



DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT-1

ITE2001

COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

AND

ORGANISATION

19BIT0292-Bhaumik Tandan

Slot: - A1+TA1

BINARY MULTIPLICATION

CODE

```
from tabulate import tabulate

def fun(a,b):
    if len(b)<len(a):
        s="0"
        for i in range(len(a)-len(b)-1):
            s+="0"
        b=s+b
    elif len(b)>len(a):
        s="0"
        for i in range(len(b)-len(a)-1):
            s+="0"
        a=s+a
    e=0
    i=len(a)-1
    c=0
    while i>=0:
        s=(int(b[i])^int(a[i]))^c
        c=(int(b[i])&int(a[i]))|(c&(int(b[i])^int(a[i])))
        b=b[:i]+str(s)+b[i+1:]
        i-=1
    return c,b

print("19BIT0292")
mul=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: ")
```

```

mp=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: ")
e=0
q=mp
tu="0"
for i in range(1,len(q)):
    tu+="0"
i=len(q)
sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
t=[["","0",tu,q,sc]]
a=tu
p=i
i-=1
while i>=0:
    sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
    i-=1
    e=0
    if q[p-1]=="1":
        e,b=fun(a,mul)
        t.append(["ADD",e,mul])
        t.append([""," ",b])
        a=b
    q=a[len(a)-1]+q[:len(q)-1]
    a=str(e)+a[:len(a)-1]
    e=0
    t.append(["SHIFT",e,a,q,sc.zfill(len(str(bin(p))[2:])))
print(tabulate(t,["OPERATION","E","A","Q","SC"]))
print("\nRESULT in BINARY= "+a+q)
print("\nRESULT in DECIMAL= "+str(int(a+q,2)))

```

SCREENSHOT OF CODE

D:\python code\intro.py

intro.py X

```
1  from tabulate import tabulate
2  def fun(a,b):
3      if len(b)<len(a):
4          s="0"
5          for i in range(len(a)-len(b)-1):
6              s+="0"
7          b=s+b
8      elif len(b)>len(a):
9          s="0"
10         for i in range(len(b)-len(a)-1):
11             s+="0"
12         a=s+a
13     e=0
14     i=len(a)-1
15     c=0
16     while i>=0:
17         s=(int(b[i])^int(a[i]))^c
18         c=(int(b[i])&int(a[i]))|(c&(int(b[i])^int(a[i])))
19         b=b[:i]+str(s)+b[i+1:]
20         i-=1
21     return c,b
22
23 print("19BIT0292")
24 mul=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: ")
25 mp=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: ")
26 e=0
27 q=mp
28 tu="0"
29 for i in range(1,len(q)):
30     tu+="0"
31 i=len(q)
32 sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
33 t=[["", "0", tu, q, sc]]
```

```

34 a=tu
35 p=i
36 i-=1
37 while i>=0:
38     sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
39     i-=1
40     e=0
41     if q[p-1]=="1":
42         e,b=fun(a,mul)
43         t.append(["ADD",e,mul])
44         t.append([""," ",b])
45         a=b
46     q=a[len(a)-1]+q[:len(q)-1]
47     a=str(e)+a[:len(a)-1]
48     e=0
49     t.append(["SHIFT",e,a,q,sc.zfill(len(str(bin(p))[2:]))])
50 print(tabulate(t,["OPERATION","E","A","Q","SC"]))
51 print("\nRESULT in BINARY= "+a+q)
52 print("\nRESULT in DECIMAL= "+str(int(a+q,2)))

```

OUTPUT-1

In [1]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
19BIT0292

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 101

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 110

OPERATION	E	A	Q	SC
	0	000	110	11
SHIFT	0	000	011	10
ADD	0	101		
		101		
SHIFT	0	010	101	01
ADD	0	101		
		111		
SHIFT	0	011	110	00

RESULT in BINARY= 011110

RESULT in DECIMAL= 30

OUTPUT-2

```
In [2]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
19BIT0292
```

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 11011

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 10111

OPERATION	E	A	Q	SC
-----	---	-----	-----	-----
	0	00000	10111	101
ADD	0	11011		
		11011		
SHIFT	0	01101	11011	100
ADD	1	11011		
		01000		
SHIFT	0	10100	01101	011
ADD	1	11011		
		01111		
SHIFT	0	10111	10110	010
SHIFT	0	01011	11011	001
ADD	1	11011		
		00110		
SHIFT	0	10011	01101	000

RESULT in BINARY= 1001101101

RESULT in DECIMAL= 621

OUTPUT-3

19BIT0292

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 111101

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 101011

OPERATION	E	A	Q	SC
-----	---	-----	-----	----
	0	000000	101011	110
ADD	0	111101		
		111101		
SHIFT	0	011110	110101	101
ADD	1	111101		
		011011		
SHIFT	0	101101	111010	100
SHIFT	0	010110	111101	011
ADD	1	111101		
		010011		
SHIFT	0	101001	111110	010
SHIFT	0	010100	111111	001
ADD	1	111101		
		010001		
SHIFT	0	101000	111111	000

RESULT in BINARY= 101000111111

RESULT in DECIMAL= 2623

OUTPUT-4

```
In [5]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
19BIT0292
```

