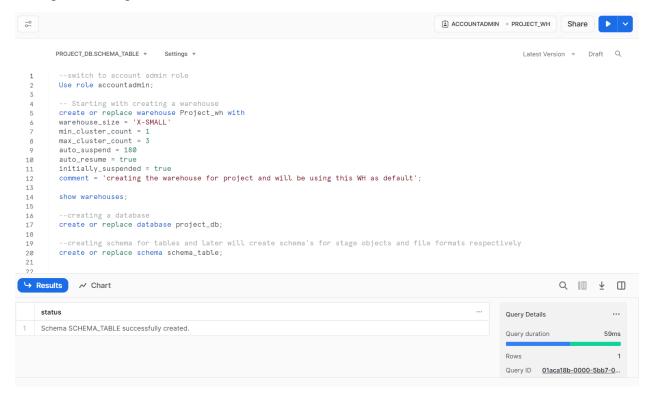
Snowflake Project

Using Snowsight,

Starting with creating warehouse, database and schema.



//Similarly creating schema for stage objects

create or replace schema schema_stage;

//creating schema for file format objects

create or replace schema schema_file_formats;

//creating a resource monitor to notify when certain percent of credit quota is been used

create or replace resource monitor monitor_1

with credit_quota = 60

triggers on 80 percent do notify

on 95 percent do suspend;

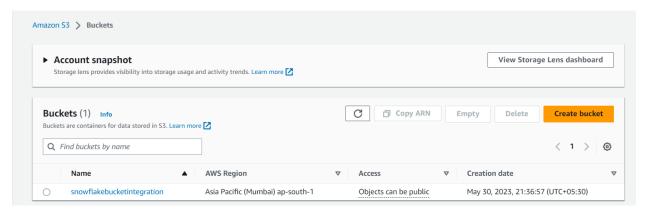
//adding the resource monitor to the warehouse

alter warehouse project_wh set resource_monitor = monitor_1;

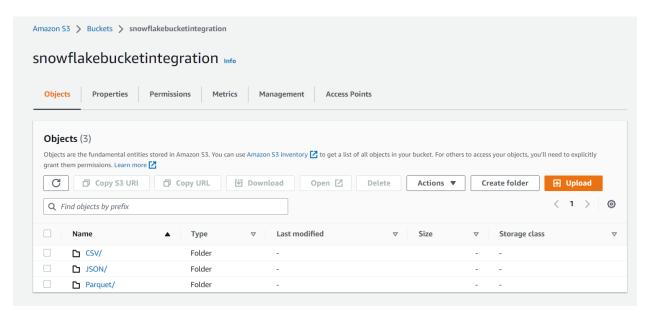
//To check the warehouse details

show warehouses;

//Creating S3 bucket to upload CSV, JSON and Parquet data format files in three different file folders



//Created S3 bucket with name snowflakebucketintegration

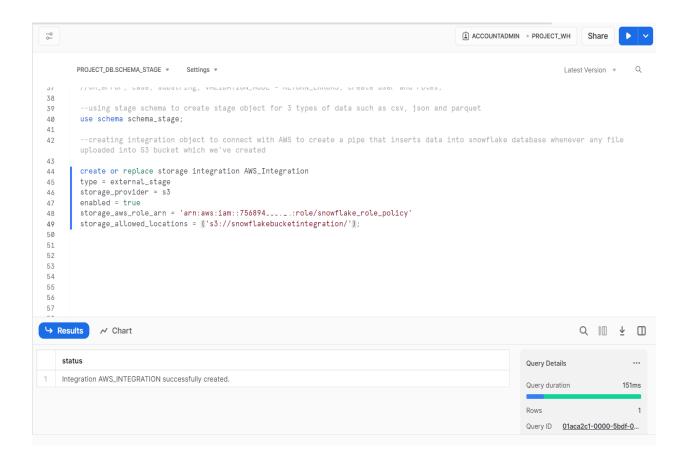


//Created 3 folders for CSV, JSON and Parquet data format files and uploaded the files respectively.

