

tourists_BFS.java

```
1 /*TOURISTS Uses BFS to find the layers of the graph multiple
2  * the rule and sums them up recursively to find the total sum
3  * of lengths of paths for
4  * the tourists -- sumPath(int i);
5  * */
6
7
8 import java.util.*;
9
10 class tourists_BFS{
11     static Node[] G;
12     public static int N;
13     static int pathCost;
14     static int[] layer ;
15     static boolean[] visited;
16
17     static class Node {
18         List<Edge> adj;
19         int n;
20         public Node(int N){
21             adj = new ArrayList<Edge>();
22             n=N;
23         }
24     }
25
26     static class Edge{
27         int to, weight;
28         public Edge(int t, int w){
29             to=t;
30             weight = w;
31         }
32     }
33
34     public static void makeGraph(int n) {
35         G = new Node[n];
36         for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
37             G[i]=new Node(i);
38         }
39         layer = new int[G.length];
40         visited = new boolean[G.length];
41     }
42
43     public static void addEdge(int u,int v, int w){
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39     G[u].adj.add(new Edge(v,w));
40     G[v].adj.add(new Edge(u,w));
41 }
42 public static int charN(char c){
43     return c;
44 }
45 public static void bfs(int s){
46     Arrays.fill(visited, false);
47     Arrays.fill(layer, -1);
48     layer[s] = 0;
49     Queue<Integer> q = new LinkedList<Integer>();
50     q.add(s);
51     int cur = -1;
52     while (!q.isEmpty()){
53         cur = q.peek();
54         visited[cur] = true;
55         for (Edge e : G[cur].adj){
56             if (!(visited[e.to])){
57                 q.add(G[e.to].n);
58                 visited[e.to] = true;
59                 layer[e.to] = layer[cur] + 1;
60             }
61         }
62         q.poll();
63     }
64 }
65 public static void sumPath(int k){
66     for(int i = k; i<N/2+1; i++){
67         bfs(i-1);
68         for(int j =2; i*j<N+1; j++){
69             pathCost+=layer[i*j-1]+1;
70         }
71     }
72 }
73
74 public static void main(String[] args){
75     Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
76     N = scan.nextInt();
77     makeGraph(N);
78     int u = -1;

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79      int v = -1;
80      for(int k =0; k<N-1; k++){
81
82          u = scan.nextInt();
83          v = scan.nextInt();
84
85          addEdge(u-1,v-1,1);
86      }
87      sumPath(1);
88      System.out.println(pathCost);
89      scan.close();
90  }
91 }
92
```