

Backend 2.7_CW Exercises

ex01: user signup API

challenge

Develop a POST route at `/signup` that allows users to create new accounts by providing their user details. Utilize the `signup` function to save the user's information. Handle errors gracefully.

1. Create a POST Route: Design a POST route at `/signup` to handle requests for user signups.
2. Signup User: In the route handler, use the `signup` function to create a new user account based on the provided user details.
3. Success Response: If the user account is successfully created, respond with the saved user details.
4. Error Handling: If an error occurs during the process, respond with an error message.

example

POST `/signup`

Request Body:

```
{
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "password": "secretpassword",
  "username": "exampleuser",
  "profilePicture": "<https://example.com/profile.jpg>"
}
```

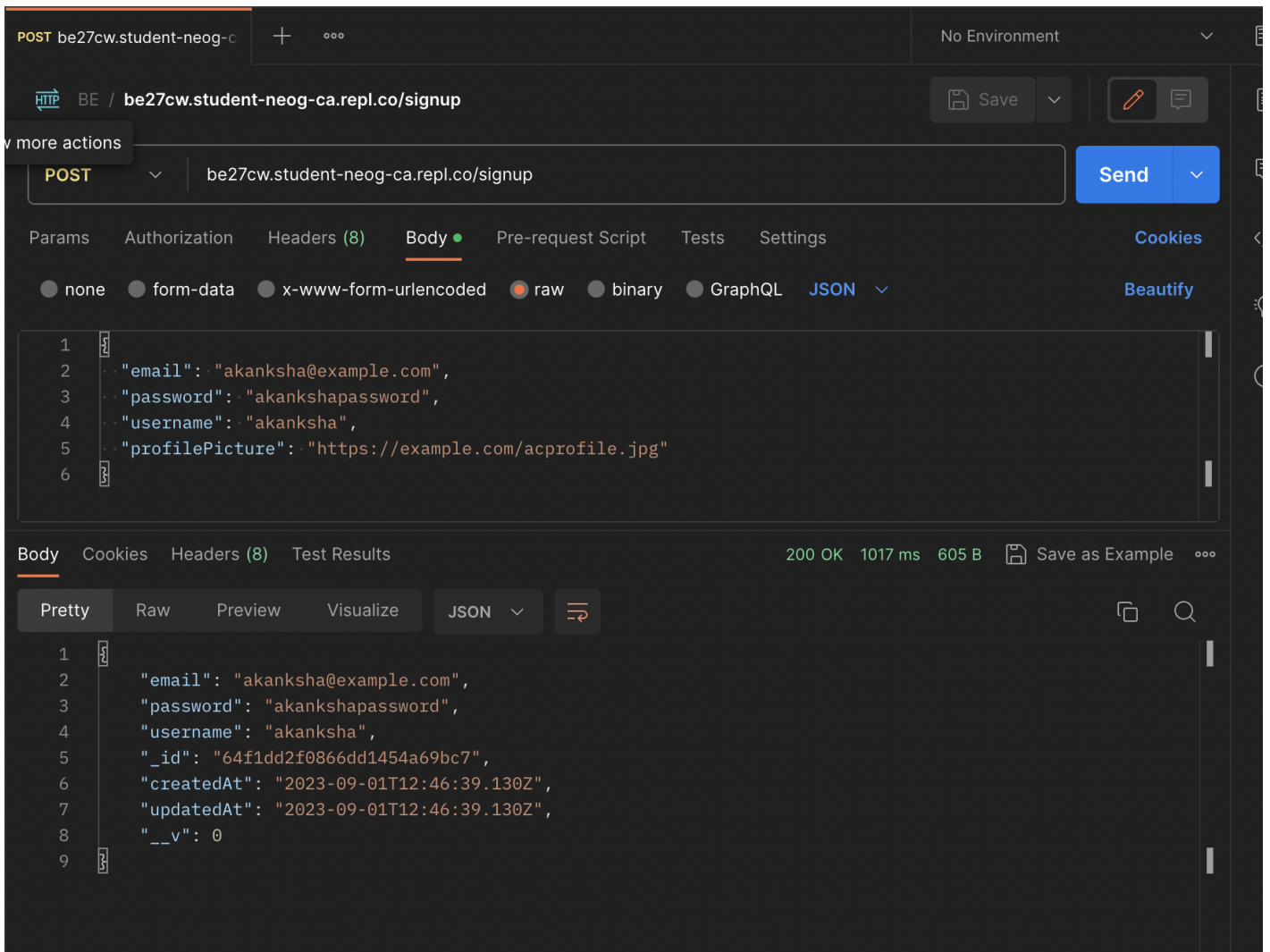
COPY

solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex01>

```
app.post('/signup', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const savedUser = await signup(req.body)
    res.json(savedUser)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Failed to create user account' })
  }
})
```

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ex02: user login API

challenge

Develop a POST route at `/login` that allows users to log into their accounts by providing their email and password. Utilize the `login` function to authenticate users. Handle errors effectively.

