



19BIT0292

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LAB SHEET

DATA STRUCTURES
AND
ALGORITHMS
LABORATORY

CSE2011

L57+L58

Q1) Implementation of stack using array

Push(), Pop(), Display()

stack.h

CODE

```
#include "../stack_header/variables_decalred.h"//it also contains header files
#include "../stack_header/stack_functions.h"
#include "../stack_header/push_type.h"
#pragma once//restrict double import

#define push(st,a) _Generic(a, int: pushi__19BIT0292, char*:
pushs__19BIT0292,double:
pushf__19BIT0292,char:pushc__19BIT0292,float:pushf__19BIT0292)(st,a)//char and
int will be treated similarly

void s_in(stack *s)
{
    s->t__19BIT0292=-1;
    s->stack__19BIT0292=0;
    s->d_type__19BIT0292=0;
}

void menu(stack *st)
{
    void* (* fp[3])(stack *);
    //0 push
    //1 pop
    //2 top
    //3 display whole stack
```

```

fp[0]=&pop;
fp[1]=&top;
fp[2]=&display;
printf("\n\n1)Push\n2)Pop\n3)Top\n4)Display\n5)Exit\n");
printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
int c;
scanf("%d",&c);
if(c==1)
{
    printf("\nEnter that you to push in the stack: ");
    char s[21];//this will get destroyed after function is finished it also has null
    scanf("%s",s);
    int a=atoi(s);//convert string to int
    float f=atof(s);
    if((a!=0 || strcmp("0",s)==0)&& f==a)
    {
        push(st,a);
        return menu(st);
    }
    if(f!=0)
    {
        push(st,f);
        return menu(st);
    }
    if(strlen(s)>1){
        push(st,s);
    }
    else
        push(st,s[0]);
}

```

```

        return menu(st);
    }
    else if(c==5)
        return;
    fp[c-2](st);
    return menu(st);
}

```

main.c

CODE

```

#include<stack.h>

main()
{
    stack s;
    s_in(&s);
    push(&s,"DSf");
    push(&s,34);
    push(&s,(char)'c');
    menu(&s);
    push(&s,324.32);
    float *a=top(&s);
    pop(&s);
}

```

```

main.c > main()
#include<stack.h>
main()
{
    stack s;
    s_in(&s);
    push(&s,"DSf");
    push(&s,34);
    push(&s,(char)'c');
    menu(&s);
    push(&s,324.32);
    float *a=top(&s);
    pop(&s);
}

```

OUTPUT

```
DSf pushed
34 pushed
c pushed
```

```
1)Push
2)Pop
3)Top
4)Display
5)Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 1
```

```
Enter that you to push in the stack: 434.43
```

```
434.429993 pushed
```

```
1)Push
2)Pop
3)Top
4)Display
5)Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 4
```

```
The whole stack is
```

```
|           434.4300 |
|                   c |
|                   34 |
|                   DSf |
|_____
```

```
1)Push
2)Pop
3)Top
4)Display
5)Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 5
```

```
324.320007 pushed
Top Element is: 324.320007
324.320007 popped
```

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LINK OF
WHOLE
SOURCE CODE

Q2) Conversion of infix expressions to postfix expressions using stack $A+B/C - D +(E^F)$

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
char stack[50];
int top = -1;
void push(char c)
{
    top++;
    stack[top] = c;
}
char pop()
{
    char c;
    if (top == -1)
        return -1;
    else
    {
        c = stack[top];
        top--;
        return c;
    }
}
int priority(char x)
{

```

```

    if (x == '(')
        return 0;
    else if (x == '+' || x == '-')
        return 1;
    else if (x == '*' || x == '/')
        return 2;
    else if (x == '^')
        return 3;
}

main()
{
    char exp[100];
    char *p, x;
    printf("Enter the expression :: ");
    scanf("%s", exp);
    p = exp;
    while (*p != '\0')
    {
        if (isalnum(*p))
            printf("%c", *p);

        else if (*p == '(')
            push(*p);
        else if (*p == ')')
        {
            while ((x = pop()) != '(')
                printf("%c", x);
        }
    }
}

```



