 - c_1)(1+r)$$

$$\beta(1+r)c_1 = w_1(1+r) - c_1(1+r)$$

$$\beta(1+r)c_1 + (1+r)c_1 = w_1(1+r)$$

$$\frac{(1+r)(\beta+1)c_1}{(1+r)(\beta+1)} = \frac{w_1(1+r)}{(1+r)(\beta+1)}$$

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$$(5) \quad \boxed{c_1 = \frac{w_1}{\beta+1}}$$

Contd.  $\rightarrow$

utilizing (4) w/ (5)

$$C_2 = B(1+r)(w_1/B_{+1})$$

$$C_2 = \frac{B(1+r)(w_1)}{B_{+1}} \quad (6)$$