Exercise-I

Create a dataset in excel as .csv file and it should contain the following fields with at least 20 sample datasets in it.

Name	SSN	Salary	Address	Dname	Experience
Harsha	5000	30000	Bangalore	ISE	5

Use the Hadoop MapReduce programming framework to come up with a Program which will take the data from this .csv file and computes the following.

- 1. Total number of employees who work in ISE department
- 2. Total number of employees with experience=5 years
- 3. Count the number of employees who lives in Bangalore/

What is mapreduce?

MapReduce is a programming paradigm that enables massive scalability across hundreds or thousands of servers in a Hadoop cluster. The term "MapReduce" refers to two separate and distinct tasks that Hadoop programs perform. The first is the map job, which takes a set of data and converts it into another set of data, where individual elements are broken down into tuples (key/value pairs). The reduce job takes the output from a map as input and combanies those data tuples into a smaller set of tuples. As the sequence of the name MapReduce implies , the reduce job is always performed after the map job.

CSV file snap shot



gituhub link: https://github.com/Bharath-k06/1nt18IS040_bharath_BigData.git

1)Total number of employees who work in ISE department

```
code:
package employee;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class EmpISE {
     //MAPPER CODE
     public static class Map extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
     private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
     private Text word = new Text();
     public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable > output, Reporter reporter) throws IOException {
           String data = value.toString();
           String[] Ecount= data.split(",");
           if (Ecount[4].equals("ISE")) {
                 output.collect(new Text("Total no.of employees working in ISE
Department: "), one);
           }
      }
}
     //REDUCER CODE
     public static class Reduce extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
      public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException { //{little: {1,1}}
           int val = 0:
           while(values.hasNext()) {
                 val += values.next().get();
           output.collect(key, new IntWritable(val));
     //DRIVER CODE
     public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
```

```
JobConf conf = new JobConf(EmplSE.class);
    conf.setJobName("Total no.of employees working in ISE
Department");
    conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    conf.setMapperClass(Map.class);
    conf.setCombinerClass(Reduce.class);
    conf.setReducerClass(Reduce.class);
    conf.setInputFormat(TextInputFormat.class);
    conf.setOutputFormat(TextOutputFormat.class);
    FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
    JobClient.runJob(conf);
}
```

Output:

```
hdoop@bharath:~$ hadoop fs -ls

Found 5 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hdoop supergroup 680 2021-07-09 23:28 emp.csv
drwxr-xr-x - hdoop supergroup 0 2021-07-10 00:40 output
drwxr-xr-x - hdoop supergroup 0 2021-07-10 01:29 output2
drwxr-xr-x - hdoop supergroup 0 2021-07-03 22:20 test
hdoop@bharath:~$ hadoop fs -ls output

Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hdoop supergroup 0 2021-07-10 00:40 output/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hdoop supergroup 53 2021-07-10 00:40 output/part-00000
hdoop@bharath:~$ hadoop fs -cat output/part-00000
2021-07-10 14:34:00,615 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false
Total no.of employees working in ISE Department: 7
hdoop@bharath:~$
```

Count the number of employees who lives in Bangalore/

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class ExpAdd {
```

package employee;

```
//Mapper Code
     public static class Map extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
           private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
           private Text word = new Text();
           public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
                 String data = value.toString();
                 String[] Ecount= data.split(",");
                 if (Ecount[3].equals("Bengaluru")) {
                       output.collect(new Text("Total no.of employees working
in Bengaluru: "), one);
           }
}
           //REDUCER CODE
           public static class Reduce extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
           public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException { //{little: {1,1}}
                 int val = 0;
                 while(values.hasNext()) {
                       val += values.next().get();
                 output.collect(key, new IntWritable(val));
           //DRIVER CODE
           public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
                 JobConf conf = new JobConf(EmpExp.class);
                 conf.setJobName("Total no.of employees working in
Bengaluru");
                 conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
                 conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
                 conf.setMapperClass(Map.class);
                 conf.setCombinerClass(Reduce.class);
                 conf.setReducerClass(Reduce.class);
                 conf.setInputFormat(TextInputFormat.class);
                 conf.setOutputFormat(TextOutputFormat.class);
                 FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
                 FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
                 JobClient.runJob(conf);
           }
}
```

OutPut:

```
hdoop@bharath:~$ hadoop fs -cat output3/part-00000

2021-07-10 14:39:36,012 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

Total no.of employees working in Bengaluru : 1

hdoop@bharath:~$
```

Total number of employees with experience=2 years

```
package employee;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class EmpExp {
       //Mapper Code
       public static class Map extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
Text, IntWritable> {
              private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
              private Text word = new Text();
              public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable>
output, Reporter reporter) throws IOException {
                     String data = value.toString();
                     String[] Ecount= data.split(",");
                     if (Ecount[5].equals("2")) {
                             output.collect(new Text("Total no.of employees having 5 years of
experience: "), one);
                     }
              }
              //REDUCER CODE
              public static class Reduce extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
              public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter) throws IOException { //{little: {1,1}}}
                     int val = 0;
                     while(values.hasNext()) {
```

```
val += values.next().get();
                     output.collect(key, new IntWritable(val));
              }
              }
              //DRIVER CODE
              public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
                     JobConf conf = new JobConf(EmpExp.class);
                     conf.setJobName("Total no.of employees having 5 years of experience");
                     conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
                     conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
                     conf.setMapperClass(Map.class);
                     conf.setCombinerClass(Reduce.class);
                     conf.setReducerClass(Reduce.class);
                     conf.setInputFormat(TextInputFormat.class);
                     conf.setOutputFormat(TextOutputFormat.class);
                     FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
                     FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
                     JobClient.runJob(conf);
              }
}
```

Output3:

```
hdoop@bharath:~$ hadoop fs -cat output2/part-00000

2021-07-10 14:35:53,022 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

Total no.of employees having 2 years of experience : 8
```

Exercise-II

Use the above dataset in .csv file and create a database called as EmployeeDB. Create a table under the database called as Employee using HIVEQL. The table fields are same, that is,

Name	SSN	Salary	Address	Dname	Experience
Harsha	5000	30000	Bangalore	ISE	5

Use the HiveQL language to perform the following Query based Map-reduce operations,

1)Insert 5 records using INSERT command.

2)Demonstrate the Alter command for the following cases, Rename the table name to "Emp". Rename the column name "Dname" to "Dept name".

