



19BIT0292 Bhaumik Tandan

ASSESSMENT-1 OPERATING SYSTEM Laboratory

Q1. Basic Linux commands :

mkdir -> create new directory

cd -> Change to new directory

rmdir -> remove empty directory

pwd -> show current directory



```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ mkdir q19BIT0292  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ cd q19BIT0292  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/q19BIT0292  
$ cd ..  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ rmdir q19BIT0292  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ pwd  
/home/bhaum
```

Check that rmdir on remove empty directory

ls-> list files in a directory and their attributes



```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/scheule
$ ls
fifo.c  fifo.exe  roundrobin.c  sjfs.c  sjfs.exe  te.c  te.exe

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/scheule
$ cd ..

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ rmdir scheule
rmdir: failed to remove 'scheule': Directory not empty
```

history-> list of previously executed commands

date-> show date and time

clear-> This command clears all the clutter on the terminal and gives you a clean window to work



```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ cd ..

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ cd ..

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ clear
```



```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$
```



```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ date
Mon Mar 15 21:41:00 IST 2021

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ history
 1 gcc
 2 g++
 3 gcc
 4 g++
 5 g++
 6 ls
 7 code dr
 8 mkdir scheule
 9 ls
10 cd scheule
11 code .
12 code .
13 ls
14 cd scheule
15 code .
16 code .
17 cd scheduler
18 cd scedure
19 ls
20 cd scheule
21 code.
22 code .
23 code .
24 ls
25 cd scheule
26 code .
27 code .
28 mkdir daq19BIT0292
29 lw
```

cal month year -> Prints a calendar for the specified month of the specified year

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ cal 2023
```

2023

January

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

February

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28				

March

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

April

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

May

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

June

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

July

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

August

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

September

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

October

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

November

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

December

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ cal
```

March 2021

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ cal Feb
```

February 2021

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28						

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ cal Feb 2023
```

February 2023

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28				


tty-> know the terminal name

uname-> know the terminal name

ps-> process status


cat-> view files

head-> show first few lines of a file(s)

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ tty
/dev/pty1

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ uname
CYGWIN_NT-10.0
```

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
```

```
$ cat 19BIT0292q1.sh
echo 'Enter the numbers: '
read a b c
if [ $a -gt $b ]
then
if [ $c -lt $a ]
then echo $a
else
echo $c
fi
else
if [[ $b>$c ]]
then echo $b
else
echo 'Greatech number is: $c'
fi
fi
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
```

```
$ ps
```

PID	PPID	PGID	WINPID	TTY	UID	STIME	COMMAND
703	610	703	6924	pty1	197609	22:03:18	/usr/bin/ps
610	609	610	13380	pty1	197609	21:44:42	/usr/bin/bash
609	1	609	4912	?	197609	21:44:42	/usr/bin/mintty

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
```


```
$ head 19BIT0292q1.sh
echo 'Enter the numbers: '
read a b c
if [ $a -gt $b ]
then
if [ $c -lt $a ]
then echo $a
else
echo $c
fi
else
```

cp> copy files

rm-> remove files

kill-> kill background job or previous process...

echo \$\$-> process id of current shell.

 ~/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP
$ echo $$
610

bhaum@DESKTOP
$ kill 610
```

 ~

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ ls
a.txt  da  scheule

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ vi a.txt

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ cp a.txt da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ cd da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ ls
a.txt  da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ rm a.txt


bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ ls
da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ cd ..

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ ls
a.txt  da  scheule

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ mv a.txt da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~
$ ls
da  scheule
```

 ~/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ ls
a.txt  da

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ mv a.txt b.txt

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da
$ ls
b.txt  da
```

