Code the Knuth-Morris-Pratt (KMP) algorithm in C# for pattern searching which pre-processes the pattern to reduce the number of comparisons. Explain how this pre-processing improves the search time compared to the naive approach.

```
public class KMPAlgorithmDemo {

	private final int R;
	private int[][] dfa;
	private char[] pattern;

	public KMPAlgorithmDemo(String pattern) {
		this.R=256;
		this.pattern=pattern.toCharArray();
		int m=pattern.length();
		dfa=new int[R][m];

		dfa[pattern.charAt(0)][0]=1;
		for(int X=0,j=1;j<m;j++) {
			for(int c=0;c<R;c++) {
				dfa[c][j]=dfa[c][X];
			}//for
			dfa[pattern.charAt(j)][j]=j+1;
			X=dfa[pattern.charAt(j)][X];
		}//for
	}

	public void search(String txt) {
		int n=txt.length();
		int m=pattern.length;
		int i,j;
		for(i=0,j=0;i<n&&j<m;i++) {
			j=dfa[txt.charAt(i)][j];
```

```
            }//for
            if(j==m) {
                  System.out.println("Pattern found at index : "+(i-m));
            }
            else {
                  System.out.println("Pattern not found");
            }

      }

      public static void main(String[] args) {
            String txt="ABABDABACDABABCABAB";
            String pat="ABABCABAB";
            KMPAlgorithmDemo kmp=new KMPAlgorithmDemo(pat);
            kmp.search(txt);
      }

}
```