

MODULE 3: DATABASE PROGRAMMING IN ASP.NET**EXPERIMENT NO 5:**

Aim: Web Application to demonstrate LINQ with object data source.

In your project, create an App_Code folder. Add a Product.cs file in the App_Code folder. This folder is used for placing classes that can be accessed throughout the application.

DataSetHelper.cs:

```
using System;
using System.Data;
public class DataSetHelper {
    public static DataSet GetSample Data Set () {
        DataSet dataSet = new DataSet ();
        Data Table productsTable = new Data Table (" Products ");
        productsTable . Columns. Add (" ProductID ", typeof( int));
        productsTable . Columns. Add (" ProductName ", typeof( string ));
        productsTable . Columns. Add (" Price ", typeof( decimal));
        productsTable . Rows. Add (2 , " Smartphone ", 499.99 m); productsTable . Rows. Add (3 , "
        Tablet", 299.99 m); productsTable . Rows. Add (4 , " Headphones", 99.99 m); productsTable
        . Rows. Add (5 , " Smartwatch ", 199.99 m);
        return dataSet;
    }
}
```

Note:

Right-click on the .cs file in the App_Code folder and check its properties. Make sure the Build Action is set to Compile.

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Title =" Home Page " Language =" C#" Auto EventWireup =" true " Code
Behind =" Default. aspx. cs" Inherits =" _ 17 _LINQWith Dataset . _Default"
% >
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html xmlns =" http :// www . w3 . org /1999/ xhtml" >
<head runat =" server" >
<title > LINQ with DataSet </ title >
<style >
table {
```

```

width : 50%;
border - collapse : collapse ;
}
th , td {
padding : 10 px;
border: 1 px solid # ddd ; text - align : center;

}
th {
}
</ style >
</ head >
<body >
background - color: # f2f2f2 ;
<form id =" form1 " runat =" server" >
<div >
<h2 > Product List </ h2 >
<!-- Grid View Control to Display Products -->
<asp : Grid View ID =" Grid View 1 " runat =" server" Auto Generate Columns =" True " On
Row Data Bound =" Grid View 1 _Row Data Bound " >
</ asp : GridView >
</ div >
</ form >
</ body >
</ html >

```

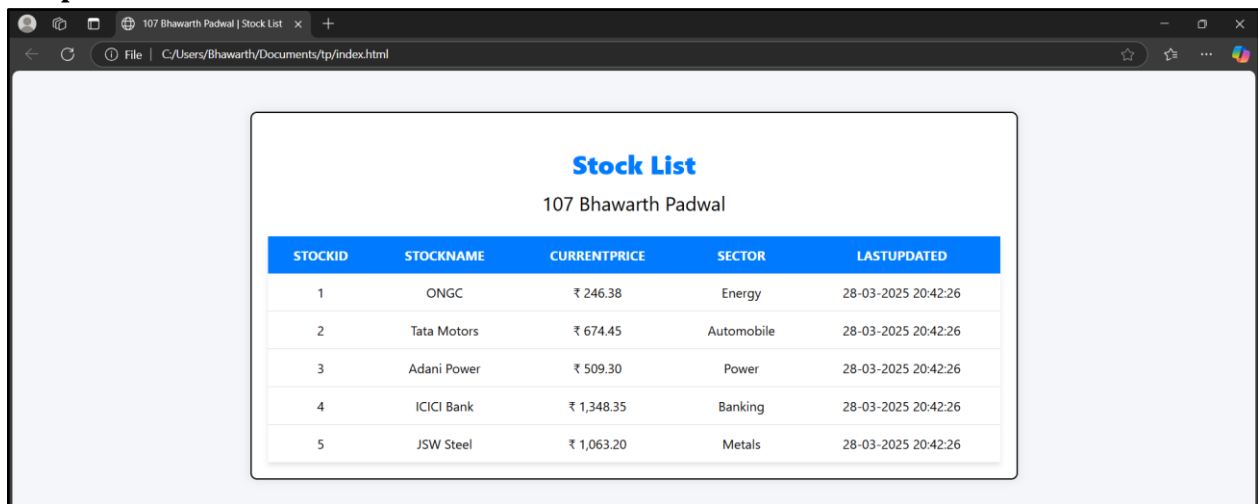
Default.aspx.cs:

