# Network Topology Fundamentals and the OSI Model



Anthony E. Nocentino
ENTERPRISE ARCHITECT @ CENTINO SYSTEMS
@nocentino www.centinosystems.com

## Course Overview



#### **Network Topologies and the OSI Model**

Internet Protocol – Addressing and Subnetting Fundamentals

Internet Protocol – ARP and DNS Fundamentals

**Internet Protocol - Routing Packets** 

Routing Packets with Linux

**Investigating TCP Internals** 

**Troubleshooting Network Issues** 

#### Module Overview

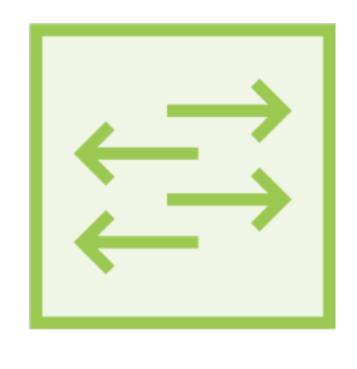
**Networking Topologies** 

**Networking Devices** 

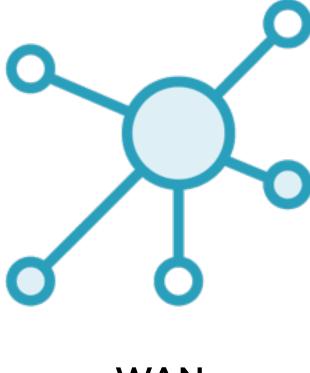
**OSI Model** 

How Data Moves Through a Network

# Network Topologies

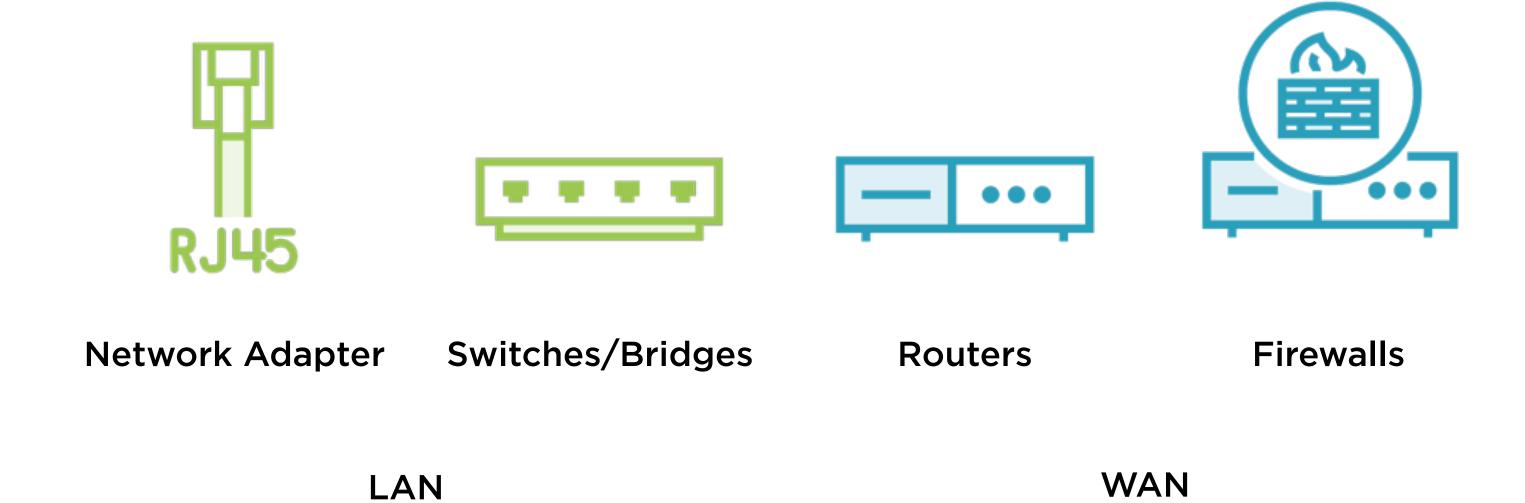






WAN

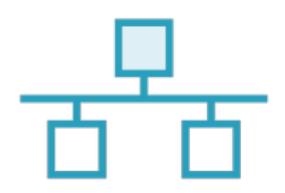
#### Network Devices



# Network Topologies

Source - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Network\_topology

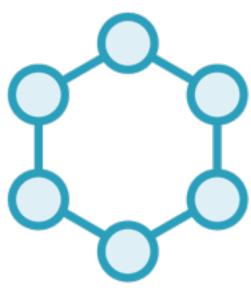
Can you have the graphic team rework this three icons in pluralsight style. These are from wikipedia.