1. Create a POST Route: Set up a POST route at `/login` to handle requests for user logins.
2. Login User: In the route handler, use the `login` function to authenticate the user based on the provided email and password.
3. Success Response: If the user is successfully authenticated, respond with the user's details.
4. Error Handling: If the credentials are invalid or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

POST `/login`

Request Body:

```
{
```

```
"email": "user@example.com",
"password": "secretpassword"
}
```

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solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex02>

```
app.post('/login', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { email, password } = req.body
    const user = await login(email, password)
    res.json(user)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(401).json({ error: 'Invalid credentials' })
  }
})
```

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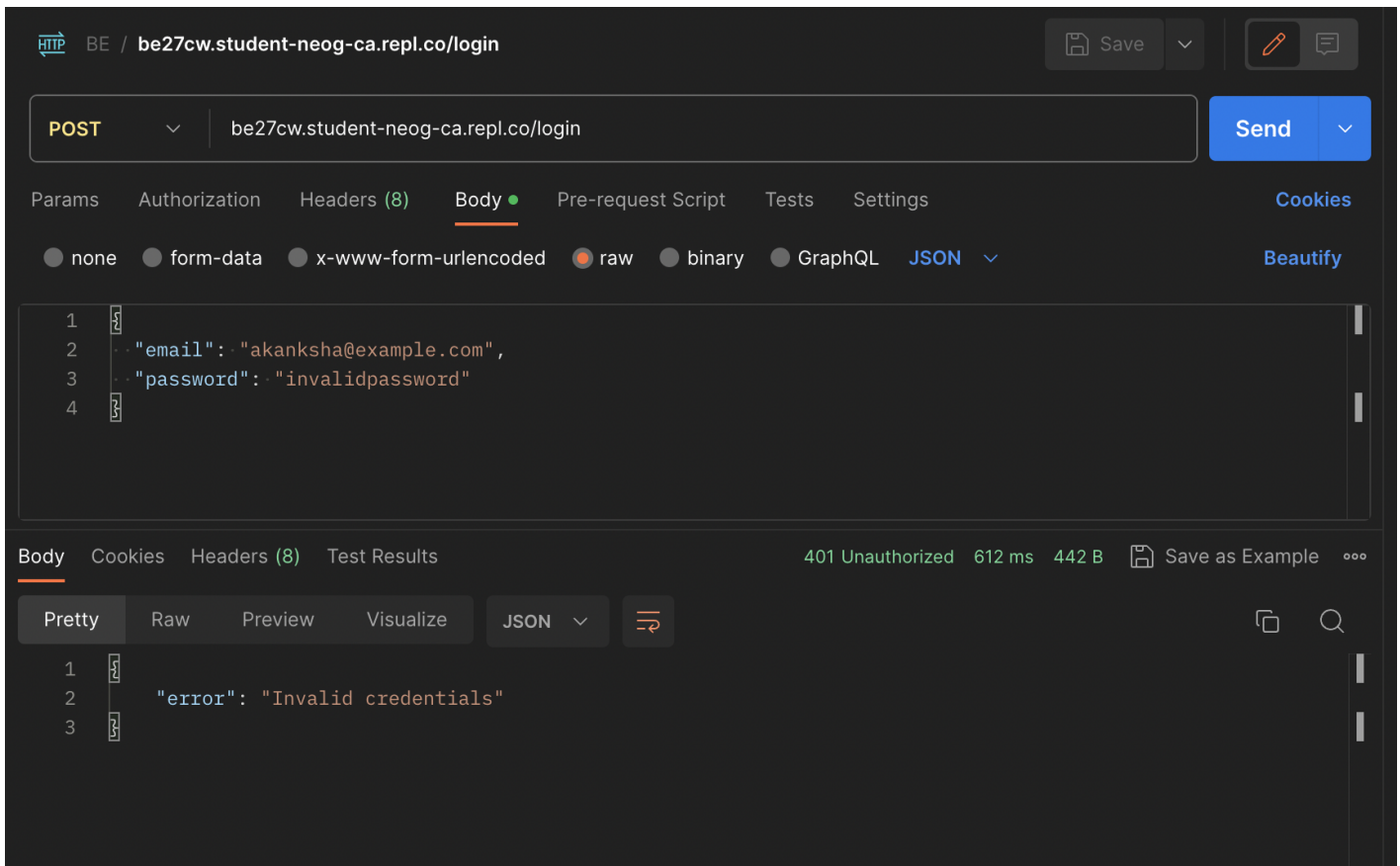
The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- URL:** `be27cw.student-neog-ca.repl.co/login`
- Method:** `POST`
- Body (JSON):**

```
{
  "email": "akanksha@example.com",
  "password": "akankshapassword"
}
```
- Response (JSON):**

```
{
  "_id": "64f1dd2f0866dd1454a69bc7",
  "email": "akanksha@example.com",
  "password": "akankshapassword",
  "username": "akanksha",
  "createdAt": "2023-09-01T12:46:39.130Z",
  "updatedAt": "2023-09-01T12:46:39.130Z",
  "__v": 0
}
```
- Status:** `200 OK`, `630 ms`, `605 B`