```

using System ;
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Data;
using System . Linq ; using System . Web ; using System . Web . UI;
using System . Web . UI . Web Controls;
namespace _ 17 _LINQWith Dataset {
public partial class _Default : Page {
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e) {
if (! IsPostBack ) {
DataSet ds = Data SetHelper . GetSample Data Set ();
var products = from product in ds . Tables [" Products "].
AsEnumerable ()
where product . Field < decimal >(" Price ") > 100 select new
{

```

```
ProductID = product. Field <int >(" ProductID "),
ProductName = product. Field <string >(" ProductName "),
Price = product. Field < decimal >(" Price ")
};
Grid View 1 . Data Source = products. To List (); Grid View 1 . Data Bind ();
}}
protected void Grid View 1 _Row Data Bound ( object sender , Grid View Row EventArgs e)
{
if ( e. Row . Row Type == Data ControlRow Type . DataRow )
{
e. Row . Cells [2]. Text = string . Format (" {0: C}", Convert.
To Decimal( e. Row . Cells [2]. Text));
}}}}
```

Output:

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title '107 Bhawarth Padwal | Stock List'. The address bar shows the file path 'C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html'. The main content area displays a table titled 'Stock List' by '107 Bhawarth Padwal'. The table has five columns: STOCKID, STOCKNAME, CURRENTPRICE, SECTOR, and LASTUPDATED. It contains five rows of data for different stocks.

STOCKID	STOCKNAME	CURRENTPRICE	SECTOR	LASTUPDATED
1	ONGC	₹ 246.38	Energy	28-03-2025 20:42:26
2	Tata Motors	₹ 674.45	Automobile	28-03-2025 20:42:26
3	Adani Power	₹ 509.30	Power	28-03-2025 20:42:26
4	ICICI Bank	₹ 1,348.35	Banking	28-03-2025 20:42:26
5	JSW Steel	₹ 1,063.20	Metals	28-03-2025 20:42:26

EXPERIMENT NO 6:

Aim: Web Application to demonstrate LINQ with data set.

In your project, create an App_Code folder. Add a Product.cs file in the App_Code folder. This folder is used for placing classes that can be accessed throughout the application.

DataSetHelper.cs:

```
using System ; using System . Data;
public class Data SetHelper{
public static DataSet GetSample Data Set () {
DataSet dataSet = new DataSet ();
Data Table productsTable = new Data Table (" Products ");
productsTable . Columns. Add (" ProductID ", typeof( int));
productsTable . Columns. Add (" ProductName ", typeof( string ));
productsTable . Columns. Add (" Price ", typeof( decimal));
productsTable . Rows. Add (1 , " Laptop ", 799.99 m);
productsTable . Rows. Add (2 , " Smartphone ", 499.99 m);
productsTable . Rows. Add (3 , " Tablet", 299.99 m);
productsTable . Rows. Add (4 , " Headphones", 99.99 m);
productsTable . Rows. Add (5 , " Smartwatch ", 199.99 m);
dataSet. Tables. Add ( productsTable );
return dataSet;
}}
```

Note:

Right-click on the .cs file in the App_Code folder and check its properties. Make sure the Build Action is set to Compile

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Title =" Home Page " Language =" C#" Auto EventWireup =" true " Code
Behind =" Default. aspx. cs" Inherits =" _ 17 _LINQWith Dataset . _Default"
% >
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html xmlns =" http :// www . w3 . org /1999/ xhtml" >
<head runat =" server" >
<title > LINQ with DataSet </ title >
<style >
table {
width : 50%;
```

```

border - collapse : collapse ;
}
th , td {
padding : 10 px;
border: 1 px solid # ddd ; text - align : center;
}
th {
}
</ style >
</ head >
<body >
background - color: # f2f2f2 ;
<form id =" form1 " runat =" server" >
<div >
<h2 > Product List </ h2 >
<!-- Grid View Control to Display Products -->
<asp : Grid View ID =" Grid View 1 " runat =" server" Auto Generate Columns =" True " On
Row Data Bound =" Grid View 1 _Row Data Bound " >
</ asp : GridView >
</ div >
</ form >
</ body >
</ html >

