

**Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar**

## BE623 Biocomputing

**Sem1 2025-2026**

## Lab Assignment –3

## Text processing (sed and awk)

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**Roll No.:** 25210035

M.Tech Biological Engineering

**Q1)**

### Output-

[illegible]

Q2)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '{print NR, $0}' textfile.txt
> abcd.txt
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ less abcd.txt
1 hello this is Bhavya
2
3 this is biocomputing lab
4
5 we are learning linux
~
~
~
~
~
```

Q3)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed -n '/^>/p' clock_gene.fasta
>NC_000004.12:c55546909-55427903 Homo sapiens chromosome 4, GRCh38.p14
Primary Assembly
```

Q4)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed -n '/^>.*CLOCK/p' protein.fasta
>seq1|Homo_sapiens|CLOCK_protein
```

Q5)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed -n '/CC/p' protein.fasta
MTEYKLVVVGAGCCGKSALTIQLInhfgFVDEYDPTIEDSYRKQVVIDGETCLLDILDTAG
MADQLTEEQIAEFKEAFSLFDKDGDTCTKELGTVMRSCCQNPTEAELQDMINEVDADGNGQ
```

Q6)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ grep -v "^>" clock_gene.fasta | grep -o "G" | wc -l
355
```

Q7)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk 'NR>=5 && NR<=28' clock_gene.fasta
GTGGAGGAGGGGAAGGGAAGGGAGGGGAGGAGGAGCTGGCCACAGGAGCGGCGAATTTTTGGGGGGGTG
GGTGGGGGGCGCCACTCACAGCCCCAGGTGCTGCTGGAGGTGGGAGCCGCGGCGCCTCCTGGACACAGGC
GGGGTAGTGTTCCGAGTCACCGCAGCGGGAGACCTGGGTGGGGGAGGGAAGAAGCCGGAGCCGCCGCAA
GCCACACGGTGAGGGCGCGGGGAAGGGGAGGGAGCGGGGGCGGCGTGTGTGGGGCCGGGGGCGGCGGC
CAAGGGTGGGGAAGGCGGGAGCTGAAGCCCAAGTTTGGCGTGTGCTTCTAGTGTGTCTTTCCCGGGACT
TCGGGCCGAGGCCCGCCCTGCCTGAGAGGCCCTCTGGGGCAGCTGGGGTTACCTGCGGGGCAGGGGCGGG
AGTGGGGTGCACGGCGGGGCCGGGCGGCTTGAGGGCGCCCGAGCTGCGGCCGATTCCAGCAGCTGGGAG
GCGGGGAAAGACGGGGACCGGGTGCCGAGAGAGCTTTCGCTGGGGACCCGCTAGGCCTTGTGACCCACTT
```

Q8)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ grep '^>' protein.fasta | awk '{sub(/^>/, ""); print}'
seq1|Homo_sapiens|CLOCK_protein
seq2|Mus_musculus|PER_protein
seq3|Drosophila_melanogaster|TIM_protein
seq4|Danio_rerio|BMAL_protein
seq5|Arabidopsis_thaliana|LHY_protein
seq6|Saccharomyces_cerevisiae|CYC_protein
seq7|Caenorhabditis_elegans|CLK_protein
seq8|Gallus_gallus|CRY_protein
seq9|Escherichia_coli|RecA_protein
seq10|Xenopus_laevis|REV-ERB_protein
```

Q9)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed -n '/^[^>].*M.*Q$/p' protein.fasta
MADQLTEEQIAEFKEAFSLFDKDGDTCTKELGTVMRSCQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGQ
MADSQRRLQLQNVINKAAGKSSTLLPVDGDKILVTTGGQVVQSNVLEAMKELLQ
```

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^[^>]/ {if (sequenceid) print sequenceid, lengthseq; sequenceid=substr($1,2); lengthseq=0; next} {lengthseq+=length($0)} END{if (sequenceid) print sequenceid, lengthseq}' protein.fasta
seq1|Homo_sapiens|CLOCK_protein 61
seq2|Mus_musculus|PER_protein 56
seq3|Drosophila_melanogaster|TIM_protein 63
seq4|Danio_rerio|BMAL_protein 58
seq5|Arabidopsis_thaliana|LHY_protein 54
seq6|Saccharomyces_cerevisiae|CYC_protein 57
seq7|Caenorhabditis_elegans|CLK_protein 54
seq8|Gallus_gallus|CRY_protein 54
seq9|Escherichia_coli|RecA_protein 52
seq10|Xenopus_laevis|REV-ERB_protein 47
```

Q10)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ && $5=="A"' protein.pdb
ATOM      1  N   TRP A 172      -39.136 -21.997  24.415  1.00 34.43      N
ATOM      2  CA  TRP A 172      -40.108 -20.907  24.729  1.00 34.28      C
ATOM      3  C   TRP A 172      -41.403 -21.065  23.944  1.00 33.46      C
ATOM      4  O   TRP A 172      -41.385 -21.496  22.789  1.00 33.48      O
ATOM      5  CB  TRP A 172      -39.506 -19.534  24.418  1.00 35.12      C
ATOM      6  CG  TRP A 172      -38.161 -19.292  25.025  1.00 36.34      C
ATOM      7  CD1 TRP A 172      -37.773 -19.568  26.306  1.00 37.69      C
ATOM      8  CD2 TRP A 172      -37.032 -18.693  24.384  1.00 37.47      C
ATOM      9  NE1 TRP A 172      -36.465 -19.190  26.497  1.00 37.97      N
ATOM     10  CE2 TRP A 172      -35.985 -18.650  25.334  1.00 37.83      C
ATOM     11  CE3 TRP A 172      -36.799 -18.192  23.097  1.00 37.57      C
ATOM     12  CZ2 TRP A 172      -34.725 -18.128  25.037  1.00 37.51      C
ATOM     13  CZ3 TRP A 172      -35.545 -17.671  22.802  1.00 37.85      C
ATOM     14  CH2 TRP A 172      -34.523 -17.646  23.769  1.00 37.43      C
ATOM     15  N   LYS A 173      -42.516 -20.697  24.576  1.00 32.18      N
ATOM     16  CA  LYS A 173      -43.842 -20.728  23.949  1.00 31.37      C
ATOM     17  C   LYS A 173      -44.028 -19.604  22.914  1.00 29.85      C
ATOM     18  O   LYS A 173      -44.831 -19.725  21.976  1.00 30.15      O
ATOM     19  CB  LYS A 173      -44.935 -20.645  25.024  1.00 31.31      C
ATOM     20  CG  LYS A 173      -46.343 -20.964  24.519  1.00 32.53      C
ATOM     21  CD  LYS A 173      -47.425 -20.459  25.479  1.00 32.89      C
ATOM     22  CE  LYS A 173      -48.818 -20.684  24.901  1.00 33.96      C
ATOM     23  NZ  LYS A 173      -49.893 -20.189  25.806  1.00 34.66      N
ATOM     24  N   GLU A 174      -43.280 -18.518  23.090  1.00 27.67      N
ATOM     25  CA  GLU A 174      -43.337 -17.366  22.191  1.00 25.77      C
ATOM     26  C   GLU A 174      -41.922 -17.014  21.728  1.00 23.54      C
ATOM     27  O   GLU A 174      -41.381 -15.977  22.138  1.00 23.23      O
ATOM     28  CB  GLU A 174      -43.933 -16.148  22.913  1.00 25.76      C
ATOM     29  CG  GLU A 174      -45.376 -16.258  23.359  1.00 26.89      C
ATOM     30  CD  GLU A 174      -45.777 -15.061  24.206  1.00 27.42      C
ATOM     31  OE1 GLU A 174      -46.102 -14.001  23.639  1.00 29.42      O
ATOM     32  OE2 GLU A 174      -45.756 -15.182  25.445  1.00 30.63      O
```

(Printed all the ATOM lines with Chain A- The output was quite large so pasting this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

Q11)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ && ($4=="LYS" || $4=="ARG") {print $0}' protein.pdb
```

ATOM	15	N	LYS	A	173	-42.516	-20.697	24.576	1.00	32.18	N
ATOM	16	CA	LYS	A	173	-43.842	-20.728	23.949	1.00	31.37	C
ATOM	17	C	LYS	A	173	-44.028	-19.604	22.914	1.00	29.85	C
ATOM	18	O	LYS	A	173	-44.831	-19.725	21.976	1.00	30.15	O
ATOM	19	CB	LYS	A	173	-44.935	-20.645	25.024	1.00	31.31	C
ATOM	20	CG	LYS	A	173	-46.343	-20.964	24.519	1.00	32.53	C
ATOM	21	CD	LYS	A	173	-47.425	-20.459	25.479	1.00	32.89	C
ATOM	22	CE	LYS	A	173	-48.818	-20.684	24.901	1.00	33.96	C
ATOM	23	NZ	LYS	A	173	-49.893	-20.189	25.806	1.00	34.66	N
ATOM	46	N	ARG	A	177	-41.200	-13.469	20.062	1.00	17.53	N
ATOM	47	CA	ARG	A	177	-41.351	-12.338	20.984	1.00	18.15	C
ATOM	48	C	ARG	A	177	-40.135	-12.196	21.880	1.00	18.13	C
ATOM	49	O	ARG	A	177	-39.608	-11.088	22.053	1.00	17.51	O
ATOM	50	CB	ARG	A	177	-42.634	-12.450	21.807	1.00	18.62	C
ATOM	51	CG	ARG	A	177	-42.872	-11.237	22.713	1.00	20.72	C
ATOM	52	CD	ARG	A	177	-44.227	-11.292	23.368	1.00	22.66	C
ATOM	53	NE	ARG	A	177	-44.366	-10.263	24.391	1.00	24.94	N
ATOM	54	CZ	ARG	A	177	-43.848	-10.348	25.616	1.00	25.91	C
ATOM	55	NH1	ARG	A	177	-43.147	-11.413	25.983	1.00	25.04	N
ATOM	56	NH2	ARG	A	177	-44.030	-9.360	26.477	1.00	26.28	N
ATOM	94	N	ARG	A	182	-34.717	-9.406	22.797	1.00	19.68	N
ATOM	95	CA	ARG	A	182	-33.268	-9.544	22.849	1.00	20.05	C
ATOM	96	C	ARG	A	182	-32.593	-8.739	21.743	1.00	19.42	C
ATOM	97	O	ARG	A	182	-31.576	-8.072	21.990	1.00	19.22	O
ATOM	98	CB	ARG	A	182	-32.874	-11.019	22.769	1.00	20.66	C
ATOM	99	CG	ARG	A	182	-33.592	-11.864	23.806	1.00	23.33	C
ATOM	100	CD	ARG	A	182	-32.691	-12.324	24.917	1.00	31.08	C
ATOM	101	NE	ARG	A	182	-32.238	-13.693	24.676	1.00	34.53	N
ATOM	102	CZ	ARG	A	182	-32.720	-14.777	25.285	1.00	36.34	C
ATOM	103	NH1	ARG	A	182	-33.684	-14.685	26.205	1.00	37.09	N
ATOM	104	NH2	ARG	A	182	-32.223	-15.966	24.975	1.00	37.59	N
ATOM	147	N	LYS	A	189	-27.943	-1.219	22.313	1.00	19.72	N
ATOM	148	CA	LYS	A	189	-26.592	-1.220	22.859	1.00	19.83	C
ATOM	149	C	LYS	A	189	-25.535	-0.931	21.783	1.00	19.51	C
ATOM	150	O	LYS	A	189	-24.637	-0.121	22.008	1.00	19.20	O
ATOM	151	CB	LYS	A	189	-26.300	-2.544	23.584	1.00	19.67	C
ATOM	152	CG	LYS	A	189	-24.980	-2.573	24.353	1.00	21.18	C
ATOM	153	CD	LYS	A	189	-24.991	-1.568	25.500	1.00	23.97	C
ATOM	154	CE	LYS	A	189	-23.703	-1.601	26.298	1.00	25.23	C
ATOM	155	NZ	LYS	A	189	-23.673	-0.401	27.204	1.00	25.98	N
ATOM	228	N	LYS	A	200	-30.993	0.420	7.874	1.00	26.73	N
ATOM	229	CA	LYS	A	200	-31.745	-0.835	7.833	1.00	24.20	C
ATOM	230	C	LYS	A	200	-31.208	-1.820	8.880	1.00	23.56	C
ATOM	231	O	LYS	A	200	-30.014	-1.861	9.160	1.00	23.03	O
ATOM	232	CB	LYS	A	200	-31.682	-1.479	6.440	1.00	24.17	C
ATOM	233	CG	LYS	A	200	-32.216	-0.609	5.294	1.00	23.41	C
ATOM	234	CD	LYS	A	200	-32.263	-1.375	3.981	1.00	22.93	C
ATOM	235	CE	LYS	A	200	-32.479	-0.443	2.786	1.00	21.93	C
ATOM	236	NZ	LYS	A	200	-31.331	0.512	2.647	1.00	19.78	N
ATOM	297	N	LYS	A	208	-49.012	-12.189	16.590	1.00	19.70	N
ATOM	298	CA	LYS	A	208	-49.580	-11.893	17.916	1.00	20.21	C
ATOM	299	C	LYS	A	208	-49.491	-13.063	18.913	1.00	20.08	C
ATOM	300	O	LYS	A	208	-49.635	-12.860	20.118	1.00	20.32	O
ATOM	301	CB	LYS	A	208	-51.043	-11.459	17.773	1.00	20.47	C
ATOM	302	CG	LYS	A	208	-51.935	-12.512	17.115	1.00	20.38	C
ATOM	303	CD	LYS	A	208	-53.396	-12.222	17.359	1.00	22.10	C
ATOM	304	CE	LYS	A	208	-54.291	-13.221	16.642	1.00	20.94	C
ATOM	305	NZ	LYS	A	208	-54.187	-14.607	17.174	1.00	20.34	N
ATOM	357	N	ARG	A	215	-43.344	-14.515	6.254	1.00	18.42	N
