

Idealized equations:

§1. Control Unit

$$q_i = U_i^{[d \times 2d]} q + b_i^{[d]} \quad (\text{c0})$$

$$cq_i = W_{\text{cq}}^{[d \times d]} c_{i-1} + q_i \quad (\text{c1})$$

$$ca_{is} = W_{\text{ca}}^{[1 \times d]} (cq_i \odot \mathbf{cw}_s) \quad (\text{c2.1})$$

$$cv_{is} = \text{softmax}(ca_{is}) \quad (\text{c2.2})$$

$$\mathbf{c}_i = \sum_s cv_{is} \mathbf{cw}_s \quad (\text{c2.3})$$

Only eqn. (c0) above is *position dependent*

§2. Read Unit

$$\hat{\mathbf{k}}_{hw} = U_{\text{proj}}^{[d \times d]} \mathbf{k}_{hw} + b_{\text{proj}}^{[d]} \quad (\text{r0})$$

$$I_{ihw} = \mathbf{m}_{i-1} \odot \hat{\mathbf{k}}_{hw} \quad (\text{r1})$$

$$I'_{ihw} = \hat{\mathbf{k}}_{hw} + W_{\text{l}}^{[d \times d]} I_{ihw} + b_{\text{l}}^{[d]} \quad (\text{r2})$$

$$ra_{ihw} = W_{\text{ra}}^{[1 \times d]} (\mathbf{c}_i \odot I'_{ihw}) \quad (\text{r3.1})$$

$$rv_{ihw} = \text{softmax}(ra_{ihw}) \quad (\text{r3.2})$$

$$\mathbf{r}_i = \sum_s rv_{ihw} \hat{\mathbf{k}}_{hw} \quad (\text{r3.3})$$

Note that $\hat{\mathbf{k}}_{hw}$ can be *precomputed* before the reasoning steps.

§3. Write Unit

$$\mathbf{m}_i = W_{\text{m}}^{[d \times d]} \mathbf{r}_i + b_{\text{m}}^{[d]} \quad (\text{w1})$$