```

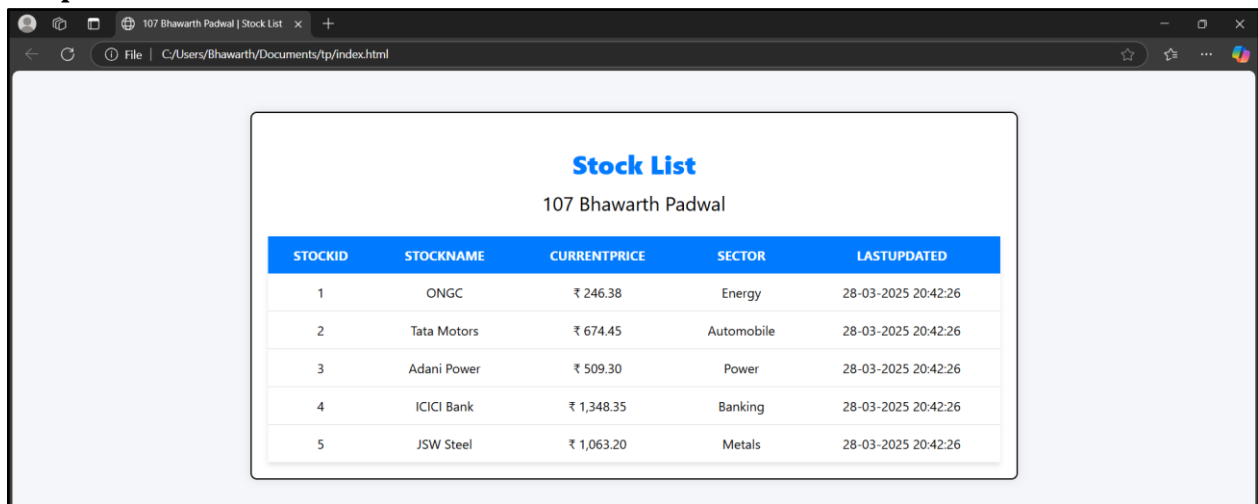
Default.aspx.cs:

```

using System ;
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Data;
using System . Linq ; using System . Web ; using System . Web . UI;
using System . Web . UI . Web Controls;
namespace _17_LINQWith Dataset{
public partial class _Default : Page{
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e){
if (! IsPostBack ){
DataSet ds = Data SetHelper . GetSample Data Set ();
var products = from product in ds . Tables [" Products "].
AsEnumerable ()
where product . Field < decimal >(" Price ") >
100 // Filter products with price > 100
select new{
ProductID = product . Field <int >(" ProductID "),

```

```
ProductName = product. Field <string >(" ProductName "),
Price = product. Field < decimal >(" Price ")
};
Data Source = products. To List ();
Data Bind ();
}}
protected void Grid View 1 _Row Data Bound ( object sender , Grid View Row EventArgs e)
{
if ( e. Row . Row Type == Data ControlRow Type . DataRow )
{
e. Row . Cells [2]. Text = string . Format (" {0: C} ", Convert.
To Decimal( e. Row . Cells [2]. Text));
}}}}
```

Output:

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title '107 Bhawarth Padwal | Stock List'. The address bar shows the file path 'C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html'. The main content area displays a table titled 'Stock List' by '107 Bhawarth Padwal'. The table has 5 columns: STOCKID, STOCKNAME, CURRENTPRICE, SECTOR, and LASTUPDATED. It contains 5 rows of data for various stocks.