mv-> change file name or directory location

vi-> full-featured screen editor for modifying text files



tail-> show last few lines of a file; or reverse line order

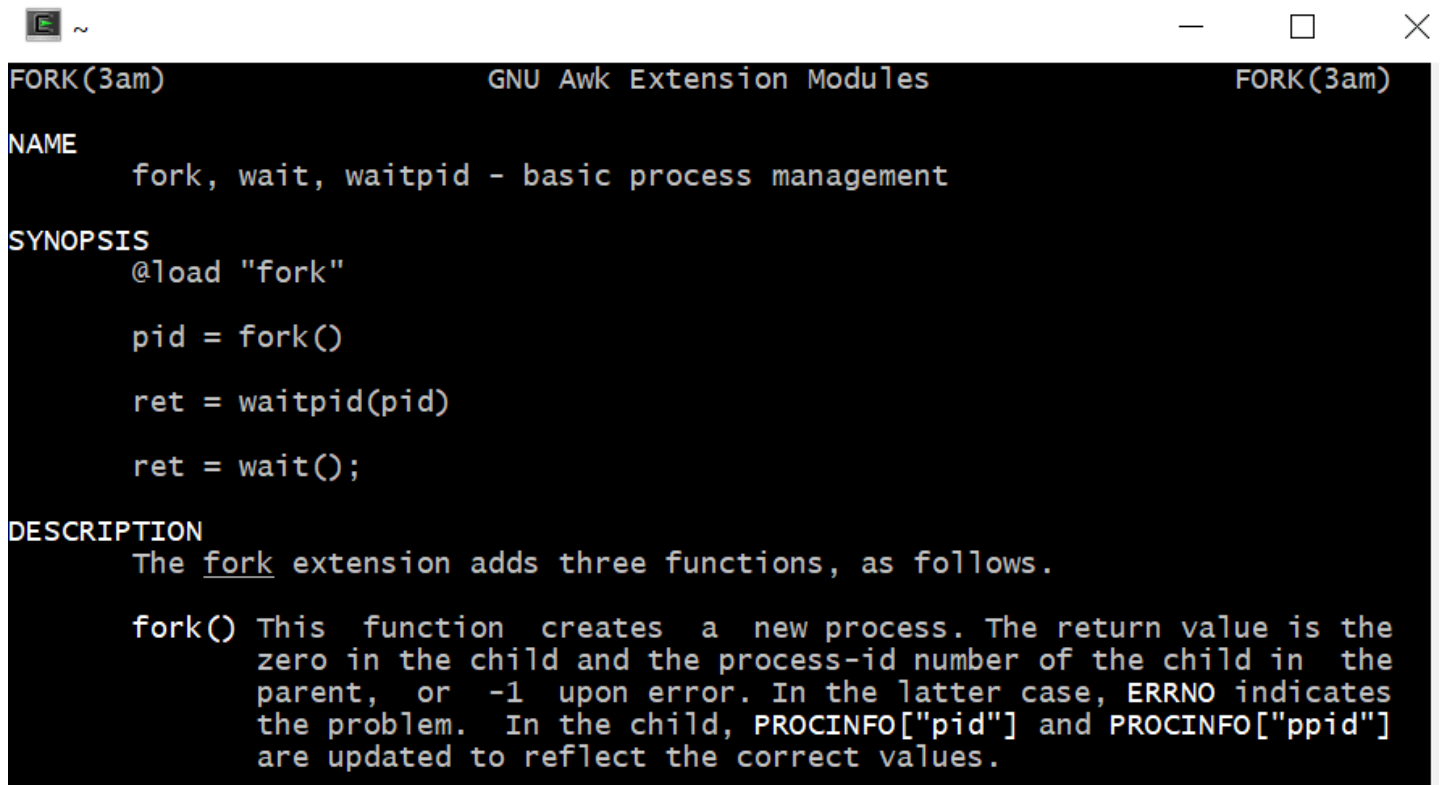
```
19BIT0292
```

```
~  
~  
~  
~
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da  
$ tail a.txt  
19BIT0292
```

man-> show online documentation by program name

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~  
$ man fork
```



```
~  
FORK(3am) GNU Awk Extension Modules FORK(3am)  
  
NAME  
    fork, wait, waitpid - basic process management  
  
SYNOPSIS  
    @load "fork"  
  
    pid = fork()  
    ret = waitpid(pid)  
    ret = wait();  
  
DESCRIPTION  
    The fork extension adds three functions, as follows.  
  
    fork() This function creates a new process. The return value is the  
           zero in the child and the process-id number of the child in the  
           parent, or -1 upon error. In the latter case, ERRNO indicates  
           the problem. In the child, PROCINFO["pid"] and PROCINFO["ppid"]  
           are updated to reflect the correct values.
```

Q2. Shell Programming

a. Find the smallest of three numbers

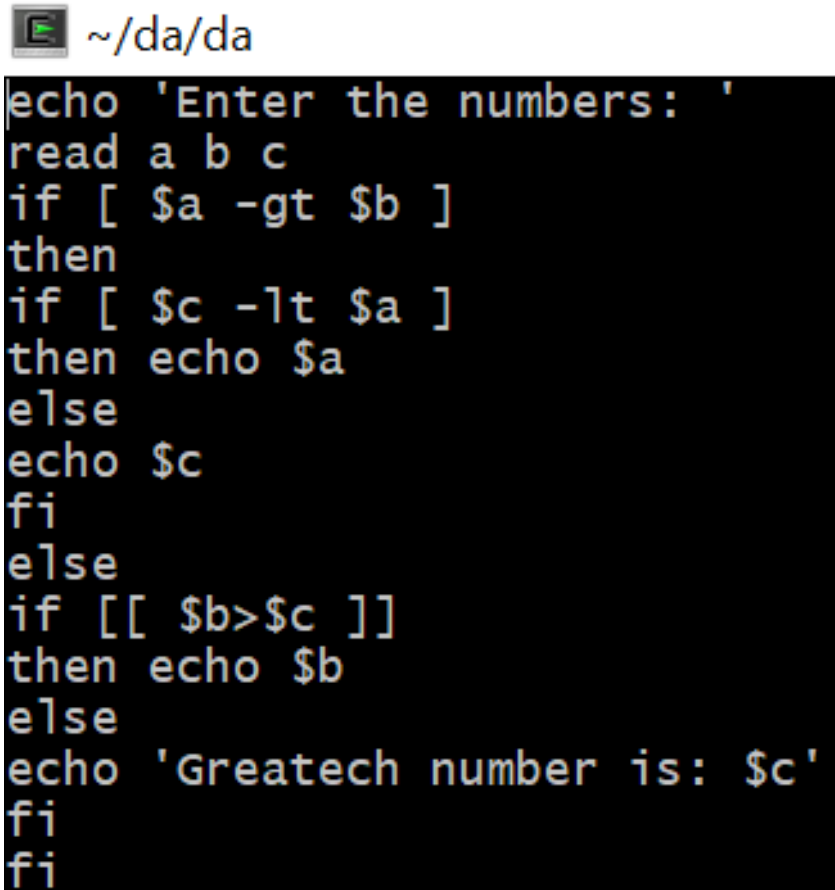
CODE

