

# Lead Score Case Study

# Lead Score Case Study for X Education

## Problem Statement :

X Education sells online courses to industry professionals. The company markets its courses on several websites and search engines like Google.

Once these people land on the website, they might browse the courses or fill up a form for the course or watch some videos. When these people fill up a form providing their email address or phone number, they are classified to be a lead. Moreover, the company also gets leads through past referrals.

Once these leads are acquired, employees from the sales team start making calls, writing emails, etc. Through this process, some of the leads get converted while most do not. The typical lead conversion rate at X education is around 30%.

## Business Goal:

X Education needs help in selecting the most promising leads, i.e. the leads that are most likely to convert into paying customers.

The company needs a model wherein you assign a lead score to each of the leads such that the customers with higher lead score have a higher conversion chance and the customers with lower lead score have a lower conversion chance.

The CEO, in particular, has given a ballpark of the target lead conversion rate to be around 80%.

# Strategy

Source the data for analysis

Clean and prepare the data

Exploratory Data Analysis.

Feature Scaling

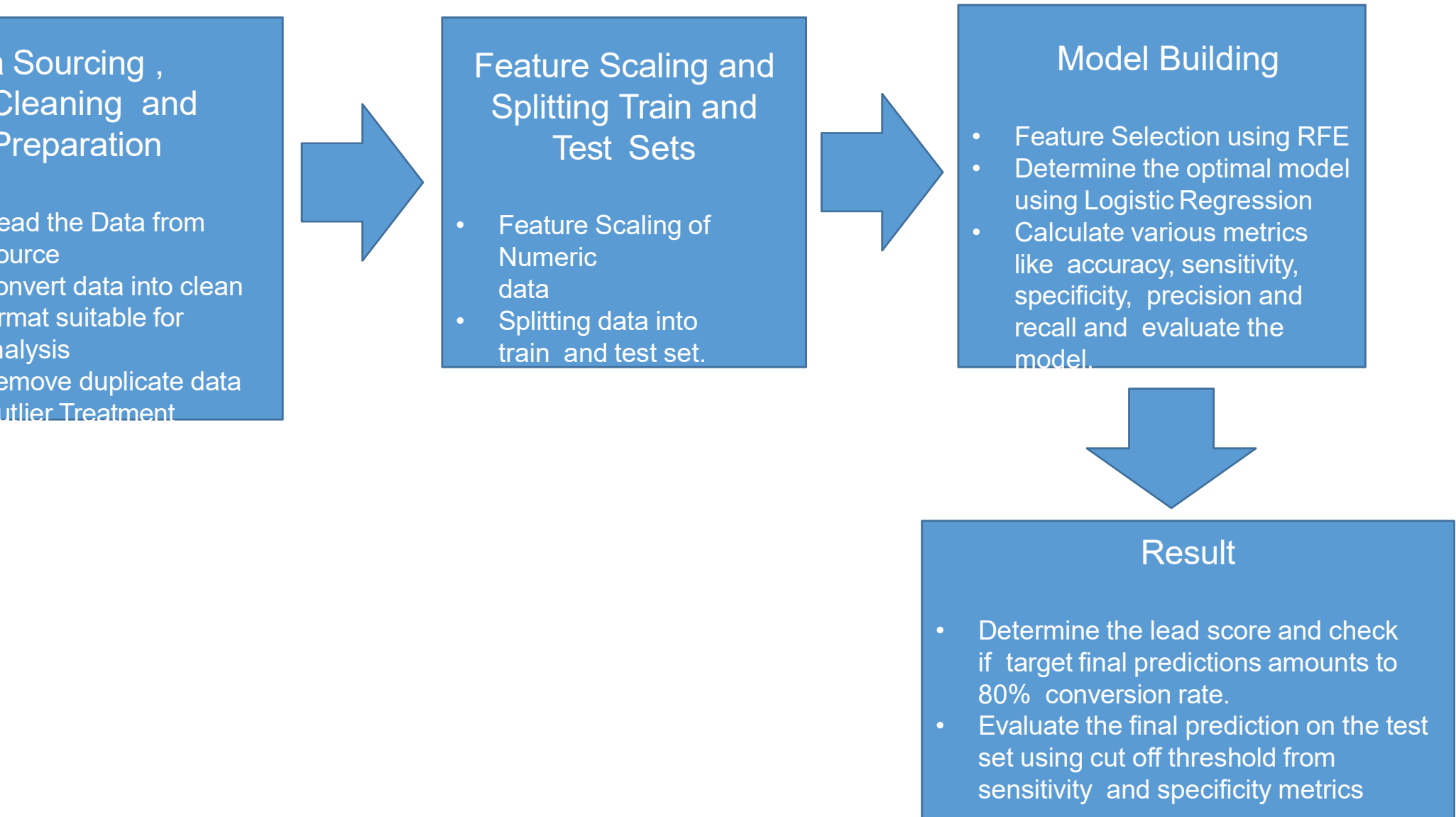
Splitting the data into Test and Train dataset.