```

else
{
    while (priority(stack[top]) >= priority(*p))
        printf("%c", pop());
    push(*p);
}
p++;
}
while (top != -1)
{
    printf("%c", pop());
}
}

```

OUTPUT

```

Enter the expression :: A+B/C-D+(E^F)
ABC/+D-EF^+

```

```

Enter the expression :: 2*4+(4*5+2)^(8*2-8)-8
24*45*2+82*8-^+8-

```

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Q3) Evaluation of postfix expression using stack

CODE

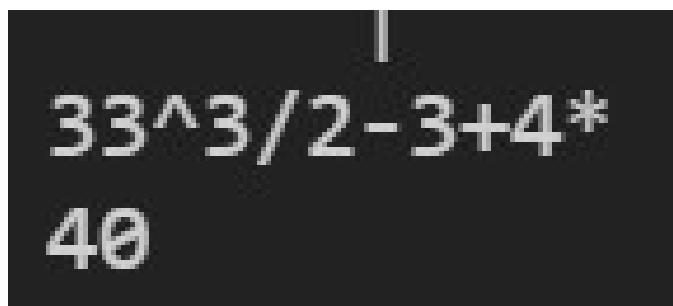
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int s[100];
int top = -1;
push(int e)
{
    s[++top] = e;
}
int pop()
{
    return (s[top--]);
}
main()
{
    int i = 0, v1, v2;
    char c[100];
    scanf("%s", c);
    while (c[i] != '\0')
    {
        if (isdigit(c[i]))
        {
            push(c[i] - 48);
```

```

    }
else
{
    v1 = pop();
    v2 = pop();
    switch (c[i])
    {
        case '+':
            push(v2 + v1);
            break;
        case '-':
            push(v2 - v1);
            break;
        case '*':
            push(v2 * v1);
            break;
        case '/':
            push(v2 / v1);
            break;
    }
}
i++;
}

printf("%d", pop());
}

```



A digital display with a black background and white text. The top line shows the expression $33^3/2-3+4*$ and the bottom line shows the result 40 . A vertical cursor is positioned above the expression.

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Q4) Implement Queue and realize various operations to be carried out on it.

queue.h CODE

```
#include "../queue_header/variables_declared.h"//it also contains header files
#include "../queue_header/queue_functions.h"
#include "../queue_header/enqueue_type.h"
#pragma once//restrict double import

#define enqueue(s,a) _Generic(a, int: enqueuei__19BIT0292, char*:
enqueuees__19BIT0292,double:
enqueueef__19BIT0292,char:enqueueec__19BIT0292,float:enqueueef__19BIT0292)(s,a)

void q_in(queue *q)
{
    q->r__19BIT0292=-1;
    q->queue__19BIT0292=0;
    q->d_type__19BIT0292=0;
}

void menu(queue *q)
{
    void* (* fp[4])(queue*);
    fp[0]=&denqueue;
    fp[1]=&front;
    fp[2]=&rear;
    fp[3]=&display;
    printf("\n\n1)Enqueue\n2)Dequeue\n3)Front\n4)Rear\n5)Display\n6)Exit\n");
    printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
```

```
int c;

scanf("%d",&c);

if(c==1)
{
    printf("\n\nEnter that you to enqueue in the stack: ");
    char s[21];
    scanf("%s",s);
    int a=atoi(s);//convert string to int
    float f=atof(s);
    if((a!=0 || strcmp("0",s)==0)&& f==a)
    {
        enqueue(q,a);
        return menu(q);
    }
    if(f!=0)
    {
        enqueue(q,f);
        return menu(q);
    }
    if(strlen(s)>1)
        enqueue(q,s);
    else
        enqueue(q,s[0]);
    return menu(q);
}

else if(c==6)
return;

fp[c-2](q);

return menu(q);
```

}

main.c

CODE

```
#include<queue.h>

main()
{
    queue q;
    q_in(&q);
    enqueue(&q, 'c');
    front(&q);
    rear(&q);
    menu(&q);
    enqueue(&q, (char)'c');
    rear(&q);
}
```

```
C main.c > main()
1  #include<queue.h>
2  main()
3  {
4      queue q;
5      q_in(&q);
6      enqueue(&q, 'c');
7      front(&q);
8      rear(&q);
9      menu(&q);
10     enqueue(&q, (char)'c');
11     rear(&q);
12 }
```