ATOM	358	CA	ARG	A	215	-42.464	-13.537	5.651	1.00	18.42	C
ATOM	359	C	ARG	A	215	-41.666	-12.820	6.745	1.00	17.97	C
ATOM	360	O	ARG	A	215	-42.240	-12.338	7.726	1.00	19.04	O
ATOM	361	CB	ARG	A	215	-43.275	-12.525	4.835	1.00	18.99	C
ATOM	362	CG	ARG	A	215	-42.421	-11.489	4.100	1.00	19.30	C
ATOM	363	CD	ARG	A	215	-43.301	-10.359	3.594	1.00	20.84	C
ATOM	364	NE	ARG	A	215	-43.854	-9.573	4.697	1.00	20.02	N
ATOM	365	CZ	ARG	A	215	-44.864	-8.706	4.586	1.00	22.74	C
ATOM	366	NH1	ARG	A	215	-45.467	-8.510	3.418	1.00	23.51	N
ATOM	367	NH2	ARG	A	215	-45.282	-8.040	5.656	1.00	23.60	N
ATOM	529	N	LYS	A	237	-36.427	-19.755	11.099	1.00	18.90	N
ATOM	530	CA	LYS	A	237	-35.253	-20.079	10.303	1.00	20.07	C
ATOM	531	C	LYS	A	237	-35.652	-20.086	8.836	1.00	20.62	C
ATOM	532	O	LYS	A	237	-36.709	-20.607	8.487	1.00	20.15	O
ATOM	533	CB	LYS	A	237	-34.658	-21.438	10.712	1.00	20.03	C
ATOM	534	CG	LYS	A	237	-34.152	-21.504	12.151	1.00	19.85	C
ATOM	535	CD	LYS	A	237	-33.395	-22.819	12.393	1.00	20.64	C
ATOM	536	CE	LYS	A	237	-32.887	-22.927	13.828	1.00	20.64	C
ATOM	537	NZ	LYS	A	237	-32.303	-24.281	14.128	1.00	19.43	N
ATOM	538	N	ARG	A	238	-34.811	-19.483	7.993	1.00	21.63	N
ATOM	539	CA	ARG	A	238	-35.054	-19.421	6.556	1.00	22.74	C
ATOM	540	C	ARG	A	238	-35.290	-20.815	5.978	1.00	23.18	C
ATOM	541	O	ARG	A	238	-34.580	-21.765	6.321	1.00	23.36	O
ATOM	542	CB	ARG	A	238	-33.882	-18.738	5.842	1.00	23.15	C
ATOM	543	CG	ARG	A	238	-34.126	-18.455	4.367	1.00	24.78	C
ATOM	544	CD	ARG	A	238	-32.909	-17.817	3.729	1.00	29.07	C
ATOM	545	NE	ARG	A	238	-33.127	-17.584	2.305	1.00	32.71	N
ATOM	546	CZ	ARG	A	238	-32.328	-16.860	1.525	1.00	33.80	C
ATOM	547	NH1	ARG	A	238	-31.254	-16.265	2.028	1.00	35.30	N
ATOM	548	NH2	ARG	A	238	-32.617	-16.721	0.240	1.00	34.89	N
ATOM	598	N	ARG	A	246	-36.004	-7.648	-2.381	1.00	24.57	N
ATOM	599	CA	ARG	A	246	-36.526	-6.407	-1.793	1.00	24.09	C
ATOM	600	C	ARG	A	246	-37.988	-6.209	-2.186	1.00	23.73	C
ATOM	601	O	ARG	A	246	-38.334	-5.370	-3.019	1.00	22.92	O
ATOM	602	CB	ARG	A	246	-35.657	-5.200	-2.156	1.00	24.34	C
ATOM	603	CG	ARG	A	246	-34.232	-5.365	-1.662	1.00	25.49	C
ATOM	604	CD	ARG	A	246	-33.359	-4.136	-1.804	1.00	25.90	C
ATOM	605	NE	ARG	A	246	-32.020	-4.466	-1.317	1.00	27.00	N
ATOM	606	CZ	ARG	A	246	-31.617	-4.321	-0.057	1.00	28.42	C
ATOM	607	NH1	ARG	A	246	-32.447	-3.835	0.870	1.00	27.71	N
ATOM	608	NH2	ARG	A	246	-30.378	-4.676	0.281	1.00	29.27	N

Q12)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed 's/LYS/ARG/g' protein.pdb
```

```
HEADER    PEPTIDE BINDING PROTEIN                26-MAY-05   1ZT3
TITLE     C-TERMINAL DOMAIN OF INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN-1
TITLE     2 ISOLATED FROM HUMAN AMNIOTIC FLUID
COMPND    MOL_ID: 1;
COMPND    2 MOLECULE: INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN 1;
COMPND    3 CHAIN: A;
COMPND    4 FRAGMENT: C-TERMINAL DOMAIN;
COMPND    5 SYNONYM: IGFBP-1, IBP- 1, IGF-BINDING PROTEIN 1, PLACENTAL PROTEIN
COMPND    6 12, PP12
SOURCE    MOL_ID: 1;
SOURCE    2 ORGANISM_SCIENTIFIC: HOMO SAPIENS;
SOURCE    3 ORGANISM_COMMON: HUMAN;
SOURCE    4 ORGANISM_TAXID: 9606;
SOURCE    5 OTHER_DETAILS: AMNIOTIC FLUID
KEYWDS    INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN-1, IGFBP-1, AMNIOTIC
KEYWDS    2 FLUID, C-TERMINAL DOMAIN, METAL-BINDING, PEPTIDE BINDING PROTEIN
EXPDTA    X-RAY DIFFRACTION
AUTHOR    A. SALA, S. CAPALDI, M. CAMPAGNOLI, B. FAGGION, S. LABO, M. PERDUCA, A. ROMANO,
AUTHOR    2 M.E. CARRIZO, M. VALLI, L. VISAI, L. MINCHIOTTI, M. GALLIANO, H. L. MONACO
REVDAT    5 16-OCT-24 1ZT3 1 REMARK
REVDAT    4 11-OCT-17 1ZT3 1 REMARK
REVDAT    3 24-FEB-09 1ZT3 1 VERSN
REVDAT    2 30-AUG-05 1ZT3 1 JRNL
REVDAT    1 28-JUN-05 1ZT3 0