Building a logistic Regression model and calculate Lead Score.

Evaluating the model by using different metrics - Specificity and Sensitivity or Precision and Recall.

Applying the best model in Test data based on the Sensitivity and Specificity Metrics.

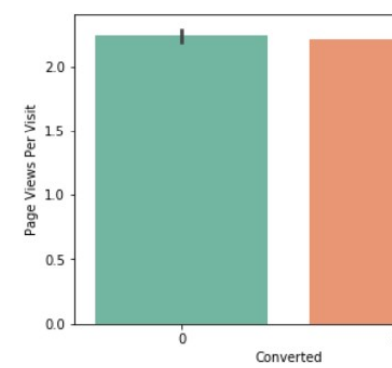
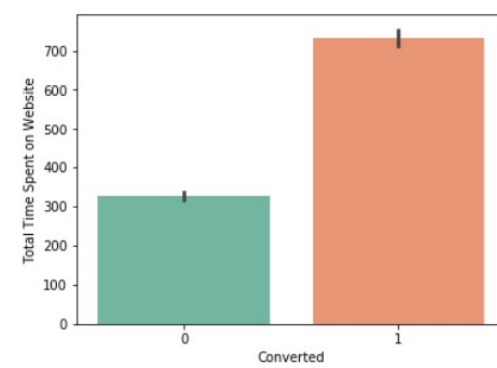
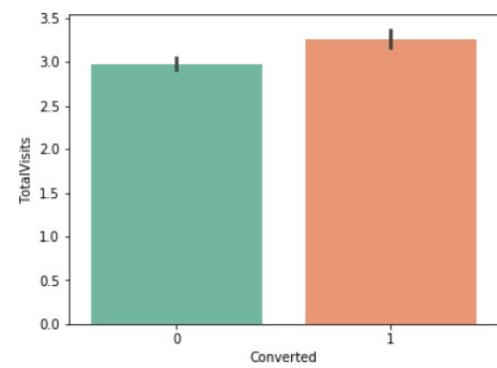
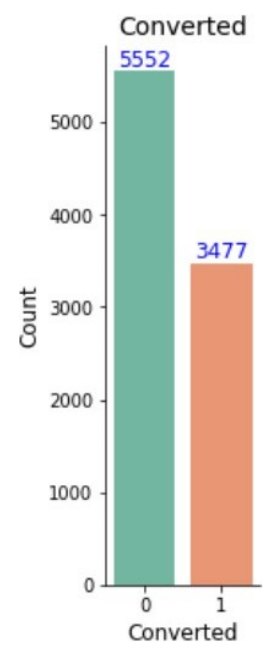
# Problem solving methodology



