

```
In [4]: import keyword
```

```
In [5]: keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[5]: ['False',  
        'None',  
        'True',  
        'and',  
        'as',  
        'assert',  
        'async',  
        'await',  
        'break',  
        'class',  
        'continue',  
        'def',  
        'del',  
        'elif',  
        'else',  
        'except',  
        'finally',  
        'for',  
        'from',  
        'global',  
        'if',  
        'import',  
        'in',  
        'is',  
        'lambda',  
        'nonlocal',  
        'not',  
        'or',  
        'pass',  
        'raise',  
        'return',  
        'try',  
        'while',  
        'with',  
        'yield']
```

## code comments

- # single line
- text

## getting keyword list

```
In [11]: import keyword
```

```
In [12]: keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[12]: ['False',  
          'None',  
          'True',  
          'and',  
          'as',  
          'assert',  
          'async',  
          'await',  
          'break',  
          'class',  
          'continue',  
          'def',  
          'del',  
          'elif',  
          'else',  
          'except',  
          'finally',  
          'for',  
          'from',  
          'global',  
          'if',  
          'import',  
          'in',  
          'is',  
          'lambda',  
          'nonlocal',  
          'not',  
          'or',  
          'pass',  
          'raise',  
          'return',  
          'try',  
          'while',  
          'with',  
          'yield']
```

## operators

```
** - power  
// - floor
```

## 3 membership operators(in,not in)

```
In [14]: a=[1,2,3,4,5]
         if 5 in a:
             print(True)
```

True

## identity operators (is,is not)

```
In [18]: a=10
         b=5
         if a is b:
             print(True)
         else:
             print(False)
```

False

## Expressions

- operator precedence(PEDMAS)

```
In [19]: a,b,c,d=5,5,5,5
         print(a+b*c/d)
```

10.0

```
In [20]: a,b,c,d=5,4,3,2
         print(a+b*c/d)
```

11.0

## python literals

- literal is data which is given to a variable
  - types of literals
  - string literals
    - single line(", " ")
    - multiline("''' or \"\"\" \"\")
- numeric literals
  - int, long, float, complex
- boolean and special literals
  - true, false, none
- literals collections
  - list, tuple, dictionary

```
In [22]: # single line
a='ece'
b="students"
print(a,b)
```

ece students

```
In [26]: #multiline literal
a='''hai
hello
how r u?
...'''
```

```
In [27]: a
```

```
Out[27]: 'hai\nhello\nhow r u?\n'
```

```
In [28]: '''
hello
aits college
tirupati
...'''
```

```
Out[28]: '\nhello\naits college\ntirupati\n'
```

## reading user input

```
In [43]: # reading
'''
a=5
print(a)
print(type(a))

a='sai'
print(a)
print(type(a))
'''

n=input
print('enter a value')
print(type(n))
n=int(input())
print('enter a value')
print(type(n))
```

```
enter a value
<class 'method'>
456
enter a value
<class 'int'>
```

```
In [42]: a=1 2 3
print(a)

File "<ipython-input-42-81b91f2c06b8>", line 1
    a=1 2 3
        ^
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

## Conditional statements

- used for decision making
- if the condition satisfies it just return boolean value
- Types
  - if
  - else
  - elif

### if statement

```
if (condition){
    stmts to execute - other langu
}
### in python
if condition:
    stmts to execute
else:
    stmts to exxcute
```

```
In [ ]: # valid user details or not
uname=input('enter u name:')
pwd=input('enter password:')
if uname=='ganesh' and pwd=='435':
    print('valid user details')
else:
    print('invalid ')
```

## syntax for if,elif,else

```
if condition:
    stmts to execute
elif condition:
    stmts to execute:
else:
    stmts to execute
```

```
In [3]: # even or odd
n= int(input('enter number'))
if n%2==0:
    print(n, ' is even')
else:
    print(n, 'is odd')
```

```
enter number5
5 is odd
```

```
In [1]: ### elif biggest of three

a= int(input('enter the value of a'))
b= int(input('enter the value of b'))
c= int(input('enter the value of c'))
if a>b and a>c:
    print(a, 'is biggest')
elif b>c:
    print(b, 'is biggest')
else:
    print(c, 'is biggest')
```

```
enter the value of a1
enter the value of b2
enter the value of c3
3 is biggest
```

```
In [3]: a= int(input('enter the value of a'))
b= int(input('enter the value of b'))
c= int(input('enter the value of c'))
if a==b==c:
    print('all are equal')
elif a>b and a>c:
    print(a, 'is biggest')
elif b>c:
    print(b, 'is biggest')
else:
    print(c, 'is biggest')
```

```
enter the value of a1
enter the value of b2
enter the value of c3
3 is biggest
```

```
In [4]: a= int(input('enter the value of a'))
b= int(input('enter the value of b'))
c= int(input('enter the value of c'))
if a==b==c:
    print('all are equal')
if a>b and a>c:
    print(a, 'is biggest')
if b>c:
    print(b, 'is biggest')
else:
    print(c, 'is biggest')
```

```
enter the value of a3
enter the value of b3
enter the value of c3
all are equal
3 is biggest
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: