

Task 3: Reflection API

Use reflection to inspect a class's methods, fields, and constructors, and modify the access level of a private field, setting its value during runtime

```
package com.wipro.model;

import java.lang.reflect.*;

class MyClass {

    private int privateField;

    public MyClass(int privateField) {

        this.privateField = privateField;

    }

    private void privateMethod() {

        System.out.println("Inside privateMethod");

    }

    public void publicMethod() {

        System.out.println("Inside publicMethod");

    }

}

public class ReflectionExample {

    public static void main(String[] args)

        throws NoSuchFieldException,IllegalAccessException,

        NoSuchMethodException,InvocationTargetException,InstantiationException {

        Class<?> clazz=MyClass.class;

        System.out.println("Fields:");

        Field[] fields=clazz.getDeclaredFields();

        for (Field f:fields) {

            System.out.println(f.getName()+"(Type: "+f.getType()+" , Modifier: "+

            Modifier.toString(f.getModifiers()) + ")");

        }

        Field privateField = clazz.getDeclaredField("privateField");

        privateField.setAccessible(true);

        MyClass i = (MyClass) clazz.getDeclaredConstructor(int.class).newInstance(10);
```

```
privateField.setInt(i, 20);

System.out.println("Modified privateField value: " + privateField.getInt(i));

System.out.println("\nMethods:");

Method[] methods=clazz.getDeclaredMethods();

for (Method m:methods) {

System.out.println(m.getName()+" (Return type: "+
m.getReturnType()+" , Modifier: "+Modifier.toString(m.getModifiers())+"");

}

Method privateMethod=clazz.getDeclaredMethod("privateMethod");

privateMethod.setAccessible(true);

privateMethod.invoke(i);

Method publicMethod=clazz.getDeclaredMethod("publicMethod");

publicMethod.invoke(i);

}

}
```