

CBSE Assignment 30-1-1

January 6, 2024

1 Algebra

1. For what values of k , the roots of the equation $x^2 + 4x + k = 0$ are real?
2. Find the value of k for which the roots of the equation $3x^2 - 10x + k = 0$ are reciprocal of each other.
3. How many two digits numbers are divisible by 3 ?
4. Find a rational number between $\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{3}$.
5. Find c if the system of equations $cx + 3y + (3 - c) = 0$; $12x + cy - c = 0$ has infinitely many solutions.
6. Find the value of k such that the polynomial $x^2 - (k + 6)x + 2(2k - 1)$ has sum of its zeros equal to half of their product.
7. Two water taps together can fill a tank in $1\frac{7}{8}$ hours. The tap with longer diameter takes 2 hours less than the tap with smaller one to fill the tank separately. Find the time in which each tap can fill the tank separately.
8. Prove that $\sqrt{2}$ is an irrational number.
9. Prove that

$$(\sin \theta + \csc \theta)^2 + (\cos \theta + \sec \theta)^2 = 7 + \tan^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta$$

10. Prove that

$$(1 + \cot A - \csc A)(1 + \tan A + \sec A) = 2$$

11. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin A - \cos A + 1}{\sin A + \cos A - 1} = \frac{1}{\sec A - \tan A}$$

12. Find A if

$$\tan 2A = \cot(A - 24^\circ)$$

13. Find the value of

$$(\sin^2 33^\circ + \sin^2 57^\circ)$$

2 matrices

14. A father's age is three times the sum of the ages of his two children. After 5 years his age will be two times the sum of their ages. Find the present age of the father.
15. A boat goes 30 km upstream and 44 km downstream in 10 hours. In 13 hours, it can go 40 km upstream and 55 km downstream. Determine the speed of the stream and that of the boat in still water.
16. A fraction becomes $\frac{1}{3}$ when 2 is subtracted from the numerator and it becomes $\frac{1}{2}$ when 1 is subtracted from the denominator. Find the fraction.

3 Geometry

17. Water in a canal, 6 m wide and 1.5 m deep, is flowing with a speed of 10 km/hr. How much area will it irrigate in 30 minutes; if 8 cm standing water is needed?

18. A man in a boat rowing away from a light house $100m$ high takes 2 minutes to change the angle of elevation of the top of the light house from 60° to 30° . Find the speed of the boat in metres per minute. [Use $\sqrt{3} = 1.732$]
19. Two poles of equal heights are standing opposite each other on either side of the road, which is $80m$ wide. From a point between them on the road, the angles of elevation of the top of the poles are 60° to 30° respectively. Find the height of the poles and the distances of the point from the poles.
20. A bucket open at the top is in the form of a frustum of a cone with a capacity of $12308.8cm^3$. The radii of the top and bottom of circular ends of the bucket are $20cm$ and $12cm$ respectively. Find the height of the bucket and also the area of the metal sheet used in making it. (Use $\pi = 3.14$)
21. Find the area of the shaded region in Figure 1, if $ABCD$ is a rectangle with sides $8cm$ and $6cm$ and O is the centre of circle. ($\pi = 3.14$)

