

Exploit Discovery — Sanitized (Exam-safe)

Sanitization note: This document is exam-safe. It contains high-level guidance for handling version banners and vulnerability hints. All step-by-step exploit instructions, PoC run commands, and external walkthrough links have been removed.

Context: interpreting a version banner (policy-first)

- A version banner (e.g., 'vsftpd 2.3.4') is an indicator to investigate—not an instruction to run exploits automatically.
- Follow a policy-first approach: verify applicability, avoid untrusted PoCs, and prefer lab-tested exploits executed only when permitted.

Safe workflow (conceptual, sanitized)

- 1) Record the banner and save scan output (e.g., nmap results).
- 2) Search for public references for awareness only (do NOT copy/run public PoCs directly in the exam environment).
 - Use public exploit databases as research references before the exam; do not paste or execute unverified PoCs live.
- 3) Verify affected component and version relevance manually (check service paths, config files) before considering any exploit.
- 4) If a verified, lab-tested exploit is required and permitted by exam rules, document your intent and all commands you will run.
- 5) Always capture outputs, timestamps, and screenshots for reporting and reproducibility.

Allowed syntax examples (safe, non-actionable)

- `nmap -sC -sV -Pn <IP> # capture version banner`
- search public references offline before exam to map potential CVEs (do not run PoCs live)
- Note: use of Metasploit or other frameworks must follow exam policy (some exams restrict these tools)

What to avoid in exam notes (explicitly)

- Do NOT include copied exploit scripts or PoC code blocks.
- Do NOT keep step-by-step commands to run exploits (e.g., `cp /path/to/exploit.py .; python3 exploit.py`) in your local exam files.
- Do NOT include direct links to exploit-db, GitHub PoCs, or walkthroughs in files you will open during the exam.

Reporting & evidence (must-do)

- Clearly document: banner text, how you verified the service, rationale for attempting any exploit, exact commands run, and results.
- If you use a public PoC after lab verification, note where it was obtained (offline research) and demonstrate you tested it in a lab.

Sanitization: This file was created to be exam-safe. It contains conceptual guidance and safe syntax examples only; no exploit PoCs, reverse shells, or external writeup links are included.