

LMS Project Report

User Authentication Code:

```
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class AuthenticationService { 4 usages
    private Map<String, User> users; // This should be replaced by a proper user management system. 4 usages
    private User currentUser; 3 usages

    public AuthenticationService() { 1 usage
        this.users = new HashMap<>();
        // In a real application, replace this with a database or another secure storage method
        this.users.put("admin", new User( username: "admin", password: "adminpass", role: "admin", id: 100));
        this.users.put("borrower", new User( username: "borrower", password: "borrowerpass", role: "borrower", id: 200));
    }

    public boolean login(String username, String password) { 1 usage
        // Authentication logic - in a real-world app, securely check password with hashed value.
        User user = users.get(username);
        if (user != null && user.getPassword().equals(password)) {
            this.currentUser = user;
            return true;
        }
        return false;
    }

    public void logout() { no usages
        this.currentUser = null;
    }

    public User getCurrentUser() { 1 usage
        return currentUser;
    }
}
```

User Login Screenshots:

Admin Output-

```
/Users/udaybhaskarvalapadasu/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMach
Welcome to the Library Management System!
1. Login
2. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Username: admin
Password: admin
Login failed!
Welcome to the Library Management System!
1. Login
2. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Username: admin
Password: adminpass

Admin Menu:
1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout
Choose an option:
```

Borrower Ouput-

```
Welcome to the Library Management System!
1. Login
2. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Username: borrower
Password: borrowerpass

Borrower Menu:
1. Search Books
2. View My Borrowing History
3. Logout
Choose an option: |
```

Add Book Operation Code :

```
public void addBook() { //usage
    System.out.println("Add a new book");
    System.out.print("Enter ISBN: ");
    String isbn = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter Title: ");
    String title = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter Author: ");
    String author = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter Genre: ");
    String genre = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter Publication Year: ");
    int publicationYear;
    try {
        publicationYear = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        System.out.println("Publication year needs to be an integer.");
        return;
    }

    boolean bookAdded = addNewBook(isbn, title, author, genre, publicationYear);
    if (bookAdded) {
        System.out.println("Book successfully added to the system.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to add the book to the system.");
    }
}
```

```
public boolean addNewBook(String isbn, String title, String author, String genre, int publicationYear) { //usage
    String sql = "INSERT INTO Books (ISBN, Title, Author, Genre, PublicationYear) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        statement.setString(1, isbn);
        statement.setString(2, title);
        statement.setString(3, author);
        statement.setString(4, genre);
        statement.setInt(5, publicationYear);

        int rowsInserted = statement.executeUpdate();
        return rowsInserted > 0;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return false;
    }
}
```

Add Book Output Screenshots:

```
Welcome to the Library Management System!
1. Login
2. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Username: admin
Password: adminpass

Admin Menu:
1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout
Choose an option: 1
Add a new book
Enter ISBN: 1234567890129
Enter Title: The Seventh Title
Enter Author: Uday Bhaskar
Enter Genre: Fantasy
Enter Publication Year: 2001
Book successfully added to the system.
```

```
mysql> select * from books
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ISBN          | Title           | Author   | Genre   | PublicationYear |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1234567890123 | The First Title | Author A | Fantasy | 2000            |
| 1234567890124 | The Second Title | Author B | Sci-Fi  | 2001            |
| 1234567890125 | The Third Title | Author C | Mystery | 2002            |
| 1234567890126 | The Fourth Title | Author D | Non-fiction | 2003            |
| 1234567890127 | The Fifth Title | Author E | Romance | 2004            |
| 1234567890128 | The Six Title   | Author F | Sci-Fi  | 2005            |
| 1234567890129 | The Seventh Title | Uday Bhaskar | Fantasy | 2001            |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Add Book Copies Operation Code:

```
public void addBookCopies() { 1usage
    System.out.println("Add copies of a book");
    System.out.print("Enter ISBN of the book: ");
    String isbn = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter the number of copies to add: ");
    int numberOfCopies;
    try {
        numberOfCopies = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        System.out.println("Number of copies needs to be an integer.");
        return;
    }

    boolean copiesAdded = addBookCopies(isbn, numberOfCopies);
    if (copiesAdded) {
        System.out.println(numberOfCopies + " copies successfully added for ISBN " + isbn);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to add copies for ISBN " + isbn);
    }
}

public boolean addBookCopies(String isbn, int numberOfCopies) { 1usage
    String sql = "INSERT INTO BookCopies (ISBN, AvailabilityStatus) VALUES (2, 2)";
    try (PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        int rowsInserted = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < numberOfCopies; i++) {
            statement.setString(1, isbn);
            statement.setBoolean(2, true); // New copies are assumed to be
            rowsInserted += statement.executeUpdate();
        }
        return rowsInserted == numberOfCopies;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return false;
    }
}
```

Add Book Copies Operation Output:

```
Admin Menu:
1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout
Choose an option: 2
Add copies of a book
Enter ISBN of the book: 1234567890129
Enter the number of copies to add: 2
2 copies successfully added for ISBN 1234567890129
```

```
mysql> select * from bookcopies
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+
| SerialNumber | ISBN | AvailabilityStatus |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1234567890123 | 1 |
| 2 | 1234567890123 | 0 |
| 3 | 1234567890123 | 1 |
| 4 | 1234567890124 | 1 |
| 5 | 1234567890124 | 1 |
| 6 | 1234567890124 | 0 |
| 7 | 1234567890125 | 1 |
| 8 | 1234567890125 | 1 |
| 9 | 1234567890125 | 0 |
| 10 | 1234567890126 | 1 |
| 11 | 1234567890126 | 0 |
| 12 | 1234567890126 | 1 |
| 13 | 1234567890127 | 1 |
| 14 | 1234567890127 | 0 |
| 15 | 1234567890127 | 1 |
| 16 | 1234567890123 | 1 |
| 17 | 1234567890124 | 1 |
| 18 | 1234567890125 | 1 |
| 19 | 1234567890126 | 1 |
| 20 | 1234567890127 | 1 |
| 23 | 1234567890128 | 1 |
| 24 | 1234567890128 | 1 |
| 25 | 1234567890129 | 1 |
| 26 | 1234567890129 | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+
24 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Add Borrower Operation Code:

```
public void addBorrower() { 1usage
    System.out.println("Add a new borrower to the system");

    System.out.print("Enter borrower's name: ");
    String name = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter borrower's email: ");
    String email = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter borrower's contact number: ");
    String contactNumber = scanner.nextLine();

    boolean isRegistered = registerNewBorrower(name, email, contactNumber);
    if (isRegistered) {
        System.out.println("New borrower added successfully.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to add the new borrower.");
    }
}

public boolean registerNewBorrower(String name, String email, String contactNumber) { 1usage
    String sql = "INSERT INTO Borrowers (Name, Email, ContactNumber) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        statement.setString(1, name);
        statement.setString(2, email);
        statement.setString(3, contactNumber);

        int rowsInserted = statement.executeUpdate();
        return rowsInserted > 0;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return false;
    }
}
```

Add Borrower Operation Output:

Admin Menu:

1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout

Choose an option: 3

Add a new borrower to the system

Enter borrower's name: Manish

Enter borrower's email: manish@gmail.com

Enter borrower's contact number: 9407628855

New borrower added successfully.

```
mysql> Select * from borrowers;
```

BorrowerID	Name	Email	ContactNumber
1	Alice Johnson	alice.johnson@email.com	123-456-7890
2	Bob Harris	bob.harris@email.com	098-765-4321
3	Cindy Lou	cindy.lou@email.com	543-210-9876
4	David Green	david.green@email.com	210-543-6789
5	Eva Stone	eva.stone@email.com	678-901-2345
6	Uday	uday@gmail.com	9406298875
7	Manish	manish@gmail.com	9407628855