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 1110

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 1111101

OPERATION	E	A	Q	SC
-----	---	-----	-----	----
	0	0000000	1111101	111
ADD	0	1110		
		0001110		
SHIFT	0	0000111	0111110	110
SHIFT	0	0000011	1011111	101
ADD	0	1110		
		0010001		
SHIFT	0	0001000	1101111	100
ADD	0	1110		
		0010110		
SHIFT	0	0001011	0110111	011
ADD	0	1110		
		0011001		
SHIFT	0	0001100	1011011	010
ADD	0	1110		
		0011010		
SHIFT	0	0001101	0101101	001
ADD	0	1110		
		0011011		
SHIFT	0	0001101	1010110	000

RESULT in BINARY= 00011011010110

RESULT in DECIMAL= 1750

WHOLE SCREEN

```
D:\python code\intro.py
intro.py
1 from tabulate import tabulate
2 def fun(a,b):
3     if len(b)<len(a):
4         s=""
5         for i in range(len(a)-len(b)-1):
6             s+="0"
7         b=s+b
8     elif len(b)>len(a):
9         s=""
10        for i in range(len(b)-len(a)-1):
11            s+="0"
12        a=s+a
13    e=0
14    i=len(a)-1
15    c=0
16    while i>=0:
17        s=(int(b[i])^int(a[i]))^c
18        c=(int(b[i])&int(a[i]))|(c&(int(b[i])^int(a[i])))
19        b=b[:i]+str(s)+b[i+1:]
20        i-=1
21    return c,b
22
23 print("19BIT0292")
24 mul=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: ")
25 mp=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: ")
26 e=0
27 q=mp
28 tu=""
29 for i in range(1,len(q)):
30     tu+="0"
31     i=len(q)
32     sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
33     t=["","0",tu,q,sc]
34     a=tu
35     p=i
36     i-=1
37     while i>=0:
38         sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
39         i-=1
40         e=0
41         if q[p-1]=="1":
42             e,b=fun(a,mul)
43             t.append(["ADD",e,mul])
44             t.append(["",b])
45             a=b
46             q=a[len(a)-1]+q[:len(q)-1]
47             a=str(e)+a[:len(a)-1]
48             e=0
49             t.append(["SHIFT",e,a,q,sc.zfill(len(str(bin(p))[2:]))])
50 print(tabulate(t,["OPERATION","E","A","Q","SC"]))
```

Variable explorer Plots Files

Console 3/A

```
In [5]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
19BIT0292

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 1110

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 1111101
OPERATION E A Q SC
-----
ADD 0 0000000 1111101 111
0 1110
0001110
SHIFT 0 0000111 0111110 110
SHIFT 0 0000011 1011111 101
ADD 0 1110
0010001
SHIFT 0 0001000 1101111 100
ADD 0 1110
0010110
SHIFT 0 0001011 0110111 011
ADD 0 1110
0011001
SHIFT 0 0001100 1011011 010
ADD 0 1110
0011010
SHIFT 0 0001101 0101101 001
ADD 0 1110
0011011
SHIFT 0 0001101 1010110 000
```

IPython console History

```
D:\python code\intro.py
intro.py
1 from tabulate import tabulate
2 def fun(a,b):
3     if len(b)<len(a):
4         s=""
5         for i in range(len(a)-len(b)-1):
6             s+="0"
7         b=s+b
8     elif len(b)>len(a):
9         s=""
10        for i in range(len(b)-len(a)-1):
11            s+="0"
12        a=s+a
13    e=0
14    i=len(a)-1
15    c=0
16    while i>=0:
17        s=(int(b[i])^int(a[i]))^c
18        c=(int(b[i])&int(a[i]))|(c&(int(b[i])^int(a[i])))
19        b=b[:i]+str(s)+b[i+1:]
20        i-=1
21    return c,b
22
23 print("19BIT0292")
24 mul=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: ")
25 mp=input("ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: ")
26 e=0
27 q=mp
28 tu=""
29 for i in range(1,len(q)):
30     tu+="0"
31     i=len(q)
32     sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
33     t=["","0",tu,q,sc]
34     a=tu
35     p=i
36     i-=1
37     while i>=0:
38         sc=str(bin(i))[2:]
39         i-=1
40         e=0
41         if q[p-1]=="1":
42             e,b=fun(a,mul)
43             t.append(["ADD",e,mul])
44             t.append(["",b])
45             a=b
46             q=a[len(a)-1]+q[:len(q)-1]
47             a=str(e)+a[:len(a)-1]
48             e=0
49             t.append(["SHIFT",e,a,q,sc.zfill(len(str(bin(p))[2:]))])
50 print(tabulate(t,["OPERATION","E","A","Q","SC"]))
```

Variable explorer Plots Files

Console 3/A

```
SHIFT 0 010011
SHIFT 0 101001 111110 010
SHIFT 0 010100 111111 001
ADD 1 111101
010001
SHIFT 0 101000 111111 000

RESULT in BINARY= 101000111111
RESULT in DECIMAL= 2623

In [4]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
19BIT0292

ENTER THE MULTIPLICAND: 1110

ENTER THE MULTIPLIER: 1
OPERATION E A Q SC
-----
ADD 0 1110
1110
SHIFT 0 0111 0 0

RESULT in BINARY= 01110
RESULT in DECIMAL= 14

In [5]: runfile('D:/python code/intro.py', wdir='D:/python code')
```

IPython console History