//Creating policy to access the services in AWS with S3 full access to the policy by creating a role with name snowflake_role_policy and assigning s3 full access policy.

//Creating integration object to connect with AWS to create a pipe that inserts data into snowflake database whenever any file uploaded into S3 bucket which we've created

```
create or replace storage integration AWS_Integration
type = external_stage
storage_provider = s3
enabled = true
storage_aws_role_arn = 'arn:aws:iam::756894******:role/snowflake_role_policy'
storage_allowed_locations = ('s3://snowflakebucketintegration/');
```



//Describing integration properties to fetch external id to paste it in AWS

desc integration aws_integration;

```
50
51 --desc integration properties to fetch external id to paste it in AWS
52 desc integration aws_integration;
53
54
```

	property	property_type	property_value	property_defa
	ENABLED	Boolean	true	false
2	STORAGE_PROVIDER	String	S3	
3	STORAGE_ALLOWED_LOCATIONS	List	s3://snowflakebucketintegration/	[]
1	STORAGE_BLOCKED_LOCATIONS	List		
5	STORAGE_AWS_IAM_USER_ARN	String	arn:aws:iam::8554373:user/9xa90000-s	
ô	STORAGE_AWS_ROLE_ARN	String	arn:aws:iam::75689 :role/snowflake_role_policy	
7	STORAGE_AWS_EXTERNAL_ID	String	SFCRole=2_gtWRinD+Ph+3F7l6y1qWwsx8kG4=	
3	COMMENT	String		

//creating file format objects.

use schema schema_file_formats;

//creating csv format file_format

```
CREATE OR REPLACE file format csv_fileformat type = csv

field_delimiter = ','

skip_header = 1

null_if = ('NULL','null')

empty_field_as_null = TRUE

FIELD_OPTIONALLY_ENCLOSED_BY = '''';
```

//creating json format file_format

CREATE OR REPLACE file format json_fileformat

type = json;

//creating parquet format file_format

CREATE OR REPLACE file format parquet_fileformat

type = parquet;

show file formats;



--creating stage objects

use schema schema_stage;

--creating stage object for csv format

create or replace stage csv_stage_aws

URL = 's3://snowflakebucketintegration/CSV/'

STORAGE_INTEGRATION = aws_integration

FILE_FORMAT = project_db.schema_file_formats.csv_fileformat;

//listing the files in the respective stage

list @csv_stage_aws;



//Creating stage object for json format

create or replace stage json_stage_aws

URL = 's3://snowflakebucketintegration/JSON/'

STORAGE_INTEGRATION = aws_integration

FILE_FORMAT = project_db.schema_file_formats.json_fileformat;

//listing the files in the respective stage

list @json_stage_aws;

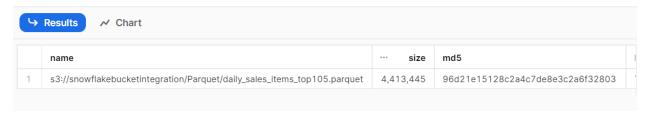


//Creating stage object for parquet format

```
create or replace stage parquet_stage_aws
   URL = 's3://snowflakebucketintegration/Parquet/'
   STORAGE_INTEGRATION = aws_integration
   FILE_FORMAT = project_db.schema_file_formats.parquet_fileformat;
```

//listing the files in the respective stage

list @parquet_stage_aws;



//Displaying stages

show stages;



//using table schema for creating tables

use schema schema_table;

