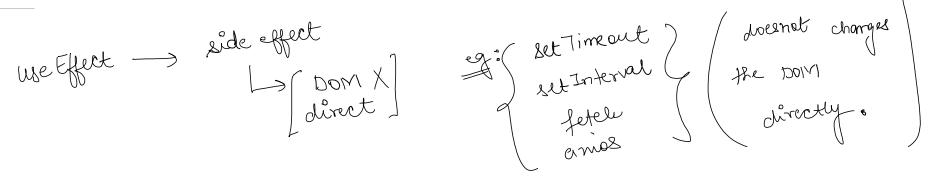
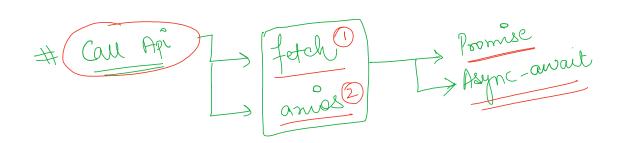
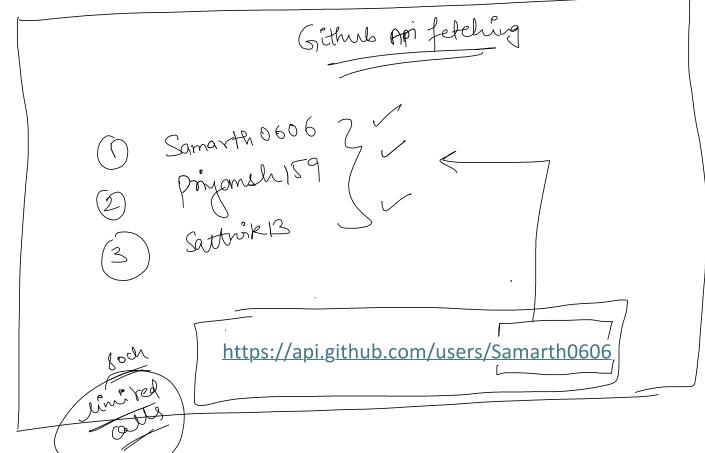
Day-6 (React)

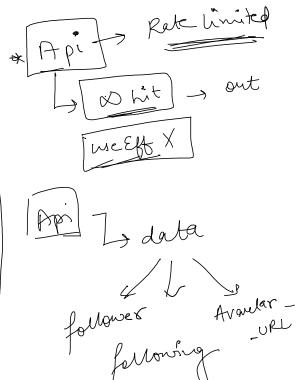
Sunday, 20 April 2025 5:08 PM











Sattwik sajal