

# AI-1110 Assignment-1

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**12.13.1.11 Question:** A fair die is rolled. Consider events  $E = \{1,3,5\}$ ,  $F = \{2,3\}$  and  $G = \{2,3,4,5\}$ . Find

- 1)  $\Pr(E|F)$  and  $\Pr(F|E)$
- 2)  $\Pr(E|G)$  and  $\Pr(G|E)$
- 3)  $\Pr((E + F)|G)$  and  $\Pr((EF)|G)$

**Solution:** Sample space when a die is rolled =  $\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ .

$E = \{1,3,5\}$	$\Pr(E) = 1/2$
$F = \{2,3\}$	$\Pr(F) = 1/3$
$G = \{2,3,4,5\}$	$\Pr(G) = 2/3$
$EF = \{3\}$	$\Pr(EF) = 1/6$
$EG = \{3,5\}$	$\Pr(EG) = 1/3$
$(E+F)G = \{2,3,5\}$	$\Pr((E + F)G) = 1/2$
$(EF)G = \{3\}$	$\Pr((EF)G) = 1/6$

TABLE 3: From given data

1)

$$\Pr(E|F) = \frac{\Pr(EF)}{\Pr(F)} \quad (1)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr(E|F) = 1/2 \quad (2)$$

2)

$$\Pr(F|E) = \frac{\Pr(EF)}{\Pr(E)} \quad (3)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr(F|E) = 1/3 \quad (4)$$

3)

$$\Pr(E|G) = \frac{\Pr(EG)}{\Pr(G)} \quad (5)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr(E|G) = 1/2 \quad (6)$$

4)

$$\Pr(G|E) = \frac{\Pr(EG)}{\Pr(E)} \quad (7)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr(G|E) = 2/3 \quad (8)$$

5)

$$\Pr((E + F)|G) = \frac{\Pr((E + F)G)}{\Pr(G)} \quad (9)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr((E + F)G) = 3/4 \quad (10)$$

6)

$$\Pr((EF)|G) = \frac{\Pr((EF)G)}{\Pr(G)} \quad (11)$$

From table 3,

$$\Pr((EF)|G) = 1/4 \quad (12)$$

**Answer:**

$$\Pr(E|F) = 1/2, \quad (13)$$

$$\Pr(F|E) = 1/3, \quad (14)$$

$$\Pr(E|G) = 1/2, \quad (15)$$

$$\Pr(G|E) = 2/3, \quad (16)$$

$$\Pr((E + F)|G) = 3/4, \quad (17)$$

$$\Pr((EF)|G) = 1/4 \quad (18)$$