//Creating table for csv format file

create or replace table Netflix_csv(

```
show_id varchar,

type varchar,

title varchar,

director varchar,

casts varchar,

country varchar,

date_added varchar,

release_year_integer,
```

```
rating varchar,
  duration varchar,
  listed_in varchar,
  description varchar
);
//Creating table for json format file
create or replace table instruments_json(
  asin varchar,
  helpful varchar,
  overall float,
  reviewText varchar,
  reviewTime date,
  reviewerID varchar,
  reviewerName varchar,
  summary varchar,
  unixReviewTime date
);
//Creating table for parquet format
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE sales_parquet (
  ROW_NUMBER int,
  index_level int,
  cat_id VARCHAR,
  date date,
  dept_id VARCHAR,
  id VARCHAR,
  item_id VARCHAR,
  state_id VARCHAR,
  store_id VARCHAR,
  value int,
  Load_date timestamp default TO_TIMESTAMP_NTZ(current_timestamp));
```

//Loading into respective tables

--validating if any errors while copying into table

COPY INTO Netflix_csv

FROM @project_db.schema_stage.csv_stage_aws

VALIDATION_MODE = RETURN_ERRORS;

--validating the copy command to return 5 rows if no error occurs

COPY INTO Netflix_csv

FROM @project_db.schema_stage.csv_stage_aws

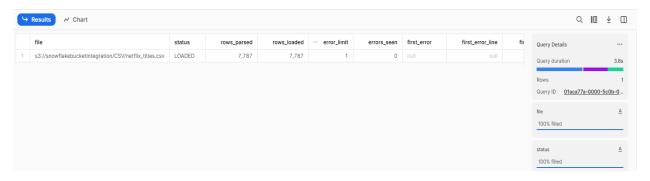
VALIDATION_MODE = RETURN_5_rows;

-- Loading the csv format data

copy into Netflix_csv

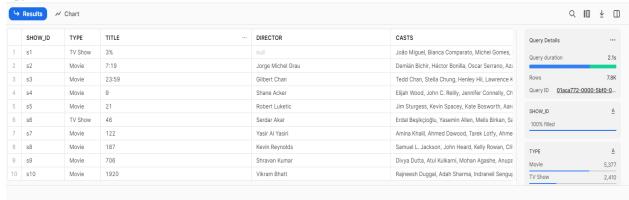
from

@project_db.schema_stage.csv_stage_aws;



select * from Netflix_csv;





//Validating the json stage

select * from @project_db.schema_stage.json_stage_aws;



//fetching them into individual columns

select \$1:asin::varchar as Asin,

\$1:helpful as Helpful,

\$1:overall::integer as Overall_Rating,

\$1:reviewText::varchar as Review,

date_from_parts(right(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4), left(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,2),

case when substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,5,1) = ','

then substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4,1)

else substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4,2) end) as Review_date,

\$1:reviewerID::varchar as Reviewer_ID,

\$1:reviewerName::varchar as Reviewer_Name,

\$1:summary::varchar as Summary,

date(\$1:unixReviewTime::int) as date

from @project_db.schema_stage.json_stage_aws;



// Loading the json format table

copy into instruments_json

from (select \$1:asin::varchar as Asin,

\$1:helpful as Helpful,

\$1:overall::integer as Overall_Rating,

\$1:reviewText::varchar as Review,

date_from_parts(right(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4), left(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,2),

case when substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,5,1) = ','

then substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4,1)

else substr(\$1:reviewTime::varchar,4,2) end) as Review_date,

\$1:reviewerID::varchar as Reviewer ID,

\$1:reviewerName::varchar as Reviewer Name,

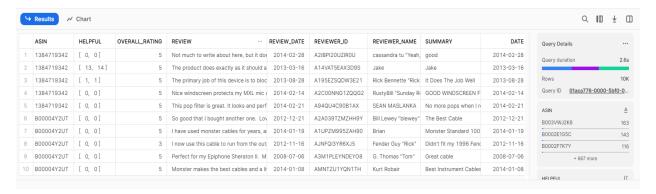
\$1:summary::varchar as Summary,

date(\$1:unixReviewTime::int) as date

from @project db.schema stage.json stage aws);



select * from instruments json;