```
echo 'Enter the numbers: '
```

```

read a b c
if [ $a -gt $b ]
then
if [ $c -lt $a ]
then echo $a
else
echo $c
fi
else
if [[ $b>$c ]]
then echo $b
else
echo 'Greatech number is: $c'
fi
fi

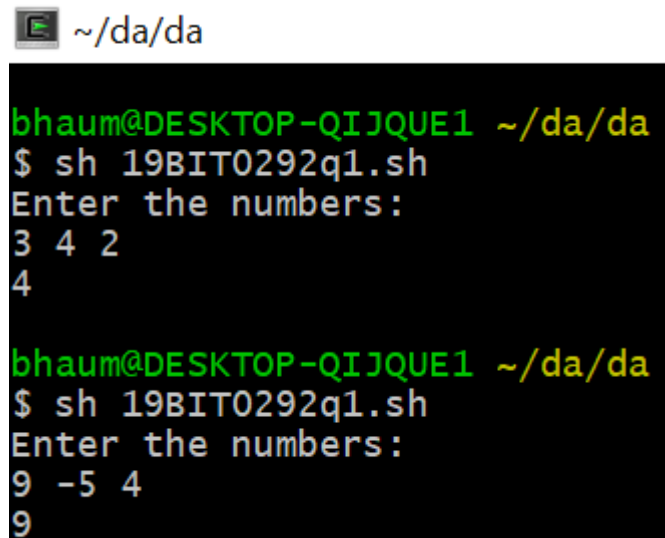
```



```

~/da/da
echo 'Enter the numbers: '
read a b c
if [ $a -gt $b ]
then
if [ $c -lt $a ]
then echo $a
else
echo $c
fi
else
if [[ $b>$c ]]
then echo $b
else
echo 'Greatech number is: $c'
fi
fi

```



```

~/da/da
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q1.sh
Enter the numbers:
3 4 2
4
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q1.sh
Enter the numbers:
9 -5 4
9

```

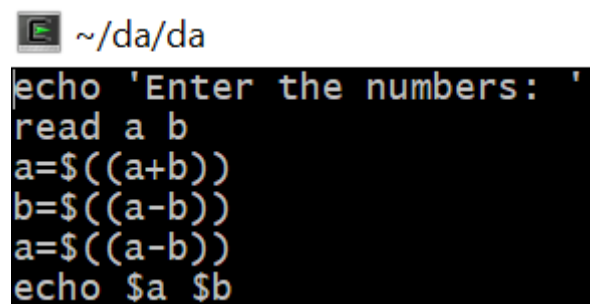
b. Swapping of two numbers without using third variable

CODE

```

echo 'Enter the numbers: '
read a b

```



```

~/da/da
echo 'Enter the numbers: '
read a b
a=$((a+b))
b=$((a-b))
a=$((a-b))
echo $a $b

```




```
a=$((a+b))
```

```
b=$((a-b))
```

```
a=$((a-b))
```

```
echo $a $b
```

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ vi 19BIT0292q2.sh
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q2.sh  
Enter the numbers:  
7 5  
5 7
```

c. Check the grade of the students based on marks using elif

CODE

```
read a
```

```
if [ $a -gt 90 ]
```

```
then
```

```
echo 'S'
```


```
elif [ $a -gt 80 ]
```

```
then
```

```
echo 'A'
```

```
elif [ $a -gt 70 ]
```

```
then
```

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ vi 19BIT0292q3.sh
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q3.sh  
55  
E
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q3.sh  
32  
F
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q3.sh  
90  
A
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q3.sh  
91  
S
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q3.sh  
75  
B
```

```
echo 'B'

elif [ $a -gt 60 ]

then

echo 'C'

elif [ $a -gt 55 ]

then

echo 'D'

elif [ $a -gt 50 ]

then

echo 'E'

else

echo 'F'

fi
```

d. Perform basic arithmetic operations based on user choice

CODE

```
read a b

echo 'Enter the operation to be performed
```

```
(+, -, *, /, %) '
```

```
read o
```

```
case "$o" in
```

```
'+') echo $((a+b))
```

```
;;
```

```
'-') echo $((a-b))
```

```
;;
```

```
'*') echo $((a*b))
```

```
;;
```


```
('/') echo $((a/b))
```

```
;;
```


```
'%') echo $((a%b))
```

```
;;
```

```
esac
```

 ~/da/da

```
read a b
echo 'Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)'
read o
case "$o" in
'+') echo $((a+b))
;;
'-') echo $((a-b))
;;
'*') echo $((a*b))
;;
'/') echo $((a/b))
;;
'%') echo $((a%b))
;;
esac
```

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q4.sh
4 6
Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)
+
10
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q4.sh
8 5
Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)
-
3
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q4.sh
5 2
Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)
*
10
```


```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q4.sh
6 2
Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)
/
3
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q4.sh
5 9
Enter the operation to be performed (+,-,*,/,%)
%
5
```


e. Find the sum of first n natural numbers

CODE

```
read n
echo $(( (n*(n+1)) / 2 ))
```

 ~/da/da

```
read n
echo $(( (n*(n+1)) / 2 ))
```

 ~/da/da

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ vi 19BIT0292q5.sh
```


```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q5.sh
5
15
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da
$ sh 19BIT0292q5.sh
9
45
```

f. Find the sum of first n natural numbers

CODE