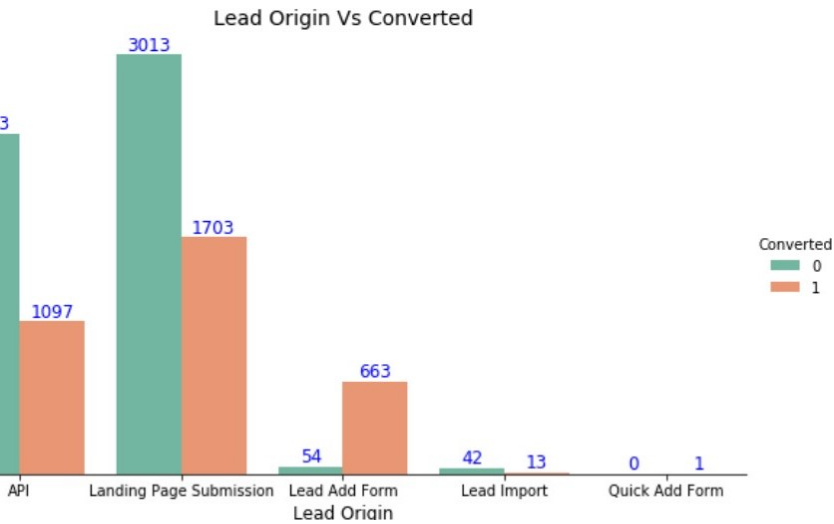
# Exploratory Data Analysis

around 38.54% Conversion rate in

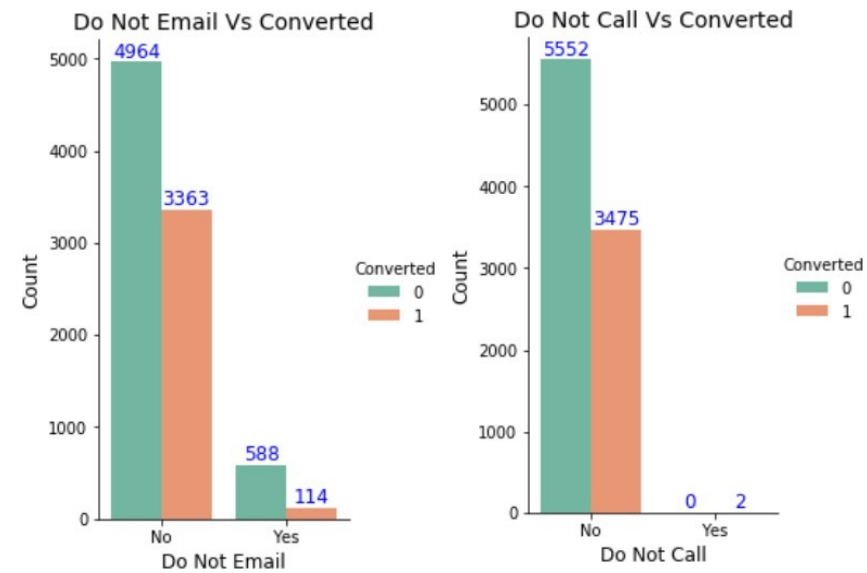
The conversion rates were high for Total Visits, Total Time Spent on Website and Page Views Per Visit



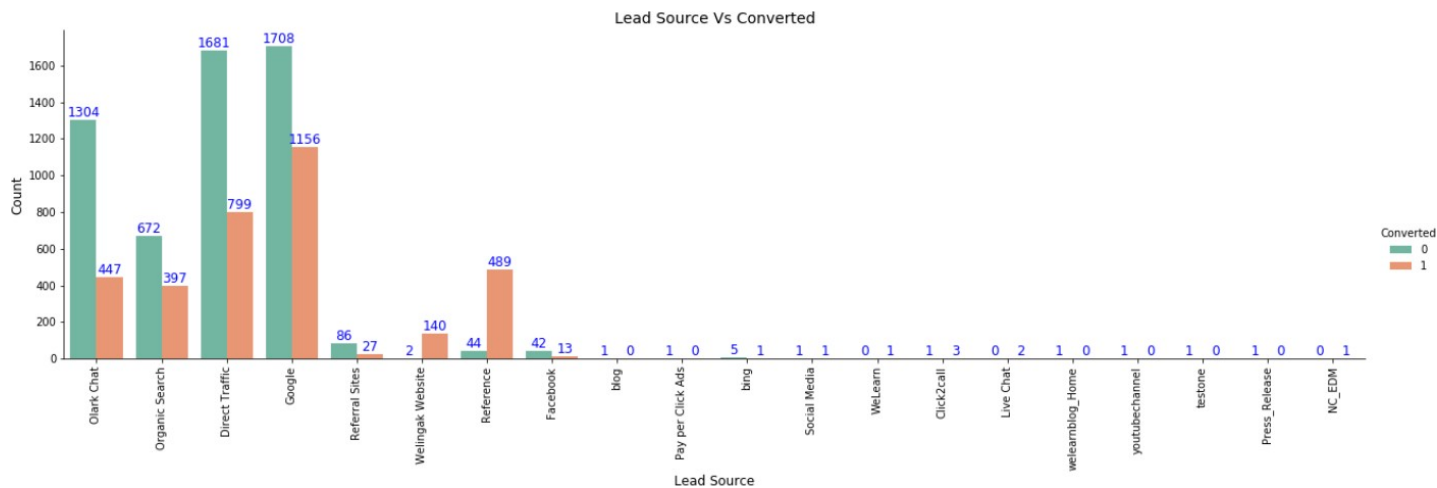
Origin, maximum conversion happened from Landing Page



