

Experiment – 7 : 2 D Transformation

Ques : Write an interactive program for following basic transformation.

- Translation
- Rotation
- Scaling
- Reflection
- Shearing

Code : -

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;

int pntX1, pntY1, choice = 0, edges;
vector<int> pntX;
vector<int> pntY;
int transX, transY;
double scaleX, scaleY;
double angle, angleRad;
char reflectionAxis, shearingAxis;
int shearingX, shearingY;

double round(double d)
{
    return floor(d + 0.5);
}

void drawPolygon()
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
    {
        glVertex2i(pntX[i], pntY[i]);
    }
    glEnd();
}

void drawPolygonTrans(int x, int y)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
    {
```

```

        glVertex2i(pntX[i] + x, pntY[i] + y);
    }
    glEnd();
}

void drawPolygonScale(double x, double y)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
    {
        glVertex2i(round(pntX[i] * x), round(pntY[i] * y));
    }
    glEnd();
}

void drawPolygonRotation(double angleRad)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
    {
        glVertex2i(round((pntX[i] * cos(angleRad)) - (pntY[i] * sin(angleRad))),
round((pntX[i] * sin(angleRad)) + (pntY[i] * cos(angleRad))));
    }
    glEnd();
}

void drawPolygonMirrorReflection(char reflectionAxis)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);

    if (reflectionAxis == 'x' || reflectionAxis == 'X')
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
        {
            glVertex2i(round(pntX[i]), round(pntY[i] * -1));
        }
    }
    else if (reflectionAxis == 'y' || reflectionAxis == 'Y')
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
        {
            glVertex2i(round(pntX[i] * -1), round(pntY[i]));
        }
    }
    glEnd();
}

```

```

void drawPolygonShearing()
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);

    if (shearingAxis == 'x' || shearingAxis == 'X')
    {
        glVertex2i(pntX[0], pntY[0]);

        glVertex2i(pntX[1] + shearingX, pntY[1]);
        glVertex2i(pntX[2] + shearingX, pntY[2]);

        glVertex2i(pntX[3], pntY[3]);
    }
    else if (shearingAxis == 'y' || shearingAxis == 'Y')
    {
        glVertex2i(pntX[0], pntY[0]);
        glVertex2i(pntX[1], pntY[1]);

        glVertex2i(pntX[2], pntY[2] + shearingY);
        glVertex2i(pntX[3], pntY[3] + shearingY);
    }
    glEnd();
}

```

```

void myInit(void)
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    glPointSize(4.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(-640.0, 640.0, -480.0, 480.0);
}

```

```

void myDisplay(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    if (choice == 1)
    {
        drawPolygon();
        drawPolygonTrans(transX, transY);
    }
    else if (choice == 2)
    {
        drawPolygon();
    }
}

```

```

        drawPolygonScale(scaleX, scaleY);
    }
    else if (choice == 3)
    {
        drawPolygon();
        drawPolygonRotation(angleRad);
    }
    else if (choice == 4)
    {
        drawPolygon();
        drawPolygonMirrorReflection(reflectionAxis);
    }
    else if (choice == 5)
    {
        drawPolygon();
        drawPolygonShearing();
    }

    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    cout << "Enter your choice:\n\n" << endl;

    cout << "1. Translation" << endl;
    cout << "2. Scaling" << endl;
    cout << "3. Rotation" << endl;
    cout << "4. Mirror Reflection" << endl;
    cout << "5. Shearing" << endl;
    cout << "6. Exit\n" << endl;

    cin >> choice;

    if (choice == 6) {
        return choice;
    }

    cout << "\n\nFor Polygon:\n" << endl;

    cout << "Enter no of edges: "; cin >> edges;

    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++)
    {
        cout << "Enter co-ordinates for vertex " << i + 1 << " : "; cin >> pntX1
>> pntY1;
        pntX.push_back(pntX1);
        pntY.push_back(pntY1);
    }
}

```