For Invalid credentials:



ex03: changing password API

challenge

Design a POST route at `/change-password` that enables users to update their passwords. Utilize the `changePassword` function to make the necessary changes. Handle errors proficiently.

1. Create a POST Route: Set up a POST route at `/change-password` to handle requests for changing user passwords.
2. Change Password: In the route handler, use the `changePassword` function to update the user's password if the current password is correct.
3. Success Response: If the password is successfully updated, respond with the updated user details.
4. Error Handling: If the credentials are invalid or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

POST `/change-password`

Request Body:

```
{  
  "email": "user@example.com",  
  "currentPassword": "oldpassword",  
  "newPassword": "newpassword"  
}
```

```
}
```

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solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex03>

```
app.post('/change-password', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { email, currentPassword, newPassword } = req.body
    const updatedUser = await changePassword(
      email,
      currentPassword,
      newPassword,
    )
    res.json(updatedUser)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(401).json({ error: 'Invalid credentials' })
  }
})
```

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ex04: updating Profile Picture API

challenge

Develop a POST route at /update-profile-picture that allows users to modify their profile pictures. Utilize the updateProfilePicture function to make the necessary changes. Handle errors effectively.

1. Create a POST Route: Design a POST route at /update-profile-picture to handle requests for updating user profile pictures.
2. Update Profile Picture: In the route handler, use the updateProfilePicture function to update the user's profile picture URL based on their email.
3. Success Response: If the profile picture is successfully updated, respond with the updated user details.
4. Error Handling: If the user is not found or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

POST /update-profile-picture

Request Body:

```
{
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "newProfilePictureUrl": "<https://example.com/new-profile.jpg>"
}
```

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solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex04>

```
app.post('/update-profile-picture', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { email, newProfilePictureUrl } = req.body
    const updatedUser = await updateProfilePicture(email, newProfilePictureUrl)
    res.json(updatedUser)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
  }
})
```

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ex05: updating Contact Details API

challenge

Develop a POST route at `/update-contact/:email` that allows users to modify their contact details. Utilize the `updateContactDetails` function to make the necessary changes. Handle errors proficiently.

1. Create a POST Route: Design a POST route at `/update-contact/:email` to handle requests for updating user contact details.
2. Update Contact Details: In the route handler, use the `updateContactDetails` function to update the user's contact details based on their email.
3. Success Response: If the contact details are successfully updated, respond with the updated user details.
4. Error Handling: If the user is not found or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

POST `/update-contact/user@example.com`

Request Body:

```
{
  "phoneNumber": "1234567890",
  "address": "123 Main St, City"
}
```

****Note:** We are about to add new fields to the existing data, so make sure to add `phoneNumber`

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solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex05>

```
async function updateContactDetails(email, updatedContactDetails) {
  try {
```

```

const user = await User.findOne({ email })
if (user) {
  Object.assign(user, updatedContactDetails)
  const updatedUser = await user.save()
  console.log('Contact details updated for user:', updatedUser)
} else {
  throw new Error('User not found')
}
} catch (error) {
  throw error
}
}

app.post('/update-contact/:email', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const email = req.params.email
    const updatedContactDetails = req.body
    const updatedUser = await updateContactDetails(email, updatedContactDetails)
    res.json(updatedUser)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
  }
})

