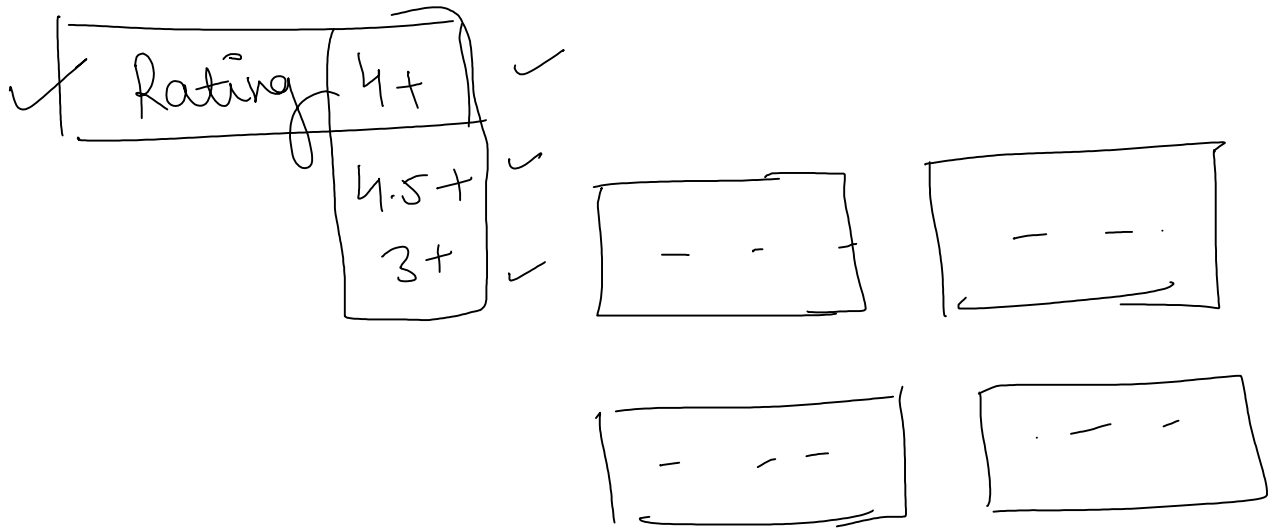
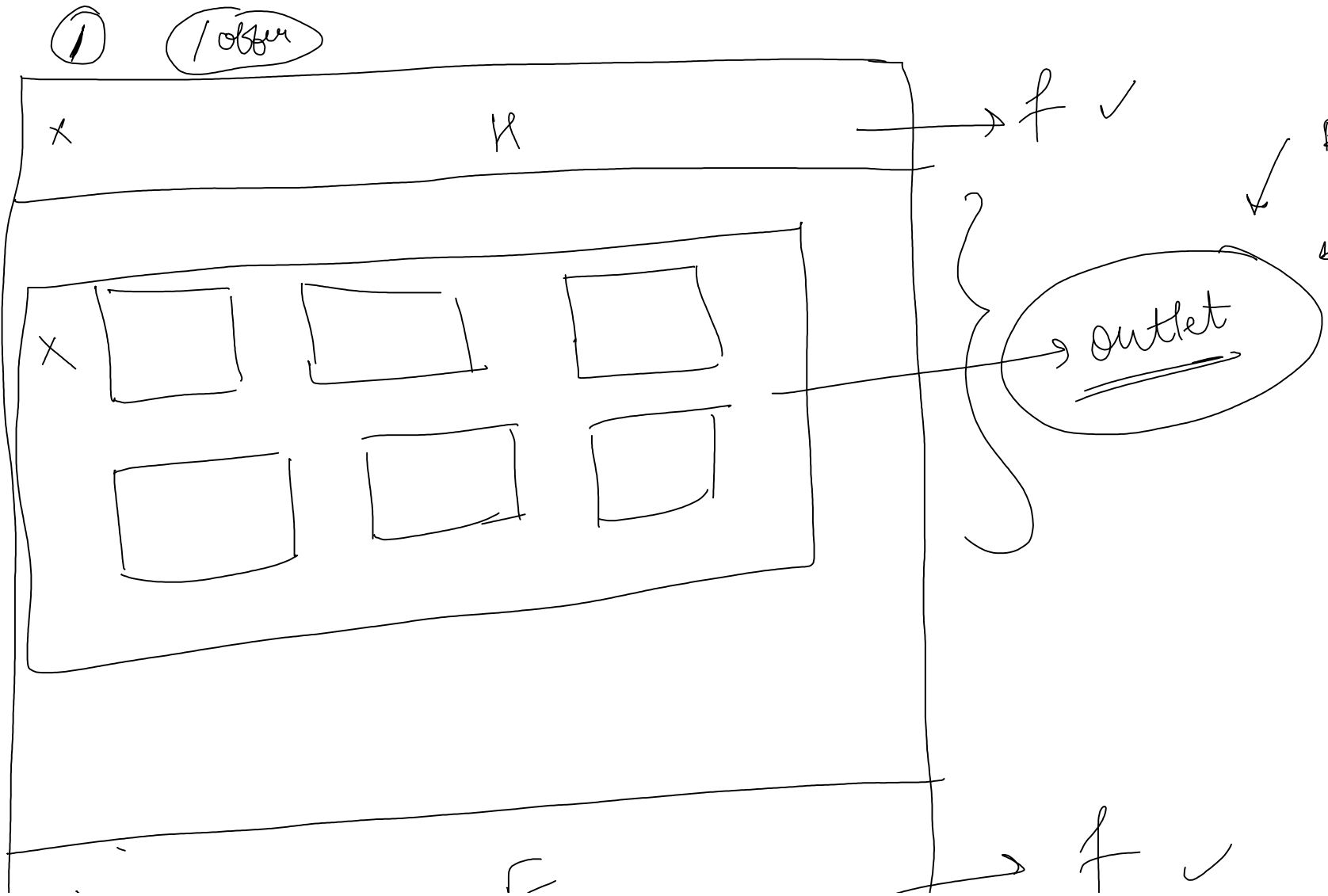


Day-13 (Project Day - 2)

Sunday, 4 May 2025 5:11 PM



localhost



Body
offers
help
sign up