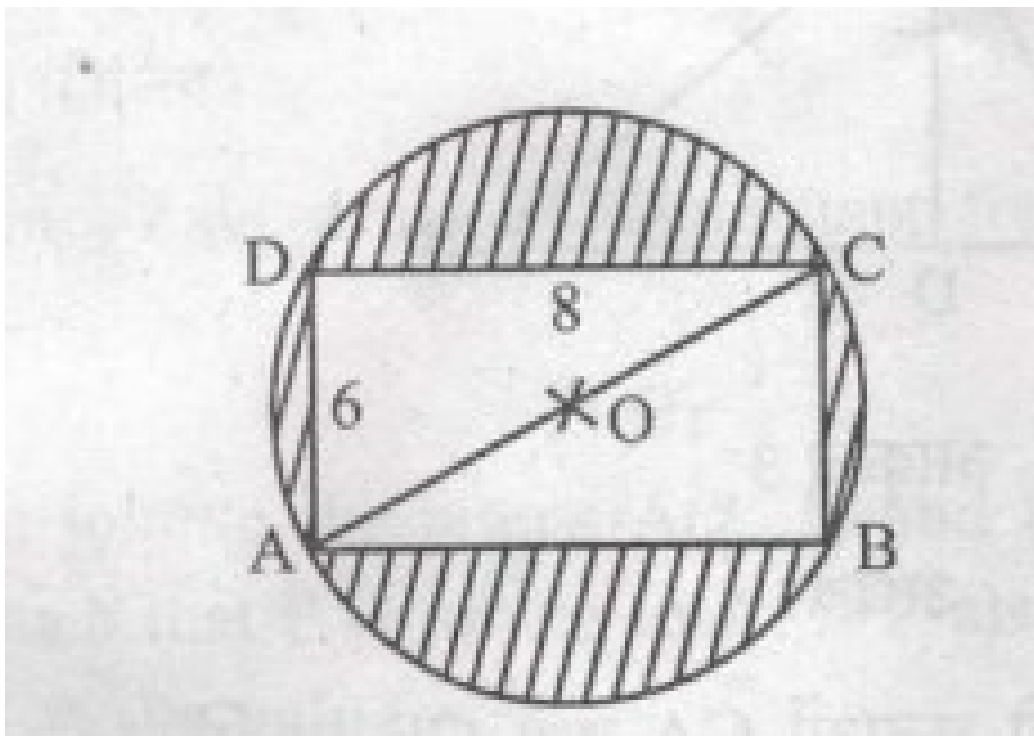


Figure 1

22. If P and Q are the points on side CA and CB respectively of ABC , right angled at C , prove that $(AQ^2 + BP^2) = (AB^2 + PQ^2)$

4 Discreate

23. Find the HCF of 1260 and 7344 using Euclid's algorithm.
24. Show that every positive odd integer is of the form $(4q + 1)$ or $(4q + 3)$, where q is some integer.
25. Which term of the AP 3, 15, 27, 39, will be 120 more than its 21st term?
26. If S_n , the sum of first n terms of an AP is given by $S_n = 3n^2 - 4n$, find the n th term.
27. If the sum of first four terms of an AP is 40 and that of first 14 terms is 280. Find the sum of its first n terms.

5 Vectros

28. Find the coordinates of a point A , where AB is diameter of a circle whose center is $(2, -3)$ and B is the point $(1, 4)$.
29. Find the ratio in which the segment joining the points $(1, 3)$ and $(4, 5)$ is divided by $x - axis$? Also find the coordinates of this point on x -axis.
30. Find the point on $y - axis$ which is equidistant from the points $(5, -2)$ and $(-3, 2)$.
31. The line segment joining the points $A(2, 1)$ and $B(5, -8)$ is trisected at the points P and Q such that P is nearer to A . If P also lies on the line given by $2x - y + k = 0$, find the value of k .

6 Construction

32. Construct a $\triangle ABC$ in which $CA = 6\text{cm}$, $AB = 5\text{cm}$ and $BAC = 45^\circ$. Then construct a triangle whose sides are $\frac{3}{5}$ of the corresponding sides of $\triangle ABC$.
33. Prove that in a right angle triangle, the square of the hypotenuse is equal the sum of squares of the other two sides.
34. In Figure 2, $DE \parallel BC$, $AD = 1\text{cm}$, $BD = 2\text{cm}$. What is the ratio of the area of $\triangle ABC$ to the area of $\triangle ADE$?