```

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The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are tabs for 'Console', 'Shell', and 'Secrets'. The 'Console' tab is active, displaying the following text:

```

Hint: hit control+c anytime to enter REPL.
Server is running on port 3000
Connected Successfully
Contact details updated for user: {
  _id: new ObjectId("64f1dd2f0866dd1454a69bc7"),
  email: 'akanksha@example.com',
  password: 'akankshapassword',
  username: 'akanksha',
  createdAt: 2023-09-01T12:46:39.130Z,
  updatedAt: 2023-09-01T13:08:50.968Z,
  __v: 0,
  address: '123 Main St, City',
  phoneNumber: 1234567890
}

```

The response is a JSON object with various fields including _id, email, password, username, createdAt, updatedAt, __v, address, and phoneNumber. The terminal also shows a cursor at the bottom of the JSON object.

ex06: finding User by Phone Number API

challenge

Design a GET route at `/users/phone/:phoneNumber` that allows users to search for a user by their phone number. Utilize the `findUserByPhoneNumber` function to retrieve the user data. Handle errors effectively.

1. Create a GET Route: Set up a GET route at `/users/phone/:phoneNumber` to handle requests for finding a user by phone number.
2. Find User: In the route handler, use the `findUserByPhoneNumber` function to locate the user based on the provided phone number.
3. Success Response: If the user is found, respond with the user's details.
4. Error Handling: If the user is not found or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

GET `/users/phone/1234567890`

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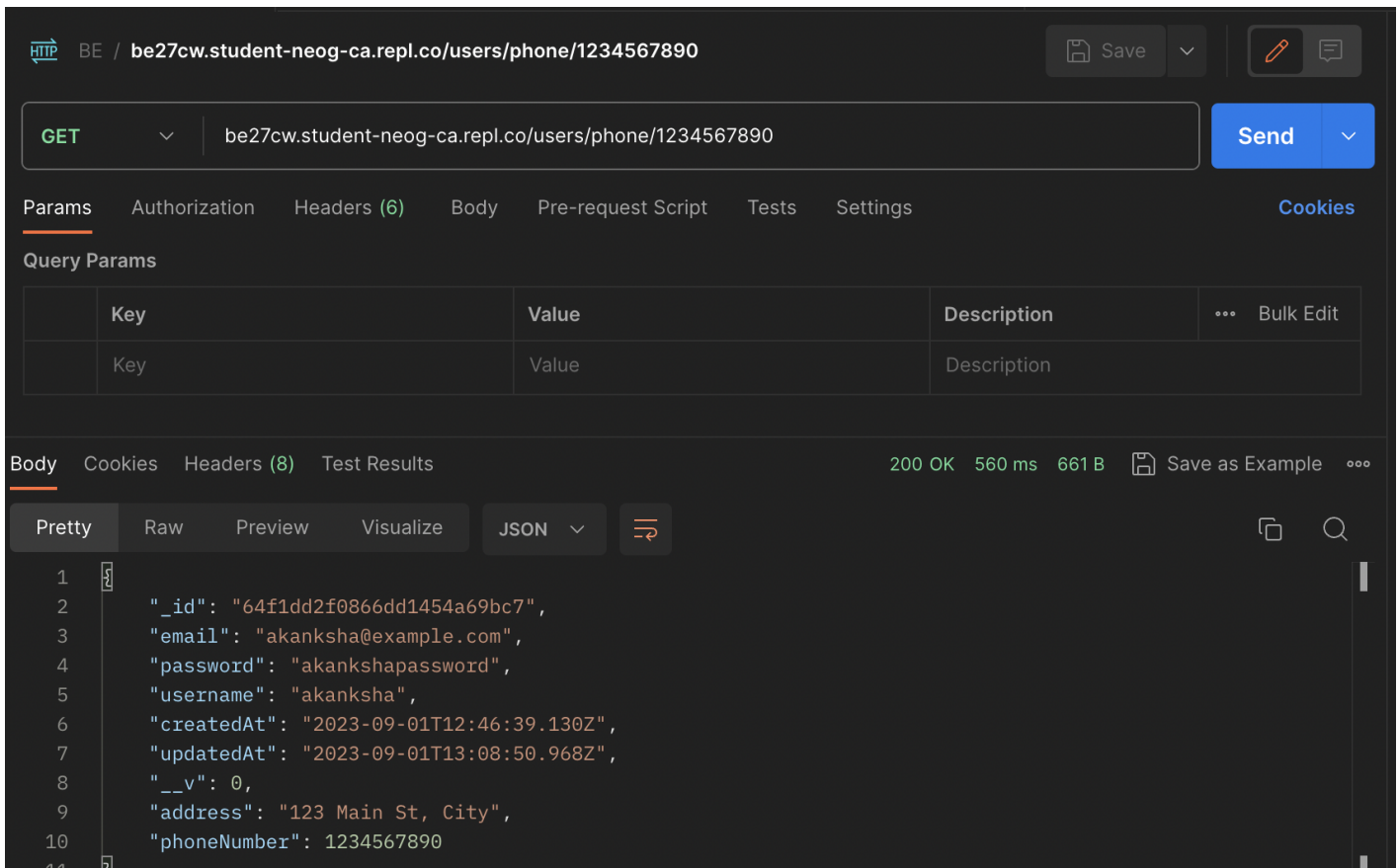
solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex06>

```
async function findUserByPhoneNumber(phoneNumber) {
  try {
    const userByPhoneNumber = await User.findOne({ phoneNumber })
    if (userByPhoneNumber) {
      return userByPhoneNumber
    } else {
      throw new Error('User not found')
    }
  } catch (error) {
    throw error
  }
}

app.get('/users/phone/:phoneNumber', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const phoneNumber = req.params.phoneNumber
    const user = await findUserByPhoneNumber(Number(phoneNumber))
    if (user) {
      res.json(user)
    } else {
      res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
    }
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Failed to fetch user' })
  }
})
```