```
read n
s=0
p=1
i=0
while [ $i -lt $n ]
do
    echo $p
```

 ~/da/da

```
read n
s=0
p=1
i=0
while [ $i -lt $n ]
do
    echo $p
    t=$p
    p=$((s+p))
    s=$t
    i=`expr $i + 1`
done
```

```
t=$p
```

```
p=$((s+p))
```

```
s=$t
```

```
i=`expr $i + 1`
```

```
done
```

```
~/da/da  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q6.sh  
6  
1  
1  
2  
3  
5  
8  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q6.sh  
10  
1  
1  
2  
3  
5  
8  
13  
21  
34  
55  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q6.sh  
5  
1  
1  
2  
3  
5  
  
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/da/da  
$ sh 19BIT0292q6.sh  
3  
1  
1  
2
```

CLICK HERE

FOR

GITHUB LINK

FOR

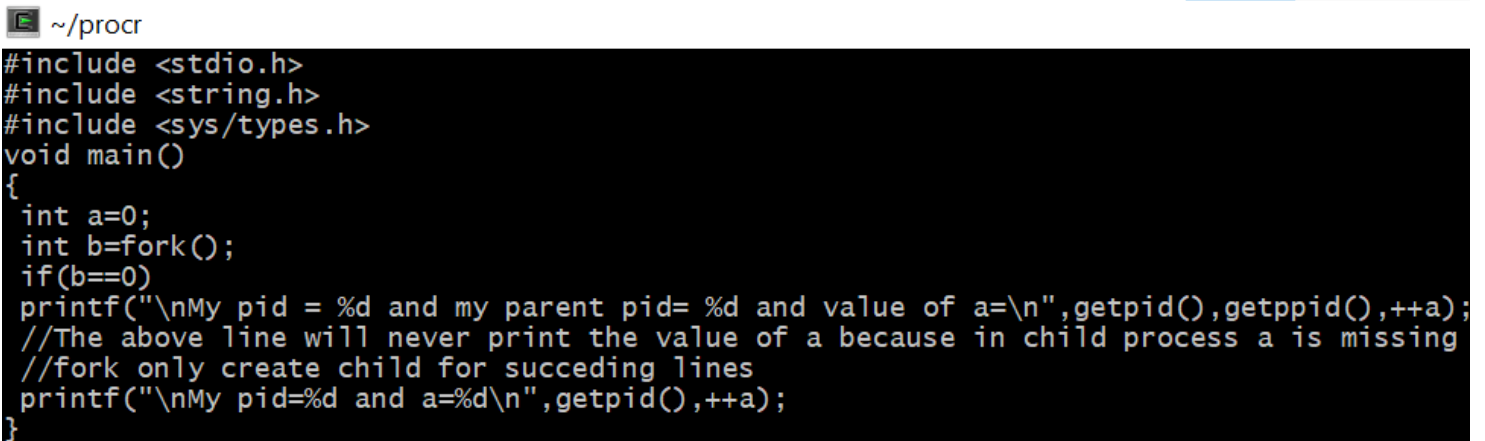
SHELL PROGRAMING

Q3. Process Creation

CREATING A CHILD PROCESS

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
void main()
{
    int a=0;
    int b=fork();
    if(b==0)
        printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d and value of a=\n",getpid(),getppid(),++a);
    //The above line will never print the value of a because in child process a is missing
    //fork only create child for succeeding lines
    printf("\nMy pid=%d and a=%d\n",getpid(),++a);
}
```



```
~/procr
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
void main()
{
    int a=0;
    int b=fork();
    if(b==0)
        printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d and value of a=\n",getpid(),getppid(),++a);
    //The above line will never print the value of a because in child process a is missing
    //fork only create child for succeeding lines
    printf("\nMy pid=%d and a=%d\n",getpid(),++a);
}
```



```

~/procr
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ vi 1.c

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ gcc 1.c -o ex.exe
1.c: In function 'main':
1.c:7:8: warning: implicit declaration of function 'fork' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   7 |   int b=fork();
     |           ^~~~
1.c:9:65: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getpid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   9 |   printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d and value of a=\n",getpid(),getppid(),++a);
     |                                           ^~~~~~
1.c:9:74: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getppid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   9 |   printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d and value of a=\n",getpid(),getppid(),++a);
     |                                           ^~~~~~

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ ./ex.exe

My pid=1336 and a=1
My pid = 1337 and my parent pid= 1336 and value of a=

My pid=1337 and a=2

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ |

```

PERFORMING DIFFERENT OPERATIONS

CODE:

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<string.h>

void main()
{

    int p=fork();
    int c=fork();

    //Child tree

```

```

// parent
// |_____
// |           |_____
// |           |           |
// |_____     |           p=0
// |           |           c=0
// |           |           |
// |           |           p=0
// |           p>0       c>0
// p>0       c=0
// c>0

```