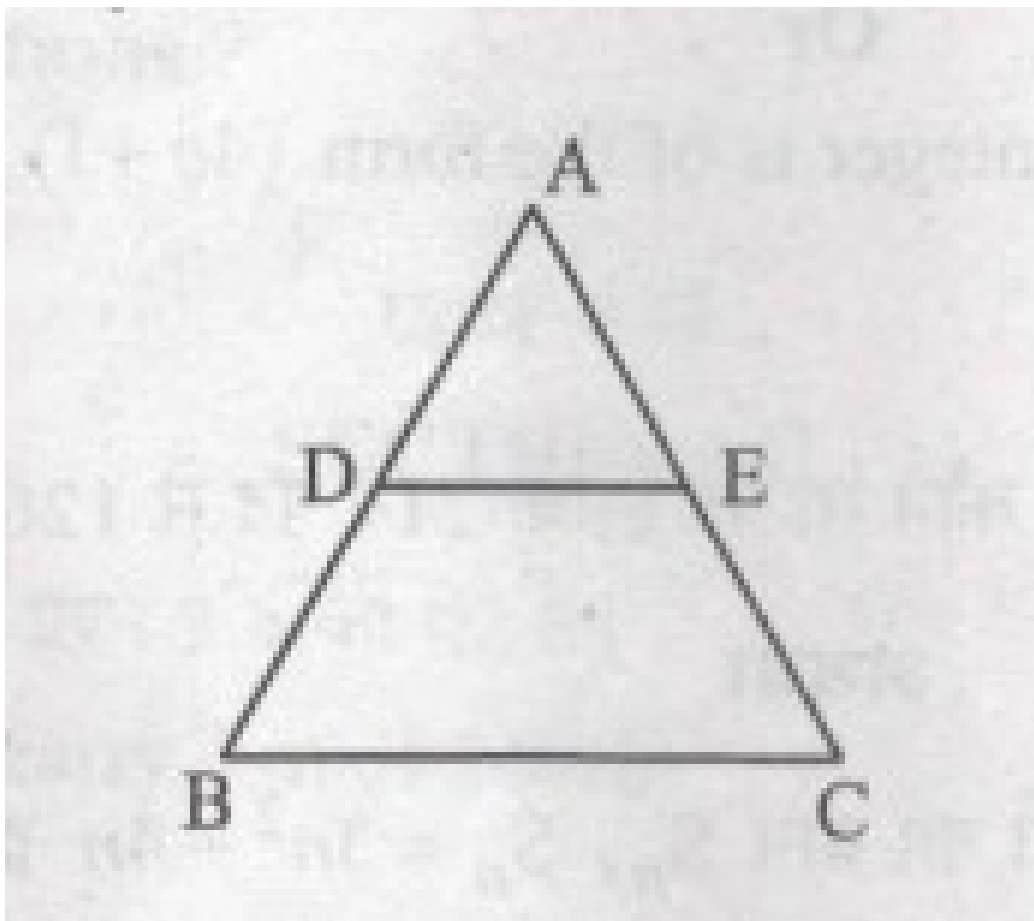


Figure 2

35. In Figure 3, angle $ACB = 90^\circ$ and $CD \perp AB$, prove that $CD^2 = BD \times AD$.

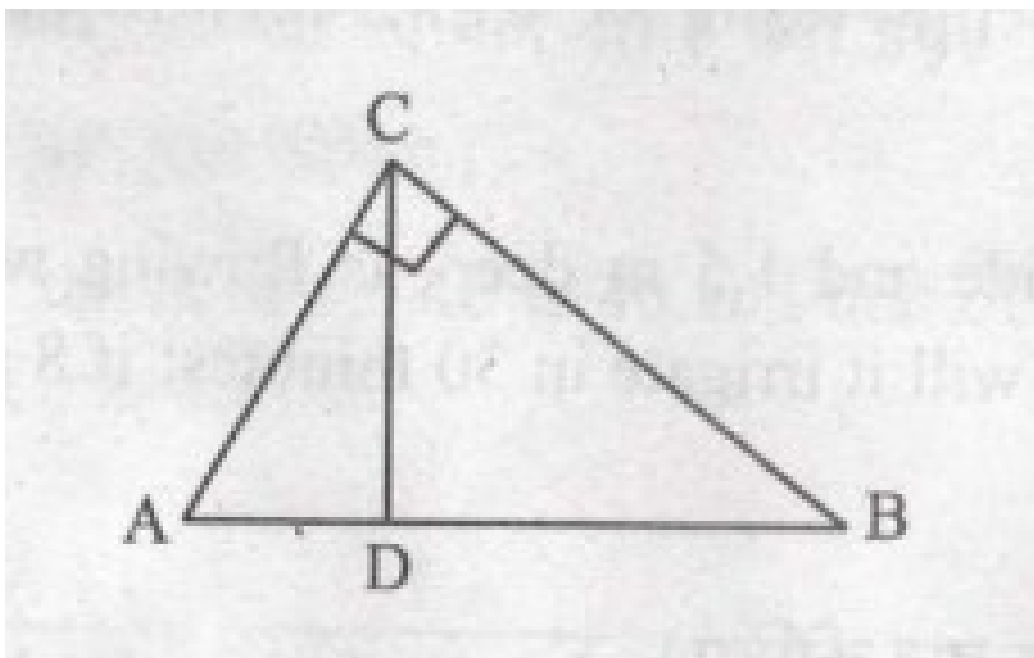


Figure 3

7 Circles

36. In Figure 4, PQ is a chord of length 8 cm of a circle of radius 5 cm and centre O . The tangents at P and Q intersect at point T . Find the length of TP .