```

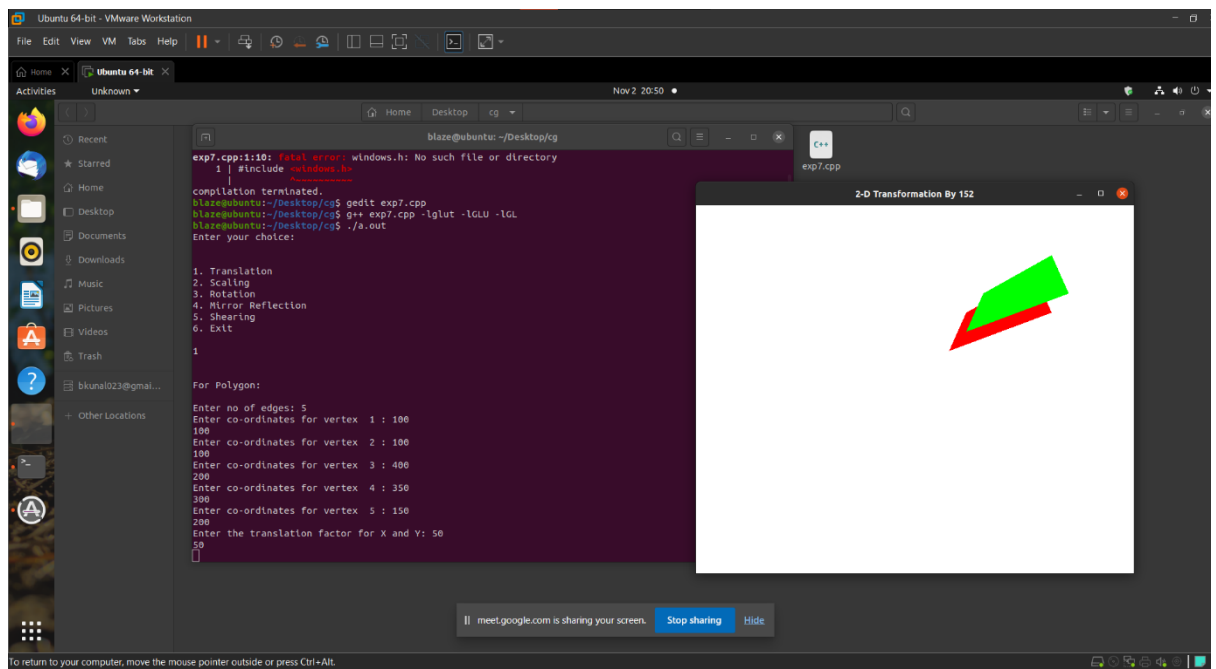
        if (choice == 1)
        {
            cout << "Enter the translation factor for X and Y: "; cin >> transX >>
transY;
        }
        else if (choice == 2)
        {
            cout << "Enter the scaling factor for X and Y: "; cin >> scaleX >> scaleY;
        }
        else if (choice == 3)
        {
            cout << "Enter the angle for rotation: "; cin >> angle;
            angleRad = angle * 3.1416 / 180;
        }
        else if (choice == 4)
        {
            cout << "Enter reflection axis ( x or y ): "; cin >> reflectionAxis;
        }
        else if (choice == 5)
        {
            cout << "Enter reflection axis ( x or y ): "; cin >> shearingAxis;
            if (shearingAxis == 'x' || shearingAxis == 'X')
            {
                cout << "Enter the shearing factor for X: "; cin >> shearingX;
            }
            else
            {
                cout << "Enter the shearing factor for Y: "; cin >> shearingY;
            }
        }
        //cout << "\n\nPoints:" << pntX[0] << ", " << pntY[0] << endl;
        //cout << angleRad;

