Phase 3: Data Modelling & Relationships

This phase focuses on designing the **data model** that represents the real estate firm's business processes inside Salesforce.

Standard & Custom Objects

- Standard Objects (Salesforce-provided):
 - Lead: Captures property inquiries from website, social media, or offline channels.
 - o **Opportunity (Deal):** Used to manage negotiations, offers, and deal closure.
 - o **Contact:** Represents prospective buyers with personal details.
 - Account: Used for corporate buyers, property investors, or real estate partners.
- Custom Objects (specific to project needs):
 - Property: Stores property details (location, price, features, status).
 - o **Property Visit:** Tracks scheduled visits, visit status, and customer feedback.
 - Booking/Agreement: Captures booking details, payment status, and uploaded documents.

Fields (Key Fields per Object)

- Leads: Name, Contact Info, Lead Source, Interest Score, Territory, Status
- Properties: Property Name, Location, Price, Type (Apartment/Villa), Status (Available/Sold)
- Property Visits: Visit Date, Visit Time, Agent Assigned, Customer Feedback
- **Deals (Opportunities):** Offer Price, Negotiation Status, Closing Date, Deal Stage
- Booking/Agreements: Booking Amount, Agreement Date, Document Upload.

Record Types

- **Leads:** Buyer vs. Investor inquiries (different follow-up flows).
- **Properties:** Residential vs. Commercial properties (different fields/layouts).
- **Deals:** New Deal vs. Resale Deal (different sales processes).

Page Layouts

- Lead Page: Show Lead Source, Assigned Agent, Interest Score.
- Property Page: Display Location, Price, Features, Availability, and Linked Visits.
- Deal Page: Show related Property, Lead, Offer Amount, Negotiation Notes.
- Booking Page: Highlight Payment Details and Uploaded Agreements.

Compact Layouts (for Mobile Users)

- Leads (Agents): Show Name, Phone, Email, Lead Score on mobile.
- Properties (Agents): Show Property Name, Price, Location, Status at a glance.
- Visits (Agents): Quick view of Visit Date, Time, Assigned Agent.

Schema Builder (Visual Data Model)

- Build ERD showing relationships:
 - o Lead → Contact → Deal
 - o Property → Property Visit → Deal
 - o Booking → Deal

Lookup vs Master-Detail vs Hierarchical Relationships

- Property Visit → Property (Master-Detail): Each visit is tied to a property; deleting the property deletes all visits.
- Deal → Property (Lookup): A deal is linked to a property, but properties can exist independently.
- Deal → Lead/Contact (Lookup): Deals tied to leads/contacts but not dependent.
- Booking → Deal (Master-Detail): Each booking belongs to one deal.

Junction Objects (Many-to-Many)

• **Agent-Property Assignment:** A junction object between **Agents** and **Properties** (an agent can manage multiple properties; a property can have multiple agents).

External Objects

 Integrate External Property Listings as External Objects → keeps Salesforce updated with real-time inventory feeds.