// Loading the parquet format table

COPY INTO sales parquet

FROM (SELECT

METADATA\$FILE_ROW_NUMBER,

\$1:__index_level_0__::int,

\$1:cat_id::VARCHAR,

DATE(\$1:date::int),

\$1:"dept_id"::VARCHAR,

\$1:"id"::VARCHAR,

\$1:"item_id"::VARCHAR,

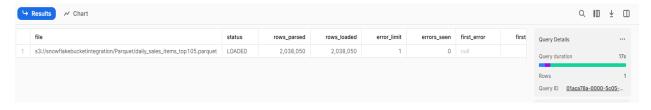
\$1:"state id"::VARCHAR,

\$1:"store_id"::VARCHAR,

\$1:"value"::int,

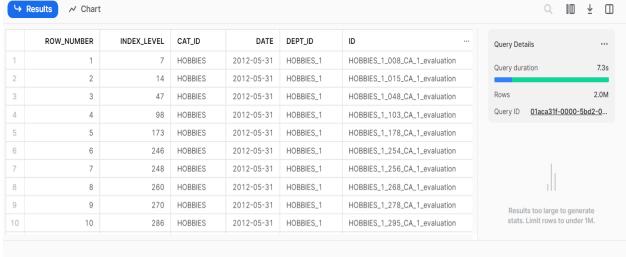
TO_TIMESTAMP_NTZ(current_timestamp)

FROM @project_db.schema_stage.parquet_stage_aws);



SELECT * FROM sales parquet;





//Creating Snowpipe to auto insert the data into snowflake database whenever a file gets uploaded in S3 bucket.

//Creating table in snowflake to ingest the data

```
create or replace table employees_pipe (
id INT,
first_name STRING,
last_name STRING,
email STRING,
location STRING,
department STRING
);
```

// Create file format object

use schema schema_file_formats;

CREATE OR REPLACE file format csv_fileformat_pipe

```
type = csv
field_delimiter = ','
skip_header = 1
null_if = ('NULL','null')
empty_field_as_null = TRUE;
```

// Create stage object with integration object & file format object

use schema schema_stage;

CREATE OR REPLACE stage stage_pipe

URL = 's3://snowflakebucketintegration/CSV/Snowpipe/'

STORAGE_INTEGRATION = aws_integration

FILE_FORMAT = project_db.SCHEMA_FILE_FORMATS.csv_fileformat_pipe;

list@stage_pipe;



//the result contains zero rows because we didn't upload any file in S3 bucket yet

//Creating a schema for pipes

create or replace schema schema_pipe;

//Creating pipe to auto ingest the data into snowflake database whenever a file gets uploaded in S3 bucket

Create or replace pipe Snowflake_pipe

auto_ingest = true

as

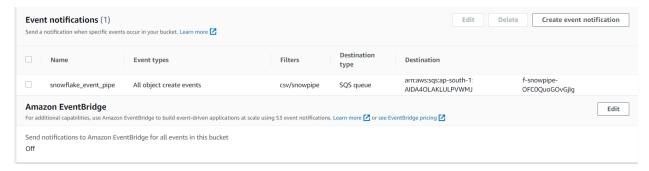
copy into project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe

from @project_db.schema_stage.stage_pipe;

//describing the pipe to fetch notification channel

desc pipe Snowflake_pipe;

//We then copy the notification_channel in the SQS Queue ARN by configuring the event notification in the S3 bucket properties.



//validating the table before insertion of files in S3 bucket

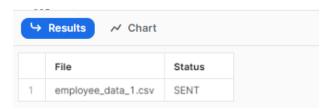
select * from employees_pipe;



//Now inserting one csv file with the name employee_data_1

//checking the status of pipe

alter pipe project_db.schema_pipe.snowflake_pipe refresh;



//Validations

select system\$pipe_status('snowflake_pipe');