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Add Borrower Book Operation Code:

```
public void borrowBook() { 1usage
    System.out.println("Process a book borrowing");

    System.out.print("Enter Borrower ID: ");
    int borrowerId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // Flush the newline

    System.out.print("Enter Book ISBN: ");
    String isbn = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter Borrowing Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ");
    String borrowingDate = scanner.nextLine();

    boolean isBorrowed = processBookBorrowing(borrowerId, isbn, borrowingDate);
    if (isBorrowed) {
        System.out.println("Book borrowing processed successfully.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to process book borrowing.");
    }
}

// Step 3: Update the book copy's availability status
String updateCopySQL = "UPDATE BookCopies SET AvailabilityStatus = FALSE WHERE SerialNumber = ?";
try (PreparedStatement updateCopyStmt = connection.prepareStatement(updateCopySQL)) {
    updateCopyStmt.setInt(1, serialNumber);
    updateCopyStmt.executeUpdate();
}

connection.commit(); // Commit the transaction
return true;
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    try {
        connection.rollback(); // Rollback the transaction on error
    } catch (SQLException rollbackEx) {
        rollbackEx.printStackTrace();
    }
    return false;
} finally {
    try {
        connection.setAutoCommit(true); // Restore auto-commit mode
    } catch (SQLException finalEx) {
        finalEx.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}
```

```
public boolean processBookBorrowing(int borrowerId, String isbn, String borrowingDate) { 1usage
    // Start a transaction
    try {
        connection.setAutoCommit(false); // Disable auto-commit for transaction

        // Step 1: Check if there is an available copy
        String checkCopySQL = "SELECT SerialNumber FROM BookCopies WHERE ISBN = ? AND AvailabilityStatus = TRUE LIMIT 1";
        int serialNumber = -1;
        try (PreparedStatement checkCopyStmt = connection.prepareStatement(checkCopySQL)) {
            checkCopyStmt.setString(1, isbn);
            ResultSet resultSet = checkCopyStmt.executeQuery();
            if (resultSet.next()) {
                serialNumber = resultSet.getInt(columnLabel, "SerialNumber");
            } else {
                connection.rollback(); // No available copy found, rollback transaction
                return false;
            }
        }

        // Step 2: Insert a new row into Transactions
        String transactionSQL = "INSERT INTO Transactions (BorrowerID, SerialNumber, BorrowingDate) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
        try (PreparedStatement transactionStmt = connection.prepareStatement(transactionSQL)) {
            transactionStmt.setInt(1, borrowerId);
            transactionStmt.setInt(2, serialNumber);
            transactionStmt.setDate(3, Date.valueOf(borrowingDate));
            transactionStmt.executeUpdate();
        }

        // Step 3: Update the book copy's availability status
        String updateCopySQL = "UPDATE BookCopies SET AvailabilityStatus = FALSE WHERE SerialNumber = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement updateCopyStmt = connection.prepareStatement(updateCopySQL)) {
            updateCopyStmt.setInt(1, serialNumber);
            updateCopyStmt.executeUpdate();
        }

        connection.commit(); // Commit the transaction
        return true;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        try {
            connection.rollback(); // Rollback the transaction on error
        } catch (SQLException rollbackEx) {
            rollbackEx.printStackTrace();
        }
        return false;
    } finally {
        try {
            connection.setAutoCommit(true); // Restore auto-commit mode
        } catch (SQLException finalEx) {
            finalEx.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Add Borrower Book Operation Output:

Admin Menu:

1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout

Choose an option: 4

Process a book borrowing

Enter Borrower ID: 7

Enter Book ISBN: 1234567890129

Enter Borrowing Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 2024-04-10

Book borrowing processed successfully.

```
mysql> select * from transactions;
```

TransactionID	BorrowerID	SerialNumber	BorrowingDate	ReturnDate
1	1	1	2024-01-01	2024-01-15
2	2	2	2024-01-05	NULL
3	3	3	2024-02-01	2024-02-15
4	4	4	2024-02-10	NULL
5	5	5	2024-03-01	2024-03-15
6	6	13	2024-04-10	2024-04-11
7	7	25	2024-04-10	NULL

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Add Return Book Operation Code:

```
public void returnBook() { //usage
    System.out.println("Process a book return");

    System.out.print("Enter Transaction ID of the borrowing record: ");
    int transactionId = scanner.nextInt(); // Make sure to handle InputMismatchException
    scanner.nextLine(); // Flush the newline

    System.out.print("Enter Return Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ");
    String returnDate = scanner.nextLine();

    boolean isReturned = processBookReturning(transactionId, returnDate);
    if (isReturned) {
        System.out.println("Book return processed successfully.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to process book return.");
    }
}

public boolean processBookReturning(int transactionId, String returnDate) { //usage
    // Start a transaction
    try {
        connection.setAutoCommit(false); // Disable auto-commit for transaction