Star

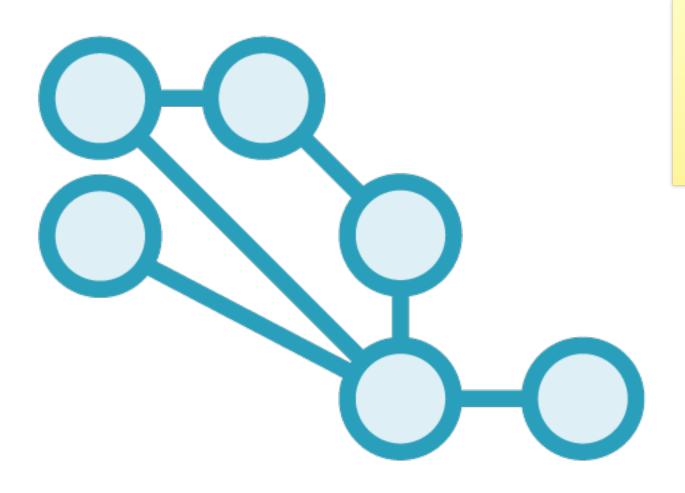


Ring



**Full Mesh** 

### Network Topologies in the Real World



Somewhere in the middle - Hybrid

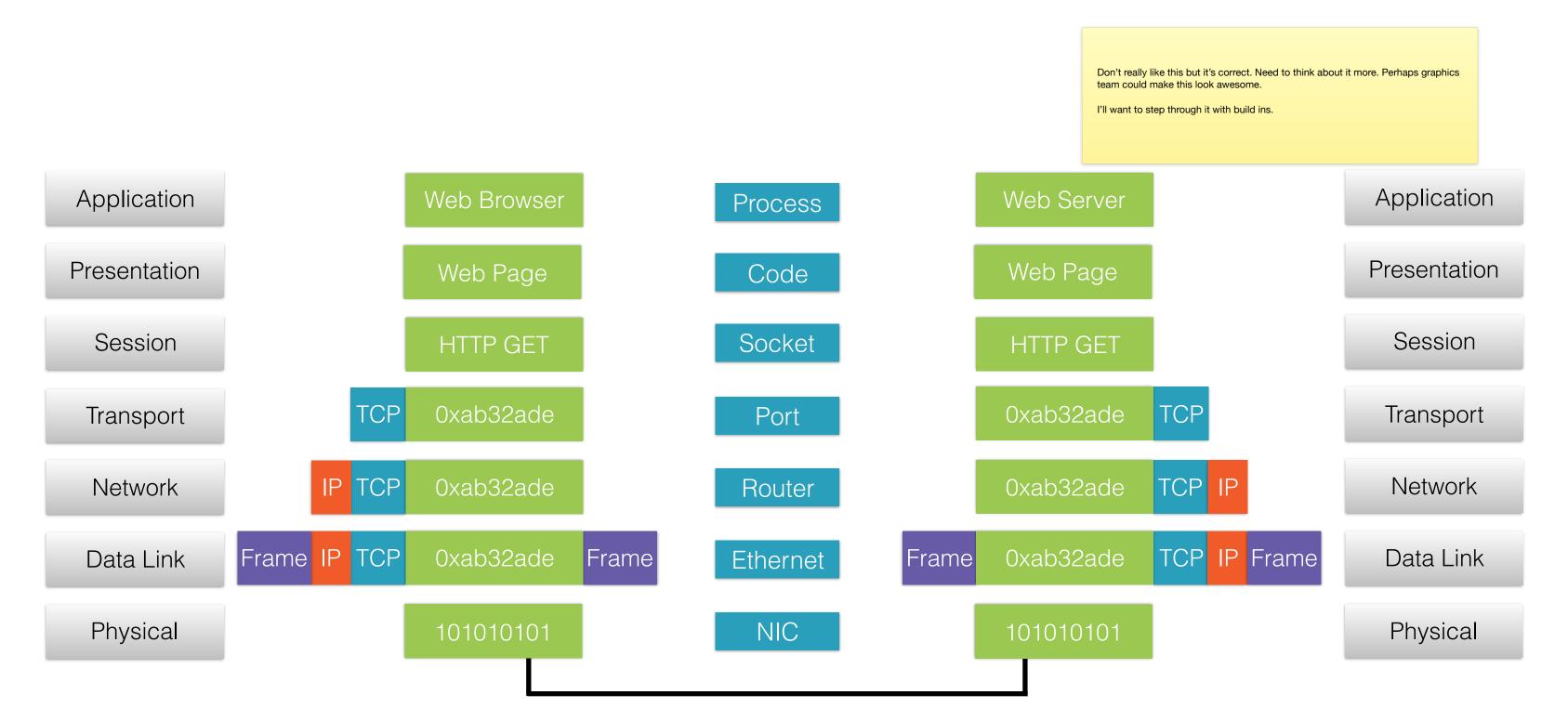
Can you have the graphic team rework this icon in pluralsight style and move the nodes around a bit. This is from wikipedia. It captures the idea I want to convey, but want to use our own icons.