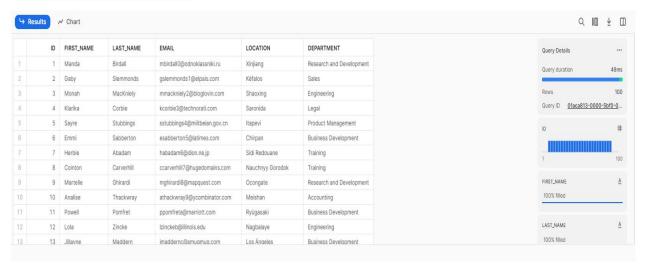
```
select * from table(validate_pipe_load(
pipe_name => 'project_db.schema_pipe.snowflake_pipe',
start_time => dateadd(hour,-1,current_timestamp())));
```

// COPY command history from table to see error massage

select * from table (INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COPY_HISTORY(
 table_name => 'project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe',
 start_time =>dateadd(hour,-1,current_timestamp())));

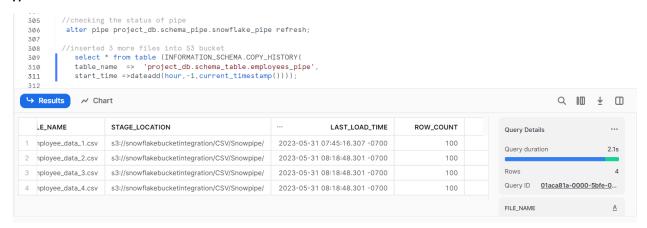
//after insertion of csv file

select * from employees_pipe;



//Successfully loaded 100 rows

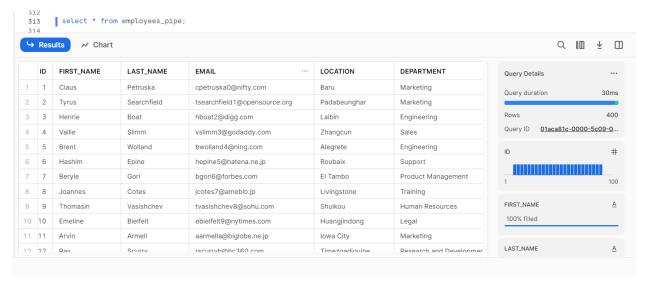
//After insertion of 3 more files into S3 bucket



//Other 3 files have been captured by the pipe

// Querying the data to check

select * from employees_pipe;

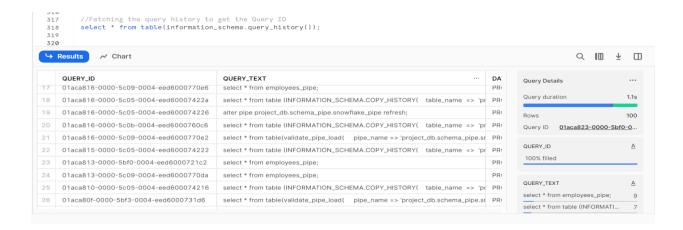


//Fetched 400 rows. Successfully loaded all 4 files into snowflake database automatically by using Snowpipe

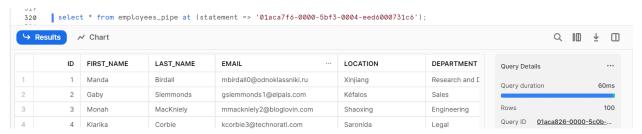
//To work with Time Travel, checking the above table employee_pipe before insertion of 3 files

//Fetching the query history to get the Query ID

select * from table(information_schema.query_history());



select * from employees_pipe at (statement => '01aca7f6-0000-5bf3-0004-eed6000731c6');



//As we see from above image, using time travel, we can fetch the table on how it looks few queries before or some time before any operations performed on the table. From above image the table consists of 100 rows before 3 other files with 100 rows each inserted.

//Working with streams to capture change which is also called as Change Data Capture (CDC)

//Creating schema for stream object

create or replace schema schema_stream;

//TO capture the inserted data, we are creating a stream object on table employee_pipe

Create or replace stream Project_stream on table project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe;

show streams;



//Validating the stream by inserting 2 rows

insert into project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe values

(401, 'Bharani', 'Prasanth', 'name@gmail.com', 'Hyderabad', 'IT'), (402, 'SHiva', 'Kumar', 'name@yahoo.com', 'Kolkata', 'IT');

//Inserted 2 rows

Select * from project_stream;



//We can see the Metadata\$action as insert and Metadata\$update as false because the data has been inserted.