        // Step 1: Retrieve the SerialNumber of the book copy based on the transactionId
        String getCopySQL = "SELECT SerialNumber FROM Transactions WHERE TransactionID = ?";
        int serialNumber = -1;
        try (PreparedStatement getCopyStmt = connection.prepareStatement(getCopySQL)) {
            getCopyStmt.setInt(1, transactionId);
            ResultSet resultSet = getCopyStmt.executeQuery();
            if (resultSet.next()) {
                serialNumber = resultSet.getInt("SerialNumber");
            } else {
                connection.rollback(); // No borrowing record found, rollback transaction
                return false;
            }
        }

        // Step 2: Update the return date in Transactions
        String updateTransactionSQL = "UPDATE Transactions SET ReturnDate = ? WHERE TransactionID = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement updateTransactionStmt = connection.prepareStatement(updateTransactionSQL)) {
            updateTransactionStmt.setDate(1, Date.valueOf(returnDate));
            updateTransactionStmt.setInt(2, transactionId);
            updateTransactionStmt.executeUpdate();
        }

        // Step 3: Update the book copy's availability status
        String updateCopySQL = "UPDATE BookCopies SET AvailabilityStatus = TRUE WHERE SerialNumber = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement updateCopyStmt = connection.prepareStatement(updateCopySQL)) {
            updateCopyStmt.setInt(1, serialNumber);
            updateCopyStmt.executeUpdate();
        }

        connection.commit(); // Commit the transaction
        return true;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        try {
            connection.rollback(); // Rollback the transaction on error
        } catch (SQLException rollbackEx) {
            rollbackEx.printStackTrace();
        }
        return false;
    } finally {
        try {
            connection.setAutoCommit(true); // Restore auto-commit mode
        } catch (SQLException finalEx) {
            finalEx.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Add Return Book Operation Output:

Admin Menu:

1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout

Choose an option: 5

Process a book return

Enter Transaction ID of the borrowing record: 7

Enter Return Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 2024-04-11

Book return processed successfully.

```
[mysql> select * from transactions;
```

TransactionID	BorrowerID	SerialNumber	BorrowingDate	ReturnDate
1	1	1	2024-01-01	2024-01-15
2	2	2	2024-01-05	NULL
3	3	3	2024-02-01	2024-02-15
4	4	4	2024-02-10	NULL
5	5	5	2024-03-01	2024-03-15
6	6	13	2024-04-10	2024-04-11
7	7	25	2024-04-10	2024-04-11

```
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Add View Borrowing History Code:

```
public List<Map<String, Object>> viewBorrowingHistorySQL(int borrowerId) { 1 usage
    List<Map<String, Object>> history = new ArrayList<>();
    String sql = "SELECT t.TransactionID, t.SerialNumber, t.BorrowingDate, t.ReturnDate, b.Title " +
        "FROM Transactions t " +
        "JOIN BookCopies bc ON t.SerialNumber = bc.SerialNumber " +
        "JOIN Books b ON bc.ISBN = b.ISBN " +
        "WHERE t.BorrowerID = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {...} catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return history;
}

public void viewBorrowingHistory() { 2 usages
    System.out.print("Enter Borrower ID to view borrowing history: ");
    int borrowerId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // to consume the rest of the line

    List<Map<String, Object>> history = viewBorrowingHistorySQL(borrowerId);
    if (history.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No borrowing history found for the borrower with ID " + borrowerId);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Borrowing history for borrower ID " + borrowerId + ":");
        for (Map<String, Object> transaction : history) {
            System.out.println("Transaction ID: " + transaction.get("TransactionID") +
                ", Serial Number: " + transaction.get("SerialNumber") +
                ", Book Title: " + transaction.get("Title") +
                ", Borrowing Date: " + transaction.get("BorrowingDate") +
                ", Return Date: " + transaction.get("ReturnDate"));
        }
    }
}
```

Add View Borrowing History Output:

```
Admin Menu:
1. Add Book
2. Add BookCopies
3. Add Borrower
4. Borrow Book
5. Return Book
6. Search Books
7. View Borrowing History
8. Logout
Choose an option: 7
Enter Borrower ID to view borrowing history: 7
Borrowing history for borrower ID 7:
Transaction ID: 7, Serial Number: 25, Book Title: The Seventh Title, Borrowing Date: 2024-04-10, Return Date: 2024-04-11
```


Borrower Access of History:

```
Welcome to the Library Management System!
1. Login
2. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Username: borrower
Password: borrowerpass

Borrower Menu:
1. Search Books
2. View My Borrowing History
3. Logout
Choose an option: 2
Enter Borrower ID to view borrowing history: 7
Borrowing history for borrower ID 7:
Transaction ID: 7, Serial Number: 25, Book Title: The Seventh Title, Borrowing Date: 2024-04-10, Return Date: 2024-04-11

Borrower Menu:
1. Search Books
2. View My Borrowing History
3. Logout
Choose an option: |
```

Search Logic:

```
}

public void searchBooks() { 2 usages
    System.out.println("Search for books");

    System.out.print("Enter search keyword: ");
    String keyword = scanner.nextLine();

    List<Map<String, Object>> foundBooks = searchBooksLogic(keyword);
    if (foundBooks.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No books found matching the criteria.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Found books:");
        for (Map<String, Object> book : foundBooks) {
            System.out.println("ISBN: " + book.get("ISBN") +
                ", Title: " + book.get("Title") +
                ", Author: " + book.get("Author") +
                ", Genre: " + book.get("Genre") +
                ", Publication Year: " + book.get("PublicationYear") +
                ", Serial Number: " + book.get("SerialNumber") +
                ", Available: " + book.get("AvailabilityStatus"));
        }
    }
}
```

```

public List<Map<String, Object>> searchBooksLogic(String keyword) { 1 usage
    List<Map<String, Object>> results = new ArrayList<>();
    String sql = "SELECT b.*, bc.SerialNumber, bc.AvailabilityStatus " +
        "FROM Books b " +
        "JOIN BookCopies bc ON b.ISBN = bc.ISBN " +
        "WHERE b.ISBN LIKE ? OR b.Title LIKE ? OR b.Author LIKE ? " +
        "OR b.Genre LIKE ? OR CAST(b.PublicationYear AS CHAR) LIKE ?";
    try (PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        String searchKeyword = "%" + keyword + "%";
        statement.setString( parameterIndex: 1, searchKeyword);
        statement.setString( parameterIndex: 2, searchKeyword);
        statement.setString( parameterIndex: 3, searchKeyword);
        statement.setString( parameterIndex: 4, searchKeyword);
        statement.setString( parameterIndex: 5, searchKeyword);

        ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
        while (rs.next()) {
            Map<String, Object> bookData = new HashMap<>();
            bookData.put("ISBN", rs.getString( columnLabel: "ISBN"));
            bookData.put("Title", rs.getString( columnLabel: "Title"));
            bookData.put("Author", rs.getString( columnLabel: "Author"));
            bookData.put("Genre", rs.getString( columnLabel: "Genre"));
            bookData.put("PublicationYear", rs.getInt( columnLabel: "PublicationYear"));
            bookData.put("SerialNumber", rs.getInt( columnLabel: "SerialNumber"));
            bookData.put("AvailabilityStatus", rs.getBoolean( columnLabel: "AvailabilityStatus"));
            results.add(bookData);
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return results;
}

```

main > java > @ LibraryService > @ processBookReturning

```

Search for books
Enter search keyword: fifth
No books found matching the criteria.

Borrower Menu:
1. Search Books
2. View My Borrowing History
3. Logout
Choose an option: 1
Search for books
Enter search keyword: fifth
Found books:
ISBN: 1234567890127, Title: The Fifth Title, Author: Author E, Genre: Romance, Publication Year: 2004, Serial Number: 13, Available: true
ISBN: 1234567890127, Title: The Fifth Title, Author: Author E, Genre: Romance, Publication Year: 2004, Serial Number: 14, Available: false
ISBN: 1234567890127, Title: The Fifth Title, Author: Author E, Genre: Romance, Publication Year: 2004, Serial Number: 15, Available: true
ISBN: 1234567890127, Title: The Fifth Title, Author: Author E, Genre: Romance, Publication Year: 2004, Serial Number: 20, Available: true

Borrower Menu:
1. Search Books

```