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ex07: adding Rating and Review API

challenge

Develop a POST route at `/movies/:movieId/rating` that enables users to submit ratings and reviews for a movie. Utilize the `addRatingAndReview` function to handle the process. Handle errors effectively.

1. Create a POST Route: Set up a POST route at `/movies/:movieId/rating` to handle requests for adding ratings and reviews to a movie.
2. Add Rating and Review: In the route handler, use the `addRatingAndReview` function to add the provided rating and review to the specified movie.
3. Success Response: If the rating and review are successfully added, respond with the updated movie details including the populated reviews.
4. Error Handling: If the movie is not found or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

POST `/movies/61524b6b6a7a11abc1234567/rating`

Request Body:

```
{
  "userId": "61524c806a7a11abc1234568", // use your created user's id
  "rating": 8,
```

```
    "review": "Good Movie"
  }
}
```

COPY

solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex07>

```
app.post('/movies/:movieId/rating', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const movieId = req.params.movieId
    const { userId, rating } = req.body

    const updatedMovie = await addRatingAndReview(
      movieId,
      userId,
      rating,
      review,
    )
    res.json(updatedMovie)
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(404).json({ error: 'Movie not found' })
  }
})
```

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ex08: movie Reviews with User Details API

challenge

Develop a GET route at `/movies/:movieId/reviews` that allows users to fetch movie reviews with associated user details. Utilize the `getMovieReviewsWithUserDetails` function to handle the retrieval. Handle errors proficiently.

1. Create a GET Route: Set up a GET route at `/movies/:movieId/reviews` to handle requests for fetching movie reviews with user details.
2. Retrieve Reviews: In the route handler, use the `getMovieReviewsWithUserDetails` function to retrieve the movie reviews with associated user details for the specified movie.
3. Limit to Top 3 Reviews: Limit the reviews to the top 3, extracting the review text and user details.
4. Success Response: If the reviews are successfully fetched, respond with the array of reviews along with user details.
5. Error Handling: If the movie is not found or an error arises, respond with an error message.

example

GET `/movies/61524b6b6a7a11abc1234567/reviews`

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solution

<https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/BE27CW-ex08>

```
app.get('/movies/:movieId/reviews', async (req, res) => {  
  try {  
    const movieId = req.params.movieId  
    const reviewsWithUserDetails = await getMovieReviewsWithUserDetails(movieId)  
    res.json(reviewsWithUserDetails)  
  } catch (error) {  
    res.status(404).json({ error: 'Movie not found' })  
  }  
})
```