        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
        glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 150);
        glutCreateWindow("2-D Transformation By 152");
        glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay);
        myInit();
        glutMainLoop();
    }

```

- Output Are As Follows :-

1.) Translation :



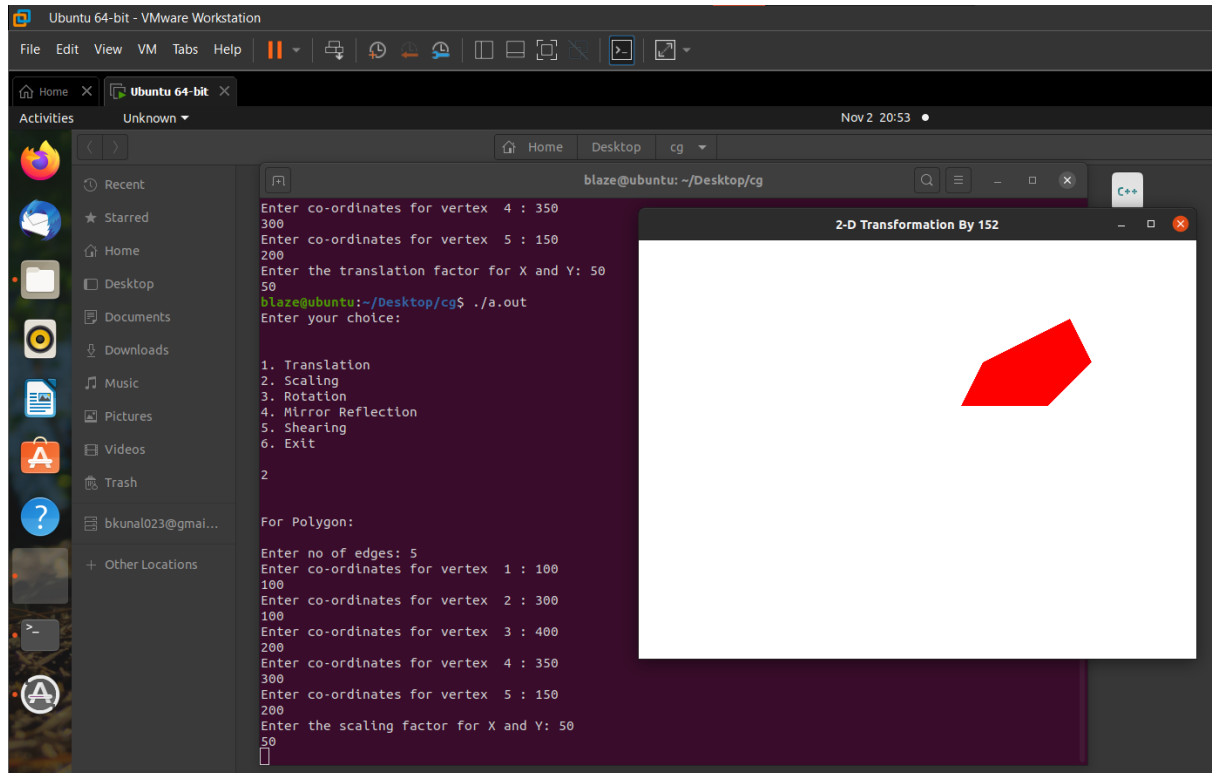
```

