

## Credential verification — Exam-safe reference

Policy first:

- Do NOT perform password-sprays or brute-force attacks unless the exam rules permit them.
- Test only with provided or legitimately obtained credentials; document every command and output.

Quick steps (conceptual)

- 1) Note credentials: e.g., Given: bob / Password123 — record them immediately.
- 2) Verify credentials non-intrusively on likely Windows/AD hosts:
  - Test SMB shares (example syntax): smbclient -L //<IP> -U '<user>' # lists shares
  - Test remote management (example syntax): crackmapexec winrm <IP> -u <user> -p '<pass>' # reports access
  - Test LDAP binding (example syntax): ldapsearch -x -h <IP> -D '<user@domain>' -w '<pass>' -b 'dc=domain,dc=local'
- 3) Check which hosts accept the credentials — record hostnames/IPs and whether the account has elevated privileges.
- 4) Prefer script-friendly remote interfaces (WinRM) for further enumeration if allowed; avoid GUI/RDP unless necessary.
- 5) Reporting: for each host where creds work, save the exact command you ran, the output, timestamp, and a short note of what you attempted next.

Tool usage examples (syntax only — adapt per host)

- smbclient -L //<IP> -U '<user>'
- crackmapexec smb <IP> -u '<user>' -p '<pass>' # info-only query
- crackmapexec winrm <IP> -u '<user>' -p '<pass>'
- evil-winrm -i <IP> -u <user> -p '<pass>' # use only if allowed by exam rules
- ldapsearch -x -h <IP> -D '<user@domain>' -w '<pass>' -b 'dc=domain,dc=local'