```
hive> show tables:
            OK
            employee
            Time taken: 0.035 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
OutPut:
            hive> alter table employee rename to Emp;
            OK
            Time taken: 0.369 seconds
            hive> show tables:
            OK
            emp
            Time taken: 0.026 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
            hive> alter table emp change dname dept name string;
            OK
            Time taken: 0.284 seconds
            hive> desc emp;
            OK.
            name
                                   string
            SSN
                                    int
            salary
                                   int
            address
                                   string
            dept name
                                   string
            experience
                                    int
            Time taken: 0.048 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
```

3). Retrieve all the employees who's salary is not less than 50000.

```
hive> select * from emp where salary>=50000;
OK
Bharath 5001
               55000
                      Banglore
                                             4
                                      ISE
Nikhil 5005
               58000
                      Lonvala MECH
       5002
              90000
                      Munbai CSE
                                      10
Amith
Time taken: 0.249 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive>
```

4.)Extract all employees who live in Bangalore but having less than 5 years of experience.

```
hive> select * fron emp where address= 'Banglore' and experience <5;
OK
Bharath 5001 55000 Banglore ISE 4
Time taken: 0.179 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> [
```

5.)Create separate view containing Name, Dept_name of employees

```
hive> create view details as (select name,dept_name from emp);

OK

Time taken: 0.323 seconds
hive> select * fron details;

OK

Harsha ISE
Bharath ISE
Nikhil MECH
Harish CSE
Chinmaya Areo
Amith CSE

Time taken: 0.179 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
hive>
```

6.) Display Name and SSN and use group by SSN and order by Name

```
Actions | Internal | Management | Management
```

7.)Retrieve Maximum salary, minimum salary and Average salary of the employees .

```
hive> select min(salary) .max(salary) . avg(salary) from emp:
Query ID = hdoop_20210710084744_2bfesdb8-43eb-4ab0-bbb0-b8a8683ff005
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
    set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer-s.number>
In order to limit the maxinum number of reducers:
    set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
    set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1025885523920_0005, Tracking URL = http://bharath:8088/proxy/application_1025885523920_0005/
Kill Command = /hone/hdoop/hadoop-3.2.1/bin/mapred job -kill job_1625885523926_0005
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1: number of reducers: 1
2021-07-10 08:47:51,887 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%, cumulative CPU 2.06 sec
2021-07-10 08:47:57,040 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 5.19 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 5 seconds 190 msec
Ended Job = job_1625885523926_0005
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.19 sec HDFS Read: 1/509 HDFS Write: 130 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 5 seconds 190 msec
OK
30000 90000 52166.666666666664
Time taken: 20.211 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

8.)Create Another table called Department with the following fields (Dname = Dept name and perform the following joins (outer, left outer, right outer) over

Dname

Dno	Dname
6	ISE

```
htwo create table department (dno int , dname string);

OK

The taken: 0.156 seconds

How show tables;

OK show tables;

OK show tables;

The taken: 0.165 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)

How disc department;

OK of the taken: 0.165 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)

How disc department;

OK of the taken: 0.165 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)

How disc department;

OK of the taken: 0.165 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)

How disc department;

OK of the taken: 0.456 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)

How disc department values(e,'15E'),(5,'CSE'),(7,'Areo');

Query 10 = Induoy_020127100085042_[Fet/Abd-3380-40e9-845a-d451a903.469b]

Launching Job 1 cut of 3

Launching Job 1 cut of 4

Launching Job 1 cut of 5

Launchin
```

```
hive select * from emp left outer join department where dname=dept_name:
query 12 - hdoop_20216710885688_fa6e9564.95f0-db8c_bc30-f74f054bfe6c

total_jbbs_ 1

$L-41: Found binding in [jar:fite:/hore/hdoop/apache-hive-si.2-bin/libl/logi-sif4j-impl-2.18.0.jar!/org/sif4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]

$L:42: Found binding in [jar:fite:/hore/hdoop/apache-hive-si.2-bin/libl/logi-sif4j-impl-2.18.0.jar!/org/sif4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]

$L:43: Feen bittp://www.sif4j.org/codes.htmlimultiple_bindings for an explanation.

$L:43: See http://www.sif4j.org/codes.htmlimultiple_bindings for an explanation.

$L:43: See http://www.sif4j.org/codes.htmlimultiple_bindings for an explanation.

$L:43: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.sif4j.log4jLoggerFactory]

2021-07-10 88:55:138

End of local task; Time Taken: 1.473 sec.

Fxecution completed successfully

Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator

Starting lob = job_1675885573976_0807, Tracking UBI = http://bharath:8888/proxy/application_1675885573926_0807/

Maill Command + /hone/hodop/hadoop-3.2.1/bin/naperd job - kitl job_162588552926_0807

Mailloop job_information for Stage-3: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0

2021-07-10 88:55:23,755 Stage-3 map = 0%, reduce = 0%, Cunulative CPU 3.43 sec

AppReduce 100 Sistess529226_0807

AppReduce 100 Sistess529226_0807

AppReduce 100 Sistess6529286_0807

All Sistess6 Sist
```