JRNL      AUTH A. SALA, S. CAPALDI, M. CAMPAGNOLI, B. FAGGION, S. LABO, M. PERDUCA,
JRNL      AUTH 2 A. ROMANO, M.E. CARRIZO, M. VALLI, L. VISAI, L. MINCHIOTTI,
JRNL      AUTH 3 M. GALLIANO, H. L. MONACO
JRNL      TITL STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF THE C-TERMINAL DOMAIN OF
JRNL      TITL 2 INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR-BINDING PROTEIN-1 ISOLATED FROM
JRNL      TITL 3 HUMAN AMNIOTIC FLUID
JRNL      REF J.BIOL.CHEM. V. 280 29812 2005
JRNL      REFN ISSN 0021-9258
JRNL      PMID 15972819
JRNL      DOI 10.1074/JBC.M504304200
REMARK    2
REMARK    2 RESOLUTION. 1.80 ANGSTROMS.
REMARK    3
REMARK    3 REFINEMENT.
REMARK    3 PROGRAM : REFMAC 5.2.0005
REMARK    3 AUTHORS : MURSHUDOV, SKUBAK, LEBEDEV, PANNU, STEINER,
```

```
ATOM      1  N   TRP  A 172      -39.136 -21.997  24.415  1.00 34.43  N
ATOM      2  CA  TRP  A 172      -40.108 -20.907  24.729  1.00 34.28  C
ATOM      3  C   TRP  A 172      -41.403 -21.065  23.944  1.00 33.46  C
ATOM      4  O   TRP  A 172      -41.385 -21.496  22.789  1.00 33.48  O
ATOM      5  CB  TRP  A 172      -39.506 -19.534  24.418  1.00 35.12  C
ATOM      6  CG  TRP  A 172      -38.161 -19.292  25.025  1.00 36.34  C
ATOM      7  CD1 TRP  A 172      -37.773 -19.568  26.306  1.00 37.69  C
ATOM      8  CD2 TRP  A 172      -37.032 -18.693  24.384  1.00 37.47  C
ATOM      9  NE1 TRP  A 172      -36.465 -19.190  26.497  1.00 37.97  N
ATOM     10  CE2 TRP  A 172      -35.985 -18.650  25.334  1.00 37.83  C
ATOM     11  CE3 TRP  A 172      -36.799 -18.192  23.097  1.00 37.57  C
ATOM     12  C22 TRP  A 172      -34.725 -18.128  25.037  1.00 37.51  C
ATOM     13  C23 TRP  A 172      -35.545 -17.671  22.802  1.00 37.85  C
ATOM     14  CH2 TRP  A 172      -34.523 -17.646  23.769  1.00 37.43  C
ATOM     15  N   ARG  A 173      -42.516 -20.697  24.576  1.00 32.18  N
ATOM     16  CA  ARG  A 173      -43.842 -20.728  23.949  1.00 31.37  C
ATOM     17  C   ARG  A 173      -44.028 -19.604  22.914  1.00 29.85  C
ATOM     18  O   ARG  A 173      -44.831 -19.725  21.976  1.00 30.15  O
ATOM     19  CB  ARG  A 173      -44.935 -20.645  25.024  1.00 31.31  C
ATOM     20  CG  ARG  A 173      -46.343 -20.964  24.519  1.00 32.53  C
ATOM     21  CD  ARG  A 173      -47.425 -20.459  25.479  1.00 32.89  C
ATOM     22  CE  ARG  A 173      -48.818 -20.684  24.901  1.00 33.96  C
ATOM     23  NZ  ARG  A 173      -49.893 -20.189  25.806  1.00 34.66  N
ATOM     24  N   GLU  A 174      -43.280 -18.518  23.090  1.00 27.67  N
ATOM     25  CA  GLU  A 174      -43.337 -17.366  22.191  1.00 25.77  C
ATOM     26  C   GLU  A 174      -41.922 -17.014  21.728  1.00 23.54  C
ATOM     27  O   GLU  A 174      -41.381 -15.977  22.138  1.00 23.23  O
ATOM     28  CB  GLU  A 174      -43.933 -16.148  22.913  1.00 25.76  C
ATOM     29  CG  GLU  A 174      -45.376 -16.258  23.359  1.00 26.89  C
ATOM     30  CD  GLU  A 174      -45.777 -15.061  24.206  1.00 27.42  C
ATOM     31  OE1 GLU  A 174      -46.102 -14.001  23.639  1.00 29.42  O
ATOM     32  OE2 GLU  A 174      -45.756 -15.182  25.445  1.00 30.63  O
ATOM     33  N   PRO  A 175      -41.313 -17.867  20.872  1.00 21.55  N
ATOM     34  CA  PRO  A 175      -39.891 -17.705  20.564  1.00 20.10  C
ATOM     35  C   PRO  A 175      -39.565 -16.385  19.866  1.00 18.58  C
ATOM     36  O   PRO  A 175      -38.520 -15.781  20.142  1.00 18.18  O
ATOM     37  CB  PRO  A 175      -39.594 -18.893  19.632  1.00 20.52  C
ATOM     38  CG  PRO  A 175      -40.909 -19.247  19.043  1.00 19.77  C
ATOM     39  CD  PRO  A 175      -41.896 -19.015  20.148  1.00 21.28  C
```