```
int a=5, b=-9;
```

```

if(p>0 && c>0) //PARENT process IS BEING EXECUTED.
{
printf(" THE ADDITION IS : %d\n",a+b);
}
else if(p>=0 && c==0) //FIRST CHILD IS BEING EXECUTED.
{
printf(" THE SUBTRACTION IS : %d\n",a-b);
}
else if(p==0 && c>0) //SECOND CHILD IS BEIGN EXECUTED.
{
printf(" THE MULTIPLICATION IS : %d\n",a*b);
}
else if(p==0 && c==0) //THIRD CHILD IS BEING EXECUTED.
{
printf(" THE DIVISION IS :
%d\n",a/b);
}
}

```

```

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ vi 2.c

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ gcc 2.c -o ex.exe

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ ./ex.exe
THE ADDITION IS : -4
THE SUBTRACTION IS : 14
THE MULTIPLICATION IS : -45
THE SUBTRACTION IS : 14

```

[illegible]

ORPHAN CHILD

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
```

```
void main()
{
```

```
    int p=fork();
    if(p==0)
    {
        sleep(3);
        printf("My pid is %d and parent pid is %d",getpid(),getppid());
        //here ppid will be different because parent will get terminated and child is "orphan"
    }
    else
    printf("I am parent My pid is %d",getpid());
    //above statement will print true parent pid
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ vi 3.c

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ gcc 3.c -o ex.exe

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ ./ex.exe
I am parent My pid is 1375
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr
$ My pid is 1376 and parent pid is 1
```

}

~/procr

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<string.h>

void main()
{
    int p=fork();
    if(p==0)
    {
        sleep(3);
        printf("My pid is %d and parent pid is %d",getpid(),getppid());
        //here ppid will be different because parent will get terminated and child is "orphan"
    }
    else
    printf("I am parent My pid is %d",getpid());
    //above statement will print true parent pid
}
```

ZOMBIE CHILD

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
void main()
{
    pid_t c =fork();

    if(c==0)
    {
        printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d\n",getpid(),getppid());
    }
    else{
        sleep(15);//here parent will sleep for 15 sec while parent will get executed
        printf("\nMy pid=%d\n",getpid());
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```



~/procr

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
void main()
{
    pid_t c =fork();

    if(c==0)
    {
        printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d\n",getpid(),getppid());
    }
    else{
        sleep(15);//here parent will sleep for 15 sec while paent will get executed
        printf("\nMy pid=%d\n",getpid());
    }
}
```

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr

\$ vi 4.c

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr

\$ gcc 4.c -o ex.exe

4.c: In function 'main':

4.c:6:11: warning: implicit declaration of function 'fork' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]

6 | pid_t c =fork();

| ^~~~~

4.c:10:49: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getpid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]

10 | printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d\n",getpid(),getppid());

| ^~~~~~

4.c:10:58: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getppid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]

10 | printf("\nMy pid = %d and my parent pid= %d\n",getpid(),getppid());

| ^~~~~~

4.c:13:6: warning: implicit declaration of function 'sleep' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]

13 | sleep(15);//here parent will sleep for 15 sec while paent will get executed

| ^~~~~

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr

\$./ex.exe

My pid = 1417 and my parent pid= 1416

AFTER 15 SECONDS

bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/procr

\$./ex.exe

My pid = 1417 and my parent pid= 1416

My pid=1416

CLICK HERE FOR GITHUB LINK OF

PROCESS CREATION

SCHEDULING ALGORITHMS

NOTE: This table is used in all the algorithms, in case arrival time or priority not required given 3rd and 4th column can be ignored respectively.

Process Number	Burst Time	Arrival Time	Priority
1	5	3	2
2	8	2	4
3	14	1	3
4	8	2	5
5	4	0	1

Q4. First-Come, First-Served Scheduling

ARRIVAL TIME NOT GIVEN

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
```



```

int *b,n,i,j,w=0,tr=0,br=0;
printf("(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
b=(int*)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("Enter the burst time for process %d: ",i+1);
    scanf("%d",&b[i]);
    br+=b[i];
}
printf("\n    Process No.\t Burst Time\tWaiting Time\t Turn
around Time\n");
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
    printf("\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n",j+1,b[j],w,w+b[j]);
    tr+=w;
    w+=b[j];
}
printf("\nAverage waiting time: %f\n", (tr*0.1)/(n*0.1));
printf("\nAverage turnarround time:
%f\n", ((tr+br)*0.1)/(n*0.1));
}

```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int *b,n,i,j,w=0,tr=0,br=0;
    printf("(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    b=(int*)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the burst time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",b+i);
        br+=b[i];
    }

    printf("\n    Process No.\t Burst Time\t waiting Time\t Turn around Time\n");
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        printf("\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n",j+1,b[j],w,w+b[j]);
        tr+=w;
        w+=b[j];
    }
    printf("\nAverage waiting time: %f\n",(tr*0.1)/(n*0.1));
    printf("\nAverage turnarround time: %f\n",((tr+br)*0.1)/(n*0.1));
}
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/scheule
$ vi fifo_nar.c
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/scheule
$ gcc fifo_nar.c -o ex.exe
```

```
bhaum@DESKTOP-QIJQUE1 ~/scheule
$ ./ex.exe
```

```
(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: 5
Enter the burst time for process 1: 5
Enter the burst time for process 2: 8
Enter the burst time for process 3: 14
Enter the burst time for process 4: 8
Enter the burst time for process 5: 4
```

