

## Spring Framework -----

API Library = HttpSession , HttpServletRequest ,.....

**Framework** = An outline of application design is given , we have to FILL IN THE BLANKS and create our application!!!

Less experienced can quickly develop an application of GOOD DESIGN

Spring Framework is based on COMPONENT integration .

Many components [ We write + Spring provides + Third party Provides ]

Spring framework will **Integrate** the components to **produce the application**

Spring Components are called as **BEANS** !!!!!

What are beans in spring ? POJO classes !!! Plain Old Java Objects .

POJO consists ---- **packaged class + private properties + public constructors + getters + setters**

With some kind of responsibility / functionality /feature

Spring Framework provides Life Cycle Management of the Beans

1. Create bean objects = Instantiation
2. Inject properties of the bean = set properties = Dependency Injection
3. Call life cycle methods of the bean
4. Make the bean available to whoever wants it
5. Destroy the bean / make the bean available to GC

The Spring Container is called as **ApplicationContext**

How will the Spring Container know about the bean class?

How will it know how to instantiate the class ?

How will it know how to set the properties of the instance ?

**Programmer Informs the Container using different configurations of XML or Annotation**

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Spring Framework comes with MANY JAR files !!!!

YOU need to manage the JAR files -

1. Download the jar files ---- Different Versions ? Are all the versions compatible ?

Dependencies ---

JAR 1 needs jarA, Jar B, Jar C

jarA needs Jarq , jar  
p

Jarq  
needs jart

2. Add them in your project in the build path

To simplify the above TASK **BUILD tools** are USED !! Example - ANT , MAVEN , GRADLE ,....

We will use a build tool = **MAVEN** !!!

MAVEN maintains Repositories of JAR files.

GLOBAL Repository = on the net = mvnrepository  
LOCAL Repository = on your machine = .m2 folder on our machine

Maven has a configuration file = POM.xml ---- we can specify the dependency tags of all the JARS that we may need.

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We will get a Spring Project Template !!!!

**Maven file structure is as follows : -**

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Usually in non MAVEN core java project source folder is src  
src--  
    study  
        Book.java  
    test  
        Student.java

in MAVEN the folder structure is

Source folder is src/main/java  
----- study  
            Book.java  
----- study.users  
            User.java

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Exercise --- DemoApplication --- connect to data base and insert a row in product table

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STS

Downloaded a template project of MAVEN and Spring

We imported that project in STS

We added a dependency of mysql connector in pom.xml

We executed a DB insert code

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ApplicationContext of Spring and Beans !!!

HOW to inform the Spring Container about the Beans that we create ?

We can use Configuration in 3 WAYS

1. Using beans.xml
2. Using Java configuration class
3. Using annotations.

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Annotation ----MARKER , STICKER

Sticker = Annotation [ ready made in the JAR files ]

Motor Cycle = Target of the Annotation [ Type=class/interface , method , property, constructor , method parameter ] ---- WE WRITE the code and apply ANNOTATION to it

Watchman = Container ( Servlet Container , Spring Container , Hibernate Container ,.....)  
[ ready made JAR files ]

Depending on if sticker is present or not present  
Watchman/Container will do different things

Annotation = is used to communicate between the programmer who writes the components and the container

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Write a bean Message -properties message, senderName  
Constructor, getter setter