(Replaced every occurrence of LYS with ARG in protein.pdb. The output was quite large, so I'm pasting this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

Q13)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ {print $9}' protein.pdb
```

```
24.415  
24.729  
23.944  
22.789  
24.418  
25.025  
26.306  
24.384  
26.497  
25.334  
23.097  
25.037  
22.802  
23.769  
24.576  
23.949  
22.914  
21.976  
25.024  
24.519  
25.479  
24.901  
25.806  
23.090  
22.191  
21.728  
22.138  
22.913  
23.359  
24.206  
23.639  
25.445  
20.872  
20.564  
19.866  
20.142  
19.632
```

(Printed only the z-coordinate (third number in coordinates) for each atom from protein.pdb. The output was quite large, so I'm pasting this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

Q14)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/GLY/ {count++} END {print count}' protein.pdb  
33
```



Q15)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ && $3=="CA" && ($4=="ALA" || $4=="GLY")' protein.pdb
ATOM 143 CA ALA A 188 -29.906 -0.273 21.249 1.00 19.62 C
ATOM 157 CA ALA A 190 -24.689 -1.402 19.528 1.00 20.13 C
ATOM 193 CA GLY A 195 -19.179 3.890 13.965 1.00 34.45 C
ATOM 315 CA GLY A 210 -45.353 -14.753 19.536 1.00 18.56 C
ATOM 422 CA GLY A 223 -36.815 5.170 1.658 1.00 21.58 C
ATOM 435 CA ALA A 225 -37.186 -1.492 0.463 1.00 20.30 C
ATOM 440 CA GLY A 226 -35.705 -3.955 2.980 1.00 18.85 C
ATOM 526 CA GLY A 236 -37.957 -18.276 12.295 1.00 18.22 C
ATOM 565 CA GLY A 241 -34.199 -22.463 -1.334 1.00 28.67 C
ATOM 610 CA GLY A 247 -40.259 -7.039 -1.851 1.00 24.01 C
```

Q16)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '$1=="ATOM" && $12=="C"' protein.pdb
b | wc -l
401
```

Q17)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^HETATM/' protein.pdb
HETATM 644 C1 DIO A 400 -29.064 -6.946 17.132 1.00 36.16 C
HETATM 645 C2 DIO A 400 -28.073 -9.061 16.720 1.00 36.92 C
HETATM 646 C1' DIO A 400 -27.687 -6.281 17.202 1.00 35.99 C
HETATM 647 C2' DIO A 400 -26.684 -8.437 16.825 1.00 36.68 C
HETATM 648 O1 DIO A 400 -28.996 -8.072 16.254 1.00 36.78 O
HETATM 649 O1' DIO A 400 -26.726 -7.251 17.629 1.00 36.28 O
HETATM 650 O HOH A 1 -37.255 -6.228 10.647 1.00 14.97 O
HETATM 651 O HOH A 2 -22.012 -0.788 22.336 1.00 20.64 O
HETATM 652 O HOH A 3 -38.877 -3.391 4.471 1.00 20.33 O
HETATM 653 O HOH A 4 -34.212 -23.871 7.998 1.00 18.39 O
HETATM 654 O HOH A 5 -20.730 -0.315 24.894 1.00 20.65 O
HETATM 655 O HOH A 6 -44.936 -13.438 1.965 1.00 28.30 O
HETATM 656 O HOH A 7 -48.895 -18.702 15.563 1.00 27.48 O
HETATM 657 O HOH A 8 -21.393 -0.854 17.811 1.00 24.13 O
HETATM 658 O HOH A 9 -32.124 5.776 0.506 1.00 29.82 O
HETATM 659 O HOH A 10 -46.186 -13.792 6.539 1.00 23.52 O
HETATM 660 O HOH A 11 -29.575 -1.996 25.245 1.00 28.23 O
HETATM 661 O HOH A 12 -45.642 -11.444 19.694 1.00 25.61 O
HETATM 662 O HOH A 13 -49.384 -20.064 17.570 1.00 29.28 O
HETATM 663 O HOH A 14 -30.137 -4.552 3.329 1.00 27.31 O
HETATM 664 O HOH A 15 -42.693 -7.945 15.244 1.00 19.76 O
HETATM 665 O HOH A 16 -35.906 -28.174 5.866 1.00 31.98 O
HETATM 666 O HOH A 17 -44.171 -7.687 17.621 1.00 22.18 O
HETATM 667 O HOH A 18 -47.265 -12.454 21.564 1.00 29.40 O
HETATM 668 O HOH A 19 -36.430 3.094 -3.026 1.00 25.02 O
HETATM 669 O HOH A 20 -29.553 -5.969 12.150 1.00 34.06 O
HETATM 670 O HOH A 21 -42.686 -4.398 27.240 1.00 25.96 O
HETATM 671 O HOH A 22 -43.889 -9.382 19.695 1.00 29.00 O
HETATM 672 O HOH A 23 -43.476 -6.477 -2.563 1.00 30.73 O
HETATM 673 O HOH A 24 -28.999 3.283 21.951 1.00 26.71 O
HETATM 674 O HOH A 25 -50.516 -11.430 14.190 1.00 25.35 O
HETATM 675 O HOH A 26 -27.306 5.304 20.576 1.00 30.44 O
HETATM 676 O HOH A 27 -48.424 -14.440 -0.286 1.00 61.67 O
HETATM 677 O HOH A 28 -43.808 -10.099 7.884 1.00 28.89 O
HETATM 678 O HOH A 29 -35.566 -5.200 24.698 1.00 29.22 O
HETATM 679 O HOH A 30 -34.679 -7.575 -4.768 1.00 25.20 O
HETATM 680 O HOH A 31 -41.964 -17.506 25.641 1.00 37.16 O
HETATM 681 O HOH A 32 -34.312 -2.922 25.191 1.00 31.83 O
HETATM 682 O HOH A 33 -51.606 -11.651 21.023 1.00 29.90 O
HETATM 683 O HOH A 34 -32.561 -16.311 28.119 1.00 50.80 O
HETATM 684 O HOH A 35 -34.469 -16.004 9.163 1.00 24.01 O
HETATM 685 O HOH A 36 -31.585 -23.210 8.833 1.00 26.89 O
HETATM 686 O HOH A 37 -49.015 -19.802 20.176 1.00 31.69 O
HETATM 687 O HOH A 38 -30.973 -14.980 5.105 1.00 43.06 O
HETATM 688 O HOH A 39 -47.022 -17.146 11.346 1.00 28.11 O
HETATM 689 O HOH A 40 -30.833 -7.743 14.123 1.00 34.35 O
HETATM 690 O HOH A 41 -25.168 6.080 14.148 1.00 49.89 O
HETATM 691 O HOH A 42 -51.167 -14.258 13.359 1.00 47.34 O
```



**Q18)**

### Output-

[illegible]

Used ChatGPT-

The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, a light blue banner contains the text "matches the regex (~) - Explain its working". Below this, a line of text reads "Got it 🙏 Let me explain the usage of ~ in AWK and how it works with regex:". A bulleted list follows:

- ~ in AWK
- In AWK, the symbol ~ means "matches the regular expression".
- It is used inside an AWK condition to check whether a field (or an entire line) matches a given **regex pattern**.

Below the list, a section titled "• Syntax" is shown. It includes a code block with the following content:

```
bash
awk 'FIELD ~ /REGEX/' filename
```

Below the code block, another bulleted list explains the syntax:

- **FIELD** → the column/field number in the input (e.g., \$1, \$2, \$3 ...).
- **/REGEX/** → the regular expression pattern.
- ~ → operator that checks if **FIELD** matches the **regex**.

Q19)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed '/^TER/d; /^END/d' protein.pdb
HEADER      PEPTIDE BINDING PROTEIN                26-MAY-05   1ZT3
TITLE       C-TERMINAL DOMAIN OF INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN-1
TITLE       2 ISOLATED FROM HUMAN AMNIOTIC FLUID
COMPND      MOL_ID: 1;
COMPND      2 MOLECULE: INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN 1;
COMPND      3 CHAIN: A;
COMPND      4 FRAGMENT: C-TERMINAL DOMAIN;
COMPND      5 SYNONYM: IGFBP-1, IBP- 1, IGF-BINDING PROTEIN 1, PLACENTAL PROTEIN
COMPND      6 12, PP12
SOURCE      MOL_ID: 1;
SOURCE      2 ORGANISM_SCIENTIFIC: HOMO SAPIENS;
SOURCE      3 ORGANISM_COMMON: HUMAN;
SOURCE      4 ORGANISM_TAXID: 9606;
SOURCE      5 OTHER_DETAILS: AMNIOTIC FLUID
KEYWDS      INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN-1, IGFBP-1, AMNIOTIC
KEYWDS      2 FLUID, C-TERMINAL DOMAIN, METAL-BINDING, PEPTIDE BINDING PROTEIN
EXPDTA      X-RAY DIFFRACTION
AUTHOR      A. SALA, S. CAPALDI, M. CAMPAGNOLI, B. FAGGION, S. LABO, M. PERDUCA, A. ROMANO,
AUTHOR      2 M. E. CARRIZO, M. VALLI, L. VISAI, L. MINCHIOTTI, M. GALLIANO, H. L. MONACO
REVDAT      5 16-OCT-24 1ZT3 1 REMARK
REVDAT      4 11-OCT-17 1ZT3 1 REMARK
REVDAT      3 24-FEB-09 1ZT3 1 VERSN
REVDAT      2 30-AUG-05 1ZT3 1 JRNL
REVDAT      1 28-JUN-05 1ZT3 0
JRNL        AUTH  A. SALA, S. CAPALDI, M. CAMPAGNOLI, B. FAGGION, S. LABO, M. PERDUCA,
JRNL        AUTH 2 A. ROMANO, M. E. CARRIZO, M. VALLI, L. VISAI, L. MINCHIOTTI,
JRNL        AUTH 3 M. GALLIANO, H. L. MONACO
JRNL        TITL  STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF THE C-TERMINAL DOMAIN OF
JRNL        TITL 2 INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR-BINDING PROTEIN-1 ISOLATED FROM
JRNL        TITL 3 HUMAN AMNIOTIC FLUID
JRNL        REF   J.BIOL.CHEM. V. 280 29812 2005
JRNL        REFN          ISSN 0021-9258
JRNL        PMID  15972819
JRNL        DOI    10.1074/JBC.M504304200
REMARK      2
REMARK      2 RESOLUTION. 1.80 ANGSTROMS.
REMARK      3
REMARK      3 REFINEMENT.
REMARK      3 PROGRAM : REFMAC 5.2.0005
REMARK      3 AUTHORS : MURSHUDOV, SKUBAK, LEBEDEV, PANNU, STEINER,
```

(Deleted all the lines that contain TER or END from protein.pdb. The output was quite large so pasting this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