blaze@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/cg
exp7.cpp:1:10: fatal error: windows.h: No such file or directory
  1 | #include <windows.h>
    |          ^
compilation terminated.
blaze@ubuntu:~/Desktop/cg$ gedit exp7.cpp
blaze@ubuntu:~/Desktop/cg$ g++ exp7.cpp -lglut -lGLU -lGL
blaze@ubuntu:~/Desktop/cg$ ./a.out
Enter your choice:
1. Translation
2. Scaling
3. Rotation
4. Mirror Reflection
5. Shearing
6. Exit
1
For Polygon:
Enter no of edges: 5
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 1 : 100
100
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 2 : 100
100
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 3 : 400
200
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 4 : 350
300
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 5 : 150
200
Enter the translation factor for X and Y: 50
50

```

2-D Transformation By 152

2.) Scaling



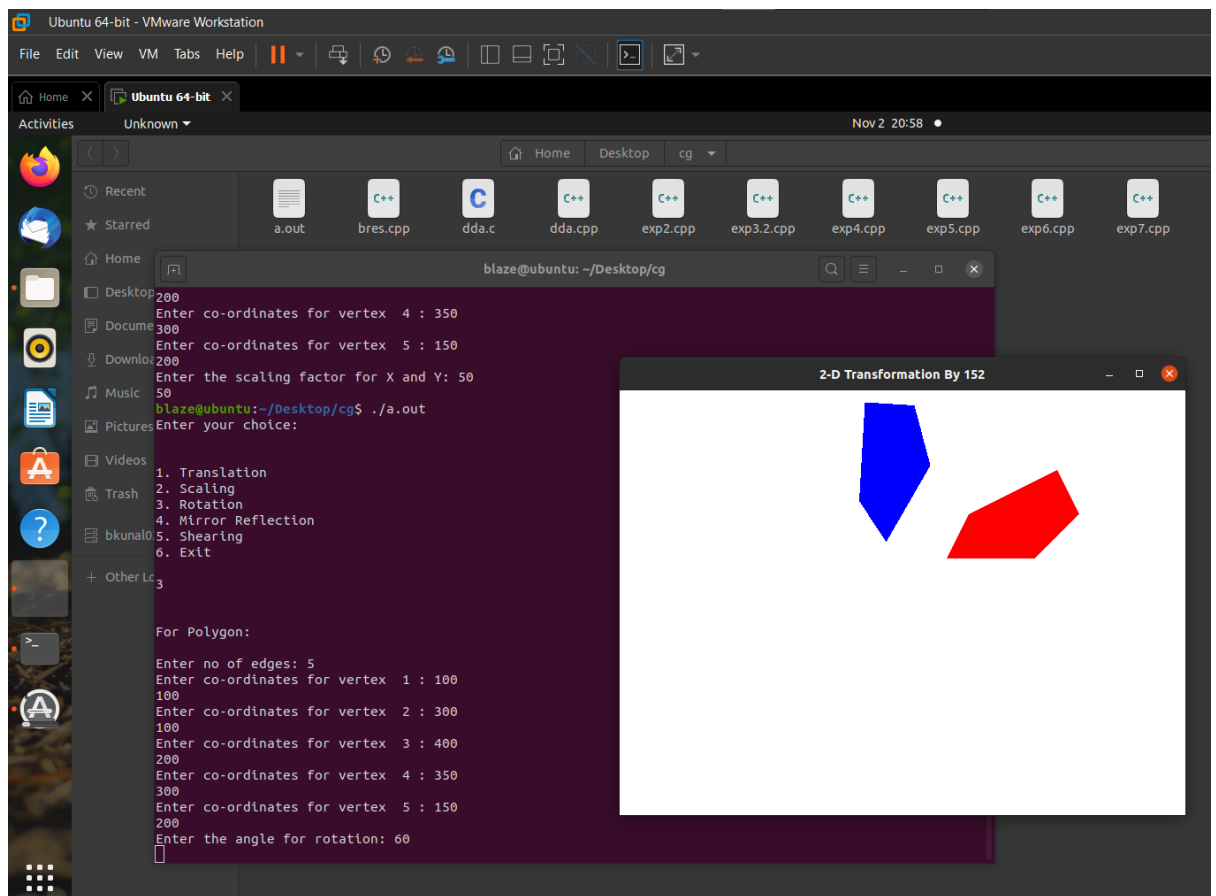
```

blaze@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/cg
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 4 : 350
300
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 5 : 150
200
Enter the translation factor for X and Y: 50
50
blaze@ubuntu:~/Desktop/cg$ ./a.out
Enter your choice:
1. Translation
2. Scaling
3. Rotation
4. Mirror Reflection
5. Shearing
6. Exit
2
For Polygon:
Enter no of edges: 5
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 1 : 100
100
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 2 : 300
100
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 3 : 400
200
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 4 : 350
300
Enter co-ordinates for vertex 5 : 150
200
Enter the scaling factor for X and Y: 50
50