OUTPUT

```
99 queued
Front Element is: 99
Rear Element is: 99
```

```
1)Enqueue
2)Dequeue
3)Front
4)Rear
5)Display
6)Exit
```

```
Enter your choice: 1
```

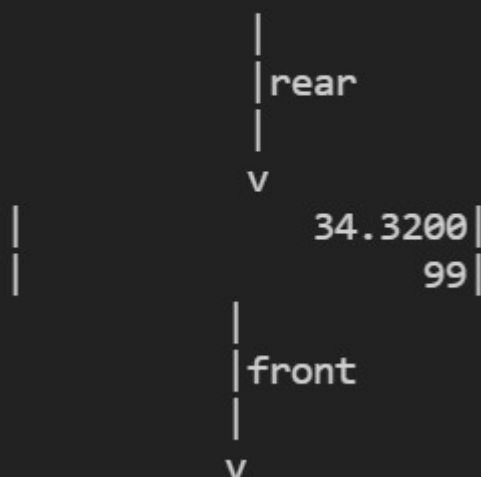
Enter that you to enqueue in the stack: 34.32

34.320000 queued

- 1) Enqueue
- 2) Dequeue
- 3) Front
- 4) Rear
- 5) Display
- 6) Exit

Enter your choice: 5

The whole queue is



- 1) Enqueue
- 2) Dequeue
- 3) Front
- 4) Rear
- 5) Display
- 6) Exit

Enter your choice: 6

c queued

Rear Element is: c

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Q5) Implementation of circular queue.

CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>

#define s 5

int ar[s],f=0,r=-1,e;

add(int a)
{
    if(e==s){
        printf("\nQueue Full");
        return 1;
    }
    r=(r+1)%s;
    ar[r]=a;
    e++;
    printf("\n%d added",a);
}

del()
{
    if(e==0)
    {
        printf("\nQueue Empty");
        return;
    }
    e--;
    int t=f;
    f=(f+1)%s;
    return ar[t];
}
```

```

disp()
{
    if(e==0)
    {
        printf("\nQueue Empty");
        return;
    }
    printf("\nFront ---> ");
    int i=f;
    while (i!=r)
    {
        printf("%d ",ar[i]);
        i=(i+1)%s;
    }
    printf("%d ---> Rear",ar[i]);
}

main()
{
    add(3);
    add(23);
    add(94);
    add(232);
    add(4);
    add(231);
    disp();
    printf("\n %d deleted",del());
    add(299);
    disp();
    printf("\n %d deleted",del());
    printf("\n %d deleted",del());
}

```

```
printf("\n %d deleted",del());
printf("\n %d deleted",del());
printf("\n %d deleted",del());
disp();
add(3);
add(23);
    add(4);
add(231);
disp();
}
```

OUTPUT

```
3 added
23 added
94 added
232 added
4 added
Queue Full
Front ---> 3 23 94 232 4 ---> Rear
    3 deleted
299 added
Front ---> 23 94 232 4 299 ---> Rear
    23 deleted
    94 deleted
    232 deleted
    4 deleted
    299 deleted
Queue Empty
3 added
23 added
4 added
231 added
Front ---> 3 23 4 231 ---> Rear
PS C:\Users\bhaum\OneDrive\Desktop\DSA_CODES\queue>
```

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Q6) . Implementation of singly linked list

main.c CODE

```
#include <ll.h>
main()
{
    node *h;
    l_in(&h);
    ins(&h,77,0);
    menu(&h);
    del(&h,2);
}
```

```
#include <ll.h>
main()
{
    node *h;
    l_in(&h);
    ins(&h,77,0);
    menu(&h);
    del(&h,2);
}
```

OUTPUT

77 inserted

```
1)Insert
2)Display
3>Delete
4)Lenght
5)Exit
```

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the position you want to insert(-1 for last element and 0 for head): 0

Enter the element to be inserted: jlj

jlj inserted