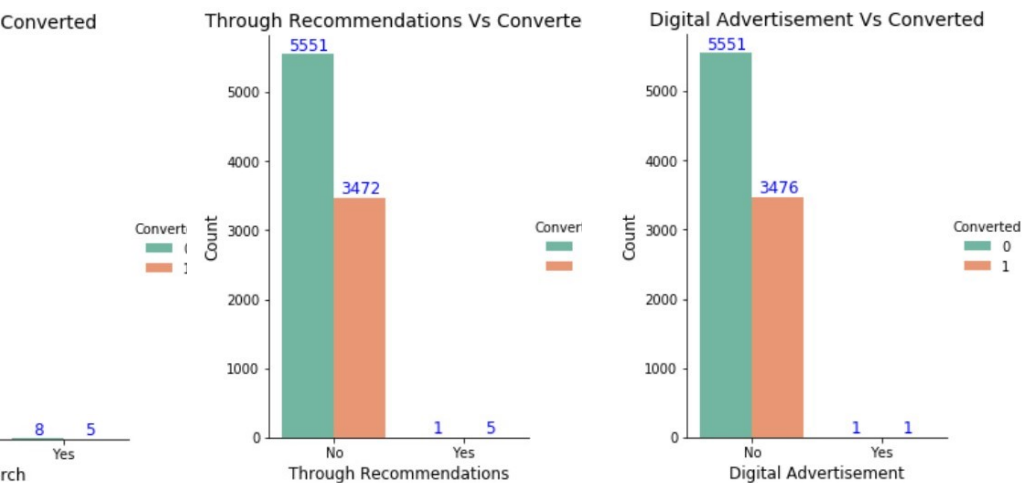
Major conversion has happened from Emails sent and Calls made



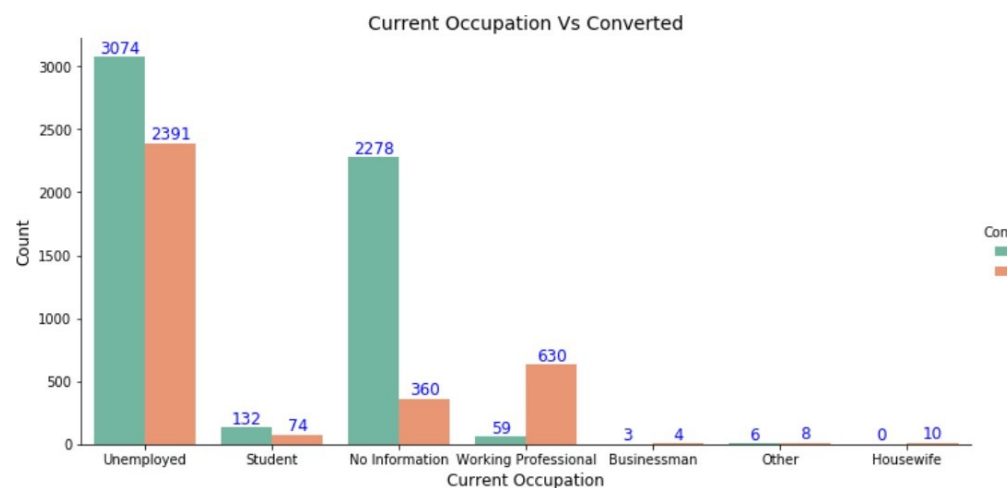
Major conversion in the lead source is from Google