Process No.	Burst Time	Waiting Time	Turn around Time
1	5	0	5
2	8	5	13
3	14	13	27
4	8	27	35
5	4	35	39

```
Average waiting time: 16.000000
```

```
Average turnarround time: 23.800000
```

ARRIVAL TIME GIVEN

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct n
{
    int b;
    int a;
    int n;
};

typedef struct n sn;

int main()
{
    sn *a,t;
    int n,i,j,s=0,w=0,tr=0;
    printf("(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=(sn*)malloc(n*sizeof(sn));
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the burst time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&a[i].b);
        printf("Enter the arrival time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&a[i].a);
        a[i].n=i+1;
    }
    //used bubble sort because it is stable
```

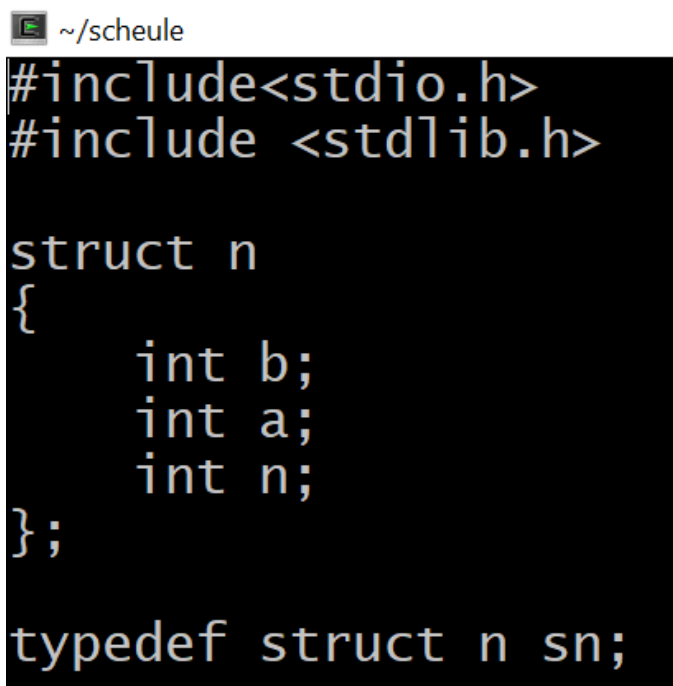
```

for (i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    for (j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
        if (a[j].a>a[j+1].a)
            {
                t=a[j];
                a[j]=a[j+1];
                a[j+1]=t;
            }

printf("\n      Process No.\t Burst Time\tWaiting Time\t Arrival
Time\t Turn around Time\n");
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
    i=((s-a[j].a)<0)?0:s-a[j].a;
    printf("\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n",a[j].n,a[j].b,i,a[j].a,i+a[j].b);
    s+=a[j].b;
    w+=i;
    tr+=i+a[j].b;
}

printf("\nAverage waiting time: %f\n", (w*0.1)/(n*0.1));
printf("\nAverage turnarround time: %f\n", (tr*0.1)/(n*0.1));
}

```



```

~/scheule
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct n
{
    int b;
    int a;
    int n;
};

typedef struct n sn;

```


Q5. Shortest-Job-First Scheduling

NON-PREEMPTIVE

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct n
{
    int b;
    int a;
    char n;
};

typedef struct n sn;
int main()
{
    sn *a,t;
    int n,i,j,s=0,p=0,o,k,w=0,tr=0;
    printf("(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=(sn*)malloc(n*sizeof(sn));

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the burst time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&a[i].b);
        printf("Enter the arrival time for process %d: ",i+1);
```

```

        scanf("%d",&a[i].a);
        a[i].n=i+1;

    }
    //used bubble sort because it is stable
for (i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    for (j=0;j<n-i-1;j++)
        if (a[j].a>a[j+1].a)
            {
                t=a[j];
                a[j]=a[j+1];
                a[j+1]=t;
            }
    printf("\n      Process No.\t Burst Time\tWaiting Time\t Arrival
Time\t Turn around Time\n");
for (o=0;o<n;o++)
{
    k=p;
    while(a[k].a<=s)
        k++;
    for (i=p;i<k;i++)
        for (j=p;j<k-i;j++)
            if (a[j].b>a[j+1].b)
                {
                    t=a[j];
                    a[j]=a[j+1];
                    a[j+1]=t;
                }
    printf("\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n",a[p].n,a[p].b,s-
a[p].a,a[p].a,a[p].b+s-a[p].a);
    s+=a[p].b;
    w+=s-a[p].a;
    tr=s+a[p].b-a[p].a;
    p++;
}

printf("\nAverage waiting time: %f\n",(w*0.1)/(n*0.1));

```

```
printf("\nAverage turnaround time: %f\n", (tr*0.1)/(n*0.1));
```

```
}
```

~/scheule

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct n
{
    int b;
    int a;
    char n;
};

typedef struct n sn;

int main()
{
    sn *a,t;
    int n,i,j,s=0,p=0,o,k,w=0,tr=0;
    printf("(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=(sn*)malloc(n*sizeof(sn));

