

Assignment-2

Implement a stack data structure in Java. A stack is a linear data structure that follows the Last In First Out (LIFO) principle. Your task is to create a class Stack that supports the following operations:

push(element): Add an element to the top of the stack.

pop(): Remove and return the top element of the stack. If the stack is empty, return an appropriate error message or exception.

peek(): Return the top element of the stack without removing it. If the stack is empty, return an appropriate error message or exception.

isEmpty(): Return true if the stack is empty, otherwise return false.

size(): Return the number of elements in the stack.

```
package datastructures.linear;
```

```
class StackCreation{  
    static final int MAX=1000;  
    int top;  
    int a[]=new int[MAX];  
  
    boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (top<0);  
    }  
}
```

```
StackCreation(){
```

```
    top=-1;
```

```
}
```

```
boolean push(int x) {
```

```
    if(top>=(MAX-1)) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Stack Overflow");
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        a[++top]=x;
```

```
        System.out.println(x+" pushed into stack");
```

```
        return true;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int pop() {
```

```
    if(isEmpty()) {
```

```
        System.out.println("stack underflow");
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        int ele;
```

```
        ele=a[top];
```

```
        --top;
```

```
        return ele;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void print() {
```

```
    for(int i=top;i>-1;i--) {
```

```
        System.out.println(" "+a[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int peek() {
```

```
    if(top<0) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Stack underflow");
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        int x=a[top];
```

```
        return x;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class stack {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
// TODO Auto-generated method stub
StackCreation sc=new StackCreation();
sc.push(10);
sc.push(20);
sc.push(30);
sc.push(40);
sc.push(50);
System.out.println("Stack elements are: ");
sc.print();
System.out.println("-----");
System.out.println(sc.pop()+"popped from stack");
sc.print();
System.out.println("top element is :"+sc.peek());
```

```
}
```

```
}
```