Can you make this look better, I want to build in from the bottom up.

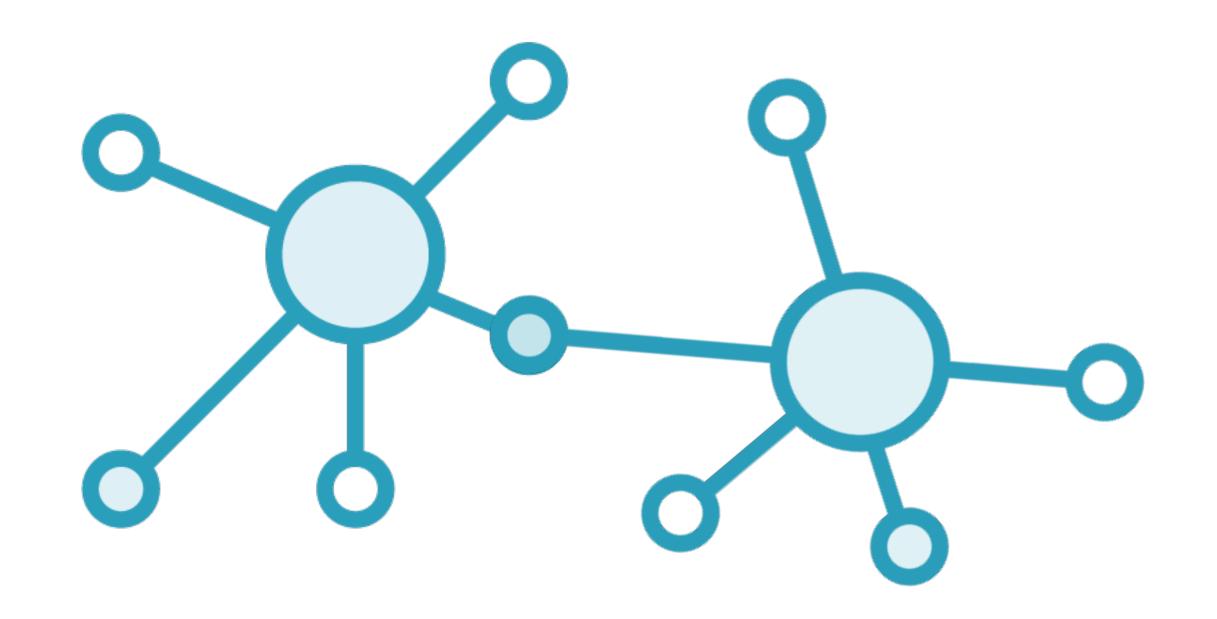
## OSI Model

Layer	Protocol Unit	Description	Technology
Application	Application Data	Actual application	Browser, FTP Commands,
Presentation	Application Data	Translation of data for the application layer	HTML, CSS
Session	Application Data	Application level socket	HTTP, SSH
Transport	Segment	Data segmentation and delivery	TCP, UDP
Network	Packet	Addressing and routing	IP
Data link	Frame	Encoding between end stations, and access control	Ethernet encoding, switches
Physical	bits (0101010)	The actual wire	Ethernet NICs, hubs, modems

### How Data Moves Through a Network



#### How Data Moves Between Networks



#### Demo

#### **Lab Environment**

- Encapsulation of data with wireshark and tcpdump

#### Module Overview

**Networking Topologies** 

**Networking Devices** 

**OSI Model** 

How data moves through a network

# What's Next!

Internet Protocol - Addressing and Subnetting Fundamentals

#### References

- Internetworking with TCP/IP Vol. 1 by Douglas Comer <a href="http://amzn.to/29X7dyT">http://amzn.to/29X7dyT</a>
- The OSI Model's Seven Layers Defined and Functions Explained
- http://bit.ly/2a3Bzw3