//If we consume the data the stream object will become empty. Consuming the data meant to be, for example, when a stream object is used in join operation with other table, the data will be consumed by the final table.

//Validating stream object by updating 1 row

update project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe
set location = 'Beizing'
where first_name = 'Monah' and last_name = 'MacKniely';

Select * from project_stream;



//As we can see here two rows were being reflected although we had just updated 1 row. This is because whenever a row gets updated it undergoes two operations, beginning with deletion and ending with insertion into the table. So, in this stream object we can see Metadata\$action as delete and insert and with Metadata\$update as true.

//Validating stream object by deleting rows

delete from project_db.schema_table.employees_pipe
where id = 2;

select * from project stream;



//Here 4 rows have been deleted where id = 2 and we can see the Metadata\$action as delete with Metadata\$update as false. We can also see that for every insert, update and delete of data from table, the metadata\$row_id as different

//Creating a reader account for non-Snowflake user

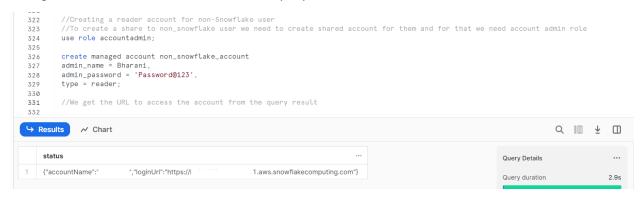
//To create a share to non_snowflake user we need to create shared account for them and for that we need account admin role

use role accountadmin;

create managed account non_snowflake_account
admin_name = Bharani,
admin_password = 'Password@123',

type = reader;

//We get the URL to access the account from the query result



//we can also get the URL from below query

show managed accounts;

//Creating share object to add the managed account we just created

create or replace share Project_share;

//Granting usage and select on database, schema and table respectively to share object

Grant usage on database project_db to share project_share;

Grant usage on schema schema_table to share project_share;

grant select on table employees pipe to share project share;

show grants to share project share;



//Now login to that reader account from the URL generated when created the managed account.

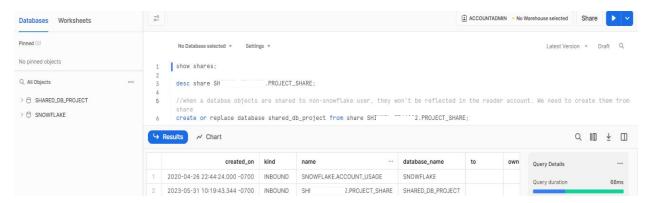
//We need to use account admin role to view the shares. To view shares from reader account, run the following query and to get the appropriate share name

Show shares;

//Describing share to see what grants are provided on this share desc share SH***CL.IR6****.PROJECT_SHARE;

//when a databse objects are shared to non-snowflake user, they won't be reflected in the reader account. We need to create them from share

create or replace database shared_db_project from share SH***CL.IR6****.PROJECT_SHARE;



//Need to create warehouse to query the shared table

create or replace warehouse shared_wh with

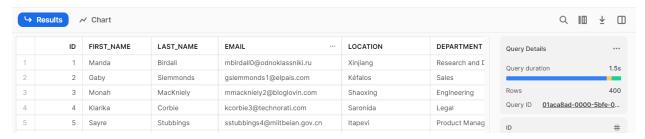
warehouse_size = 'X-SMALL'

auto_suspend = 180

auto_resume = true

initially_suspended = true;

select * from employees_pipe;



/*Concepts/Utilities used in this Project

Loading/Copying structured and unstructured data from AWS S3 bucket,

Snowpipe - Automating ingestion of data,

Time Travel,

Streams - Change Data Capture (CDC),

Data Sharing

*/