Q20)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ && $4!="ARG"' protein.pdb
ATOM      1  N   TRP A 172    -39.136 -21.997  24.415  1.00 34.43    N
ATOM      2  CA  TRP A 172    -40.108 -20.907  24.729  1.00 34.28    C
ATOM      3  C   TRP A 172    -41.403 -21.065  23.944  1.00 33.46    C
ATOM      4  O   TRP A 172    -41.385 -21.496  22.789  1.00 33.48    O
ATOM      5  CB  TRP A 172    -39.506 -19.534  24.418  1.00 35.12    C
ATOM      6  CG  TRP A 172    -38.161 -19.292  25.025  1.00 36.34    C
ATOM      7  CD1 TRP A 172    -37.773 -19.568  26.306  1.00 37.69    C
ATOM      8  CD2 TRP A 172    -37.032 -18.693  24.384  1.00 37.47    C
ATOM      9  NE1 TRP A 172    -36.465 -19.190  26.497  1.00 37.97    N
ATOM     10  CE2 TRP A 172    -35.985 -18.650  25.334  1.00 37.83    C
ATOM     11  CE3 TRP A 172    -36.799 -18.192  23.097  1.00 37.57    C
ATOM     12  CZ2 TRP A 172    -34.725 -18.128  25.037  1.00 37.51    C
ATOM     13  CZ3 TRP A 172    -35.545 -17.671  22.802  1.00 37.85    C
ATOM     14  CH2 TRP A 172    -34.523 -17.646  23.769  1.00 37.43    C
ATOM     15  N   LYS A 173    -42.516 -20.697  24.576  1.00 32.18    N
ATOM     16  CA  LYS A 173    -43.842 -20.728  23.949  1.00 31.37    C
ATOM     17  C   LYS A 173    -44.028 -19.604  22.914  1.00 29.85    C
ATOM     18  O   LYS A 173    -44.831 -19.725  21.976  1.00 30.15    O
ATOM     19  CB  LYS A 173    -44.935 -20.645  25.024  1.00 31.31    C
ATOM     20  CG  LYS A 173    -46.343 -20.964  24.519  1.00 32.53    C
ATOM     21  CD  LYS A 173    -47.425 -20.459  25.479  1.00 32.89    C
ATOM     22  CE  LYS A 173    -48.818 -20.684  24.901  1.00 33.96    C
ATOM     23  NZ  LYS A 173    -49.893 -20.189  25.806  1.00 34.66    N
ATOM     24  N   GLU A 174    -43.280 -18.518  23.090  1.00 27.67    N
ATOM     25  CA  GLU A 174    -43.337 -17.366  22.191  1.00 25.77    C
ATOM     26  C   GLU A 174    -41.922 -17.014  21.728  1.00 23.54    C
ATOM     27  O   GLU A 174    -41.381 -15.977  22.138  1.00 23.23    O
ATOM     28  CB  GLU A 174    -43.933 -16.148  22.913  1.00 25.76    C
ATOM     29  CG  GLU A 174    -45.376 -16.258  23.359  1.00 26.89    C
ATOM     30  CD  GLU A 174    -45.777 -15.061  24.206  1.00 27.42    C
ATOM     31  OE1 GLU A 174    -46.102 -14.001  23.639  1.00 29.42    O
ATOM     32  OE2 GLU A 174    -45.756 -15.182  25.445  1.00 30.63    O
ATOM     33  N   PRO A 175    -41.313 -17.867  20.872  1.00 21.55    N
ATOM     34  CA  PRO A 175    -39.891 -17.705  20.564  1.00 20.10    C
ATOM     35  C   PRO A 175    -39.565 -16.385  19.866  1.00 18.58    C
ATOM     36  O   PRO A 175    -38.520 -15.781  20.142  1.00 18.18    O
ATOM     37  CB  PRO A 175    -39.594 -18.893  19.632  1.00 20.52    C
ATOM     38  CG  PRO A 175    -40.909 -19.247  19.043  1.00 19.77    C
```

(From protein.pdb, printed only the ATOM lines that do not belong to residue ARG. The output was quite large, so I'm pasting this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

Q21)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ && $5 == "A" {residue[$4]+
+} END {for (r in residue) {print r, residue[r]}}' protein.pdb
GLY 28
CYS 37
LEU 32
THR 14
GLN 18
PRO 42
ILE 32
MET 8
ASN 40
TYR 48
LYS 45
ASP 16
SER 36
PHE 22
HIS 10
GLU 81
ARG 55
TRP 42
ALA 15
VAL 21
```

Q22)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ {print $3 "," $4 "," $5}' protein.pdb
N,TRP,A
CA,TRP,A
C,TRP,A
O,TRP,A
CB,TRP,A
CG,TRP,A
CD1,TRP,A
CD2,TRP,A
NE1,TRP,A
CE2,TRP,A
CE3,TRP,A
CZ2,TRP,A
CZ3,TRP,A
CH2,TRP,A
N,LYS,A
CA,LYS,A
C,LYS,A
O,LYS,A
CB,LYS,A
CG,LYS,A
CD,LYS,A
CE,LYS,A
NZ,LYS,A
N,GLU,A
CA,GLU,A
C,GLU,A
O,GLU,A
CB,GLU,A
```

From protein.pdb, printed only the atom name, residue name, and chain ID, separated by commas. The output was quite large, so I pasted this snippet here to avoid taking up too much space.)

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ sed 's/[a-z]/\U&/g' protein.fasta
>SEQ1|HOMO_SAPIENS|CLOCK_PROTEIN
MTEYKLVVVGAGCGKSALTIQLINHFVDEYDPTIEDSYRKQVVIDGETCLLDILDITAG

>SEQ2|MUS_MUSCULUS|PER_PROTEIN
MSDDEEVQPSLLTKDGRVLQVLQSLFFGKNSDQLQSLLENQLQDLLTAAQNYYSSST

>SEQ3|DROSOPHILA_MELANOGASTER|TIM_PROTEIN
MADQLTEEQIAEFKEAFSLFDKGDGTCTKELGTVMRSCQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADGNGQ

>SEQ4|DANIO_RERIO|BMAL_PROTEIN
MLSRVCGTSGTGKSTLSRIIAQYFKKTDVVLVGPSGAGKTTISKLLEQLDYLNQKNV

>SEQ5|ARABIDOPSIS_THALIANA|LHY_PROTEIN
MSEQNGVVVDDGSIKVLVTGNKCDPQQRVTSQPVLQAGLDRIFGVIRDLGGSSS

>SEQ6|SACCHAROMYCES_CEREVISIAE|CYC_PROTEIN
MTEYKLVVVGDVGKSTIVKQMQNHVDEYDPTIEDSYRKQVVIDGETCLLDILDITAG

>SEQ7|CAENORHABDITIS_ELEGANS|CLK_PROTEIN
MADSQRRLLQNVINKAAGKSSTLLPVDGDKILVTTGGQVQSNVLEAMKELLQ

>SEQ8|GALLUS_GALLUS|CRY_PROTEIN
MPGSGYVVRAGTVAGQLRIMNNKVVVVDLGAGKTTLLQSVIEMLKLLGEKGT

>SEQ9|ESCHERICHIA_COLI|RECA_PROTEIN
MNVQLKKQLKDLPGVIVLGPPGAGKGTQFVSYVLNQLPQYLKKIDVYRTHGF

>SEQ10|XENOPUS_LAEVIS|REV-ERB_PROTEIN
MADEEKLPPEGWEKRMSRSSGRVYYFNHITNASQWERPSGNSSSGSLS
```

Q23)

Output-

For this question, I took the help of Gemini AI to understand the logic behind this problem-

Prompt given-

Explain me the logic as to how to solve this problem in concise manner and don't write code- Find the sequence(s) in protein.fasta with the maximum length.