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the burst time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&a[i].b);
        printf("Enter the arrival time for process %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&a[i].a);
        a[i].n=i+1;
    }
    //used bubble sort because it is stable
    for (i=0;i<n-1;i++)
        for (j=0;j<n-i-1;j++)
            if (a[j].a>a[j+1].a)
            {
                t=a[j];
                a[j]=a[j+1];
                a[j+1]=t;
            }
    printf("\n    Process No.\t Burst Time\tWaiting Time\t Arrival Time\t Turn around Time\n");

    for (o=0;o<n;o++)
    {
        k=p;
        while(a[k].a<=s)
            k++;
        for (i=p;i<k;i++)
            for (j=p;j<k-i;j++)
                if (a[j].b>a[j+1].b)
                {
                    t=a[j];
                    a[j]=a[j+1];
                    a[j+1]=t;
                }
        printf("\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n",a[p].n,a[p].b,s-a[p].a,a[p].a,a[p].b+s-a[p].a);
        s+=a[p].b;
        w+=s-a[p].a;
        tr=s+a[p].b-a[p].a;
        p++;
    }

    printf("\nAverage waiting time: %f\n", (w*0.1)/(n*0.1));
    printf("\nAverage turnaround time: %f\n", (tr*0.1)/(n*0.1));
}
```


OUTPUT

```
PS D:\app\crygin\home\bhaum\scheule> cd "d:\app\crygin\home\bhaum\scheule\" ; if ($?) { gcc sjfs_np.c -o sjfs_np } ; if ($?) { .\sjfs_np }
(19BIT0292) Enter the number of processes: 5
Enter the burst time for process 1: 5
Enter the arrival time for process 1: 3
Enter the burst time for process 2: 8
Enter the arrival time for process 2: 2
Enter the burst time for process 3: 14
Enter the arrival time for process 3: 1
Enter the burst time for process 4: 8
Enter the arrival time for process 4: 2
Enter the burst time for process 5: 4
Enter the arrival time for process 5: 0
```

Process No.	Burst Time	Waiting Time	Arrival Time	Turn around Time
5	4	0	0	4
1	5	1	3	6
2	8	7	2	15
4	8	15	2	23
3	14	24	1	38

Average waiting time: 17.200000

Average turnaround time: 10.400000

PREEMPTIVE

CODE:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n,temp,tt=0,min,d,i,j;
    float atat=0,awt=0,stat=0,swt=0;
    cout<<"enter no of process"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    int a[n],b[n],e[n],tat[n],wt[n];

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<"enter arival time "; //input
        cin>>a[i];
```

```

}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
cout<<"enter brust time "; //input
cin>>b[i];
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
{
if(b[i]>b[j])
{
temp=a[i];
a[i]=a[j];
a[j]=temp;
temp=b[i];
b[i]=b[j];
b[j]=temp;
}
}
}
min=a[0];
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
if(min>a[i])
{
min=a[i];
d=i;
}
}
tt=min;
e[d]=tt+b[d];
tt=e[d];
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{

```

```

if(a[i]!=min)
{
e[i]=b[i]+tt;
tt=e[i];
}
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
tat[i]=e[i]-a[i];
stat=stat+tat[i];
wt[i]=tat[i]-b[i];
swt=swt+wt[i];
}
atat=stat/n;
awt=swt/n;
cout<<"Process Arrival-time(s) Burst-time(s) Waiting-time(s)
Turnaround-time(s)\n";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
cout<<"P"<<i+1<<" "<<a[i]<<" "<<b[i]<<" "<<wt[i]<<"
"<<tat[i]<<endl;
}
cout<<"awt="<<awt<<" atat="<<atat; //average waiting time and
turn around time
}

```

Q6. Priority Scheduling

PREEMPTIVE

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main(){
    int bt[20],at[10],n,i,j,temp,p[10],st[10],ft[10],wt[10],ta[10];
    int totwt=0,totta=0;
    float awt,ata;
    char pn[10][10],t[10];
    printf(" Enter the number of process:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0; i<n; i++){
        printf("(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:");
        scanf("%s%d%d%d",pn[i],&at[i],&bt[i],&p[i]);
    }
    for(i=0; i<n; i++){
        for(j=0; j<n; j++){
            if(p[i]<p[j])
            {
                temp=p[i];
                p[i]=p[j];
                p[j]=temp;
                temp=at[i];
                at[i]=at[j];
                at[j]=temp;
                temp=bt[i];bt[i]=bt[j];
                bt[j]=temp;
                strcpy(t,pn[i]);
                strcpy(pn[i],pn[j]);
                strcpy(pn[j],t);
            }
        }
    }
    for(i=0; i<n; i++){
        if(i==0)
        {
            st[i]=at[i];
            wt[i]=st[i]-at[i];
            ft[i]=st[i]+bt[i];
            ta[i]=ft[i]-at[i];
        }
        else
        {

```

```

st[i]=ft[i-1];
wt[i]=st[i]-at[i];
ft[i]=st[i]+bt[i];
ta[i]=ft[i]-at[i];
}
totwt+=wt[i];totta+=ta[i];
}
awt=(float)totwt/n;
ata=(float)totta/n;

printf("\nPName\tArrivalTime\tBurstTime\tPriority\tWaitingTime\tTotalTurnAroundTime");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)

printf("\n%s\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d",pn[i],at[i],bt[i],p[i],wt[i],ta[i]);
printf("\nAverage waiting time is:%f",awt);
printf("\nAverage turnaroundtime is:%f",ata);
}

```