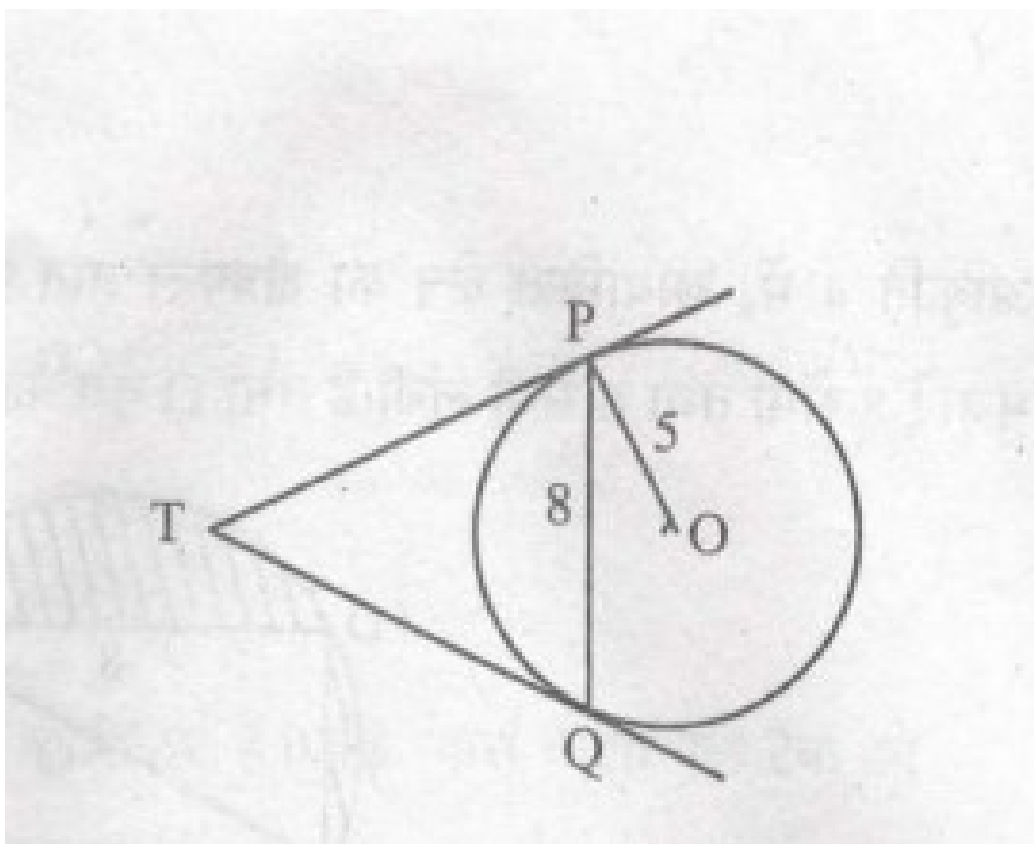


Figure 4

8 Probability

37. A game consists of tossing a coin 3 times and noting the outcome each time. If getting the same result in all the tosses is a success, find the probability of losing the game.
38. A die is thrown once. Find the probability of getting a number.
- I. which is a prime number
 - II. lies between 2 and 6.