Output-

To find the longest sequence in a FASTA file, you can follow a straightforward logic that processes the file step by step.

#### Step 1: Initialize Variables

First, you'll need two variables: one to keep track of the **maximum length** found so far (let's call it `max_len`) and another to store the **current sequence** being built (`current_sequence`). Initialize `max_len` to zero.

#### Step 2: Read the File Line by Line

Iterate through the `protein.fasta` file, processing one line at a time. The key is to distinguish between **header lines** (which start with `>`) and **sequence lines** (which contain the actual protein sequence).

#### Step 3: Handle Header and Sequence Lines

- **When you encounter a new header line:**
  - This signals the end of the previous sequence.
  - Calculate the length of the `current_sequence`.
  - Compare this length to `max_len`. If it's greater, update `max_len` with the new length and save the header and sequence. If the length is equal, you should save this new sequence as well, as there might be multiple sequences with the same maximum length.
  - After the comparison, reset the `current_sequence` variable to an empty string to start building the next sequence.
- **When you encounter a sequence line:**
  - Simply append this line of text to the `current_sequence` variable.

#### Step 4: Final Check

After the entire file has been read, perform one last check. The logic in Step 3 only checks the length of a sequence when it encounters the *next* header. Therefore, the very last sequence in the file would not have been checked. Compare the length of this final sequence with `max_len` and update if necessary.

#### Step 5: Print the Result

Finally, print the header(s) and sequence(s) that correspond to the final `max_len` value.

The code that I wrote and got the output is as follows-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk 'BEGIN {maximum_len=0} /^>/ {
if (length(sequence) > maximum_len) {maximum_len = length(sequence); m
aximum_header = header; maximum_sequence = sequence;} header = $0; seq
uence = ""; next;} {sequence=sequence $0;} END {print maximum_header;
print maximum_sequence;}' protein.fasta
>seq3|Drosophila_melanogaster|TIM_protein
MADQLTEEQIAEFKEAFSLFDKGDGTCCTKELGTVMRSCCQNPTEAELQDMINEVDADGNGQ
```

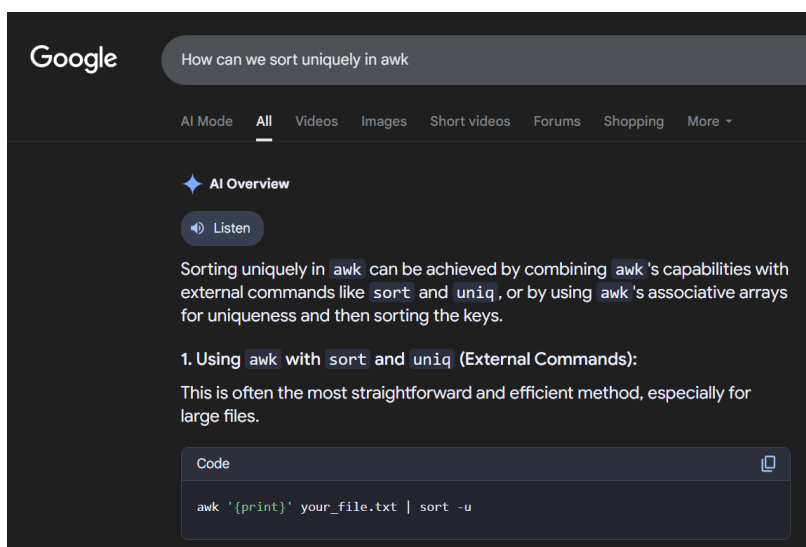
Q24)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ {print$4}' protein.p
db | sort -u
ALA
ARG
ASN
ASP
CYS
GLN
GLU
GLY
HIS
ILE
LEU
LYS
MET
PHE
PRO
SER
THR
TRP
TYR
VAL
```

In this question, I used a Google search to understand how to sort uniquely in awk.

This is the output I got-



The image shows a Google search interface with the query "How can we sort uniquely in awk". The search results include an "AI Overview" section with a "Listen" button. The overview text states: "Sorting uniquely in `awk` can be achieved by combining `awk`'s capabilities with external commands like `sort` and `uniq`, or by using `awk`'s associative arrays for uniqueness and then sorting the keys." Below this, there is a section titled "1. Using `awk` with `sort` and `uniq` (External Commands):" which explains that this is the most straightforward and efficient method, especially for large files. At the bottom, there is a code block with the command: `awk '{print}' your_file.txt | sort -u`.

Google

How can we sort uniquely in awk

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◆ AI Overview

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Sorting uniquely in `awk` can be achieved by combining `awk`'s capabilities with external commands like `sort` and `uniq`, or by using `awk`'s associative arrays for uniqueness and then sorting the keys.

1. Using `awk` with `sort` and `uniq` (External Commands):

This is often the most straightforward and efficient method, especially for large files.

Code

```
awk '{print}' your_file.txt | sort -u
```

Q25)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^ATOM/ {print$5}' protein.pdb | sort -u | wc -l
1
```

Q26)

Output-

```
bhavya@BhavyaSharma:~/lab_session_3$ awk '/^>/{ next } {sequence=sequence $0} END {countofA=0;countofT=0;countofG=0;countofC=0;for(i=1;i<=length(sequence); i++){nuc=substr(sequence,i,1);if(nuc=="A"){countofA++} else if(nuc=="T"){countofT++}else if(nuc=="G"){countofG++}else if(nuc=="C"){countofC++}}; print "Frequencies of nucleotides";print "A:" countofA;print"T:" countofT;print "G:" countofG;print "C:" countofC}' clock_gene.fasta
Frequencies of nucleotides
A:114
T:100
G:355
C:201
```