```

PS D:\app\crygin\home\bhaum> cd "d:\app\crygin\home\bhaum\" ; if ($?) { gcc a.c -o a } ; if ($?) { .\a }
Enter the number of process:6
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:1 2 5 1
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:3 9 4 3
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:2 6 4 2
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:4 6 1 6
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:5 9 3 4
(19BIT0292) Enter process name, ArrivalTime, BurstTime & Priority:6 7 1 4

PName    ArrivalTime    BurstTime    Priority    WaitingTime    TotalTurnAroundTime
1         2              5            1          0              5
2         6              4            2          1              5
3         9              4            3          2              6
5         9              3            4          6              9
6         7              1            4          11             12
4         6              1            6          13             14
Average waiting time is:5.500000
Average turnaroundtime is:8.500000
PS D:\app\crygin\home\bhaum> 

```

NON PREEMPTIVE

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int bt[20],p[20],wt[20],tat[20],pr[20],i,j,n,total=0,pos,temp,avg_wt,avg_tat;
    printf("Enter Total Number of Process:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\n(19BIT0292) Enter Burst Time and Priority\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nP[%d]\n",i+1);
        printf("Burst Time:");
        scanf("%d",&bt[i]);
        printf("Priority:");
        scanf("%d",&pr[i]);
        p[i]=i+1; //contains process number
    }
    //sorting burst time, priority and process number in ascending order using
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        pos=i;
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(pr[j]<pr[pos])
            {
                pos=j;
            }
        }
        temp=pr[i];
        pr[i]=pr[pos];
        pr[pos]=temp;
        temp=bt[i];
        bt[i]=bt[pos];
        bt[pos]=temp;
        temp=p[i];
        p[i]=p[pos];
        p[pos]=temp;
    }
    wt[0]=0; //waiting time for first process is zero
    //calculate waiting time
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    {
        wt[i]=0;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
        {
            wt[i]+=bt[j];
        }
        total+=wt[i];
    }
    avg_wt=total/n; //average waiting time
    total=0;
```

```

printf("\nProcess\t Burst Time \tWaiting Time\tTurnaroundTime");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    tat[i]=bt[i]+wt[i]; //calculate turnaround time
    total+=tat[i];
    printf("\nP[%d]\t\t %d\t\t %d\t\t %d",p[i],bt[i],wt[i],tat[i]);
}
avg_tat=total/n; //average turnaround time
printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time=%d",avg_wt);
printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time=%d\n",avg_tat);
return 0;
}

```

```

PS D:\app\crygin\home\bhaum> cd "d:\app\crygin\home\bhaum\" ; if ($?) { gcc a.c -o a } ; if ($?) {
Enter Total Number of Process:3

(19BIT0292) Enter Burst Time and Priority

P[1]
Burst Time:6
Priority:2

P[2]
Burst Time:8
Priority:5

P[3]
Burst Time:10
Priority:4

Process  Burst Time      Waiting Time      TurnaroundTime
P[1]           6           0              6
P[3]          10           6             16
P[2]           8          16             24

Average Waiting Time=7
Average Turnaround Time=15

```

Q7. ROUND ROBIN

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int count,j,n,time,remain,flag=0,time_quantum;
    int wait_time=0,turnaround_time=0,at[10],bt[10],rt[10];
    printf("(19BIT0292) Enter Total Process:\t ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    remain=n;
    for(count=0;count<n;count++)
    {
        printf(" Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number %d :",count+1);
        scanf("%d",&at[count]);
        scanf("%d",&bt[count]);
        rt[count]=bt[count];
    }
    printf("Enter Time Quantum:\t");
    scanf("%d",&time_quantum);
    printf("\n\nProcess\t|Turnaround Time|Waiting Time\n\n");
    for(time=0,count=0;remain!=0;)
    {
        if(rt[count]<=time_quantum && rt[count]>0)
        {
            time+=rt[count];
            rt[count]=0;
            flag=1;
        }
        else if(rt[count]>0)
        {
            rt[count]-=time_quantum;
            time+=time_quantum;
        }
        if(rt[count]==0 && flag==1)
        {
            remain--;
            printf("P[%d]\t|\t%d\t|\t%d\n",count+1,time-at[count],time-at[count]-
            bt[count]);
            wait_time+= time -at[count]-bt[count];
            turnaround_time+= time -at[count];
            flag=0;
        }
        if(count==n-1)
        count=0;
        else if(at[count+1]<=time)
        count++;
        else
        count=0;
    }
}
```



```

}
printf("\nAverage Waiting Time= %f\n",wait_time*1.0/n);
printf("Avg Turnaround Time = %f",turnaround_time*1.0/n);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

PS C:\Users\bhaum> cd "d:\app\crygin\home\bhaum\" ; if ($?) { gcc a.c -o a } ; if ($?) { .\a }
(19BIT0292) Enter Total Process:          5
Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number 1 :2 7
Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number 2 :5 9
Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number 3 :1 6
Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number 4 :4 2
Enter Arrival Time and Burst Time for Process Process Number 5 :1 5
Enter Time Quantum:          2

Process |Turnaround Time|Waiting Time
-----|-----|-----
P[4]    |          8    |          6
P[1]    |          13    |          6
P[3]    |          24    |         18
P[5]    |          25    |         20
P[2]    |          24    |         15

Average Waiting Time= 13.000000
Avg Turnaround Time = 18.800000
PS D:\app\crygin\home\bhaum> 

```