```
1)Insert
2)Display
3>Delete
4)Lenght
5)Exit
```

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the position you want to insert(-1 for last element and 0 for head): 89

Enter the element to be inserted: 89.89

89.89 inserted

- 1)Insert
- 2)Display
- 3)Delete
- 4)Lenght
- 5)Exit

Enter your choice: 2

- 1)Head
- 2)Tail
- 3)Whole
- 4)Custom

Enter Display choice: 3

The whole linked list is



```
#####  
#                               jlj #  
#####  
  |  
  v  
#####  
#                               77 #  
#####  
  |  
  v  
#####  
#                               89.89 #  
#####
```

- 1)Insert
- 2)Display
- 3)Delete
- 4)Lenght
- 5)Exit

Enter your choice: 5

77 deleted

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SOURCE CODE

Q7) Implementation of stack using linked list

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

struct node
{
    int d;
    struct node *n;
} * h;

typedef struct node node;

push(int d)
{
    node *t = malloc(sizeof(node));
    t->d = d;
    t->n = h;
    h=t;
    printf("\n%d pushed",d);
}

pop()
{
    if (!h)
    {
        printf("\nStack Empty");
        return;
    }
    int a = h->d;
```

```

        h = h->n;
        return a;
    }

disp()
{
    if (!h)
    {
        printf("\nStack Empty");
        return;
    }
    printf("\nStack is: ");
    node *p = h;
    while (p)
    {
        printf("%d ", p->d);
        p = p->n;
    }
}

main()
{
    push(3);
    push(23);
    push(94);
    push(232);
    push(4);
    push(231);
    disp();
    printf("\n %d popped",pop());
    push(299);

```



```
disp();  
printf("\n %d popped",pop());  
printf("\n %d popped",pop());  
printf("\n %d popped",pop());  
printf("\n %d popped",pop());  
printf("\n %d popped",pop());  
disp();  
push(3);  
push(23);  
    push(4);  
push(231);  
disp();  
}
```

OUTPUT

```
3 pushed  
23 pushed  
94 pushed  
232 pushed  
4 pushed  
231 pushed  
Stack is: 231 4 232 94 23 3  
231 popped  
299 pushed  
Stack is: 299 4 232 94 23 3  
299 popped  
4 popped  
232 popped  
94 popped  
23 popped  
Stack is: 3  
3 pushed  
23 pushed  
4 pushed  
231 pushed  
Stack is: 231 4 23 3 3  
PS C:\Users\bhaum\OneDrive\Desktop\DSA_CODES\stack>
```

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Q8) Implementation of queue using linked list

CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

struct node
{
    int d;
    struct node *n;
} * h;

typedef struct node node;

enqueue(int d)
{
    node *t = malloc(sizeof(node));
    t->d = d;
    t->n = 0;
    printf("\n%d enqueued",d);
    if (!h)
    {
        h = t;
        return;
    }
    node *p = h;
    while (p->n)
        p = p->n;
    p->n = t;
}
```

```
dequeue()
{
    if (!h)
    {
        printf("\nQueue Empty");
        return;
    }
    int a = h->d;
    h = h->n;
    return a;
}
```

```
disp()
{
    if (!h)
    {
        printf("\nQueue Empty");
        return;
    }
    printf("\nQueue is: ");
    node *p = h;
    while (p)
    {
        printf("%d ", p->d);
        p = p->n;
    }
}
```

```
main()
{
    enqueue(3);
```

```
    enqueue(23);
    enqueue(94);
    enqueue(232);
    enqueue(4);
    enqueue(231);
    disp();
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    enqueue(299);
    disp();
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    printf("\n %d dequeued",dequeue());
    disp();
    enqueue(3);
    enqueue(23);
    enqueue(4);
    enqueue(231);
    disp();
}
```

OUTPUT

```
3 enqueued
23 enqueued
94 enqueued
232 enqueued
4 enqueued
231 enqueued
Queue is: 3 23 94 232 4 231
3 dequeued
299 enqueued
Queue is: 23 94 232 4 231 299
23 dequeued
94 dequeued
232 dequeued
4 dequeued
231 dequeued
Queue is: 299
3 enqueued
23 enqueued
4 enqueued
231 enqueued
Queue is: 299 3 23 4 231
```

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