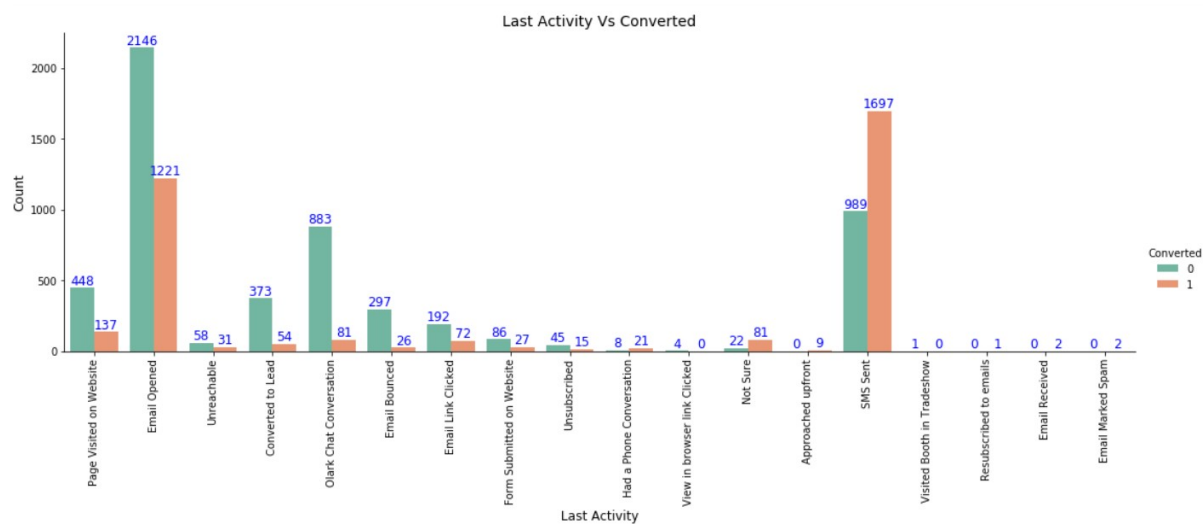
uch impact on conversion rates through Search, digital  
isements and through recommendations



More conversion happened with people who are unemployed



Last Activity value of SMS Sent' had more conversion.



## Variables Impacting the Conversion Rate

Not Email

al Visits

al Time Spent On Website

d Origin – Lead Page Submission

d Origin – Lead Add Form

d Source - Olark Chat

t Source – Welingak Website

t Activity – Email Bounced

t Activity – Not Sure

t Activity – Olark Chat Conversation

t Activity – SMS Sent

rent Occupation – No Information

rent Occupation – Working Professional

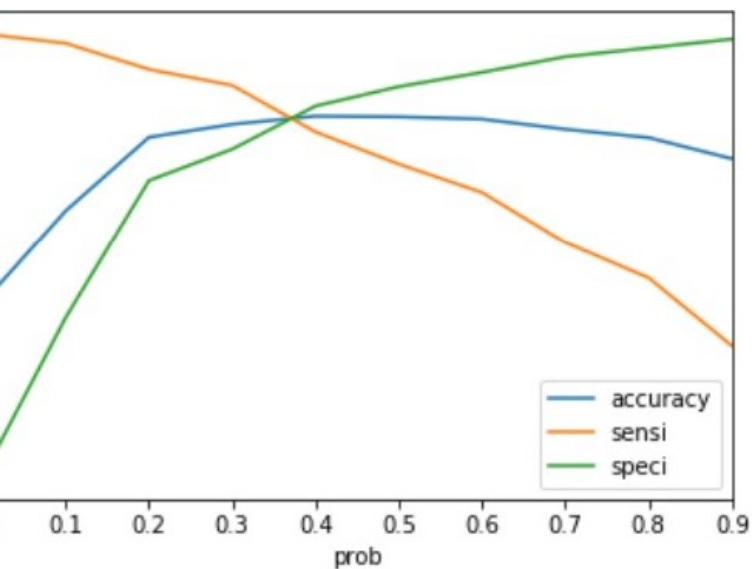
t Notable Activity – Had a Phone Conversation

t Notable Activity - Unreachable



# Model Evaluation - Sensitivity and Specificity on Train Data Set

graph depicts an optimal cut off of 0.37 based on Accuracy, Sensitivity and Specificity



Confusion Matrix

```
[[3514  488]
 [ 759 1707]]
```

- Accuracy - 79%
- Sensitivity - 79 %
- Specificity - 78 %

# Model Evaluation – Sensitivity and Specificity on Test Dataset

Confusion Matrix

```
[1360,  317],  
[ 240,  855]],
```

- Accuracy -79.76%
- Sensitivity - 78.26 %
- Specificity – 80.74 %

# Conclusion

As we have checked both Sensitivity-Specificity as well as Precision and Recall Metrics, we have considered the optimal cut off based on Sensitivity and Specificity for calculating the final prediction. –

Accuracy, Sensitivity and Specificity values of test set are around 79%, 79% and 78% which are approximately closer to the respective values calculated using trained set.

The lead score calculated shows the conversion rate on the final predicted model is around 79% (in train set) and 80% in test set.

Top 3 variables that contribute for lead getting converted in the model are

Welingak Website, lead\_source\_Olark Chat and Reference from lead\_source.

SMS Sent and Other Activity from last\_activity.

time\_on\_website.

Overall, this model seems to be good.