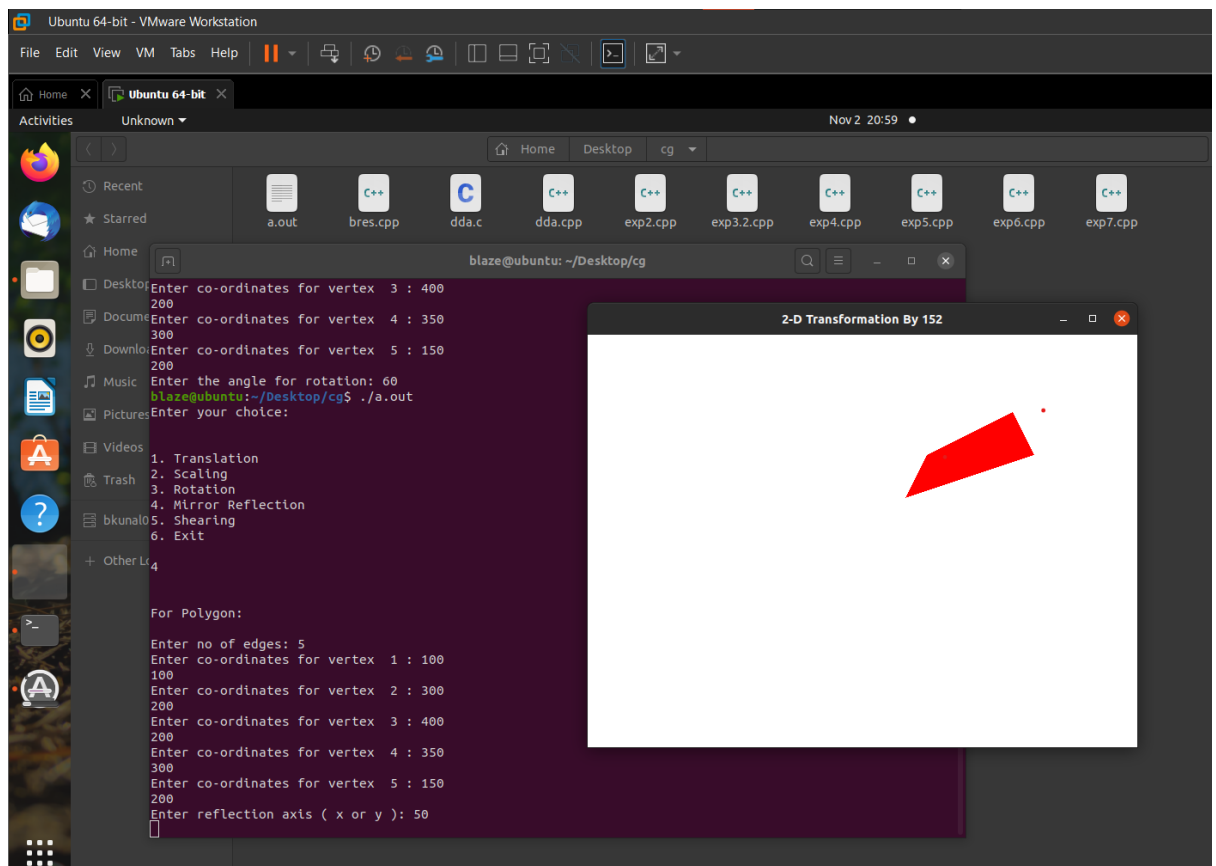
```

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3.) Rotation



4.) Reflection



5.) Shearing