STOCKID	STOCKNAME	CURRENTPRICE	SECTOR	LASTUPDATED
1	ONGC	₹ 246.38	Energy	28-03-2025 20:42:26
2	Tata Motors	₹ 674.45	Automobile	28-03-2025 20:42:26
3	Adani Power	₹ 509.30	Power	28-03-2025 20:42:26
4	ICICI Bank	₹ 1,348.35	Banking	28-03-2025 20:42:26
5	JSW Steel	₹ 1,063.20	Metals	28-03-2025 20:42:26

EXPERIMENT NO 7:

Aim: Create a webpage that demonstrates the use of data bound controls.

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="Default.aspx.cs"
Inherits="_18_Data Bound Controls . Default" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head runat="server">
<title>Data Binding with GridView</title>
<style>
table {
width: 100%;
border-collapse: collapse;
}
table, th, td {
border: 1px solid black;
}
th, td {
padding: 8px; text-align: left;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<form id="form1" runat="server">
<div>
<h1>Data Bound Controls in ASP.NET</h1>
<!-- Add Item Form -->
<h2>Add a Student</h2>
<label for="txtItemName">Student Name:</label>
<asp:TextBox ID="txtItemName" runat="server" />
<asp:Button ID="btnAddItem" runat="server" Text="Add Item" OnClick="btnAddItem_Click" />
<br /><br />
<!-- Grid View to display data -->
<h2>Student List</h2>
<asp:GridView ID="gvItems" runat="server" AutoGenerateColumns="True" />
</div>
</form>
```

```
</ body >  
</ html >
```

Default.aspx.cs:

```
using System ;  
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Linq ;  
using System . Web ; using System . Web . UI;  
using System . Web . UI . Web Controls;  
namespace _ 18 _Data Bound Controls {  
public partial class Default : Page {  
private static List <string > items = new List <string >  
{  
"Bhawarth 107",  
"Dattaram 97",  
"Ritesh 128"  
};  
  
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e)  
{  
if (! IsPostBack )  
{  
Bind Grid View ();  
}}  
private void Bind Grid View ()  
{  
gvItems . Data Source = items; gvItems . DataBind ();  
}  
protected void btn Add Item_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e)  
{  
string new Item = txtItem Name . Text . Trim (); if (! string . IsNullOrEmpty ( new Item ))  
{  
items . Add ( new Item );  
}  
else  
{  
}}}}}
```

Output:

Bhawarth Padwal | Data Bound C... x +

< ↻ File | C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html?itemName=Flutter

107 Bhawarth Padwal

Data Bound Controls in ASP.NET

Add a New Item

Item Name:

Items List

Item
Java
Springboot
Java Server Pages

EXPERIMENT NO 8:

Aim: Build websites to demonstrate the working of entity frameworks.

Create a New MVC Project Install Entity Framework

1. Open Tools → NuGet Package Manager → Package Manager Console.
2. Run the following command: Install - Package EntityFramework

Create the Model

1. In Solution Explorer, right-click the Models folder → Add → Class.
2. Name it Student.cs and add the following code:

Students.cs:

```
using System ;
using System . Collections. Generic; using System . Linq ;
using System . Web ;
namespace _19_Entity Framework . Models {
public class Student {
public int ID { get; set; }
public string Name { get; set; }
public string Email { get; set; }
public string Course { get; set; }
public string Contact { get; set; }
}}
```

Create Database Context

1. Right-click Models → Add → Class.
2. Name it RecordContext.cs and add the following code:

RecordContext.cs:

```
using System ;
using System . Collections. Generic; using System . Linq ;
using System . Web ;
using System . Data. Entity;
using System . Data. Entity. ModelConfiguration . Conventions;
namespace _19_Entity Framework . Models {
public class Record Context : Db Context {
public Record Context () : base (" Record Context ") { } public DbSet < Student > Students {
get; set; }
protected override void On ModelCreating ( Db ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
```

```
modelBuilder.Conventions.Remove < Pluralizing Table Name Convention >();  
}}}
```

Enable Migrations

1. Open Tools → NuGet Package Manager → Package Manager Console.

2. Run the following command:

Enable - Migrations - ContextType Name _19_EntityFramework.Models.

Record Context

3. This creates a Migrations folder with a Configuration.cs file.

4. Open Configuration.cs in the Migrations folder and replace the Seed method with:

```
protected override void Seed ( _19_EntityFramework.Models.Record Context context)  
{
```

```
var students = new List < Student >
```

```
{
```

```
new Student { Name =" Bhawarth", Email=" Bhawarth@ example . com ", Course =" Java ",  
Contact=" +25 -258628 " },
```

```
new Student { Name =" Dattaram", Email=" Dattaram@ example . com "  
, Course =" . NET", Contact=" +25 -258694 " },
```

```
new Student { Name =" Bhawarth", Email=" bhawarth@ example . com ", Course =" Java ",  
Contact=" +25 -258999 " },
```

```
new Student { Name =" Ritesh", Email=" ritesh@ example . com ", Course =" Linux",  
Contact=" +25 -258111 " },
```

```
};
```

```
students.ForEach ( s => context.Students.Add ( s)); context.Save Changes ();
```

```
}
```

5. Run migrations using:

Add - Migration Initial Update - Database

Create a Controller

1. Right-click Controllers → Add → Controller.

2. Select MVC 5 Controller with views, using Entity Framework.

3. Choose:

- Model class: Student (_19_EntityFramework.Models).
- Data context class: RecordContext (_19_EntityFramework.Models).

4. Click Add.

5. This creates StudentsController.cs with CRUD methods.

Run the Application

1. Run the project.

2. Navigate to <http://localhost:portno/Students> to see the student list.

Output:

Add Controller

Model class:

Student (_19_EntityFramework.Models)

Data context class:

RecordContext (_19_EntityFramework.Models)

+

☐ Use async controller actions

Views:

☒ Generate views

☒ Reference script libraries

☒ Use a layout page:

...

(Leave empty if it is set in a Razor _viewstart file)

Controller name:

StudentsController

Add

Cancel

107 Bhawarth Padwal

C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html

Application name

Home About Contact

Index

Create New

Name	Email	Course	Contact	
Bhawarth	bhawarth@example.com	Java	+25-258628	Edit Details Delete
Gitesh	gitesh@example.com	.NET	+25-258694	Edit Details Delete
Mandar	mandar@example.com	Java	+25-258999	Edit Details Delete
Nishant	nishant@example.com	Linux	+25-258111	Edit Details Delete

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EXPERIMENT NO 9:

Aim: Design a web page to perform CRUD operation using SqlDataSource.

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language =" C#" Auto EventWireup =" true " Code Behind =" Default. aspx. cs"
Inherits =" practical20 . Default" % >
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html xmlns =" http :// www . w3 . org /1999/ xhtml" >
<head runat =" server" >
<title > Payment Form </ title >
<style >
body {
font - family: Arial , sans - serif; margin : 20 px;
background - color: # f9f9f9 ;
}
h2 {
}
text - align : center; color: #2 C3E50 ;
form . form - container table { margin : 20 px auto ;
border - collapse : collapse ; background - color: # ffffff; padding : 20 px;
border - radius: 8 px;
box - shadow : 0 px 0 px 10 px rgba (0 ,0 ,0 ,0.1);
}
form . form - container td { padding : 10 px;
font - size : 14 px;
}
. form - container input[ type =" submit "],
. form - container asp \: Button , # btn Insert {
background - color: #34495 E; color: white ;
padding : 6 px 10 px; border: none ;
border - radius: 5 px; cursor: pointer;
}
# btn Insert: hover {
background - color: #2 C3E50 ;
}
. aspNet - Grid View { margin : 20 px auto ; width : 90%;
border - collapse : collapse ;
}
```

```
.aspNet - Grid View th { background - color: #2 C3E50 ; color: white ! important; padding :
10 px;
text - align : center;
}
.aspNet - Grid View th a { color: white ! important; text - decoration : none ;
}
.aspNet - Grid View th a: hover { text - decoration : underline ; color: # f0f0f0 ;
}
.aspNet - Grid View td { padding : 8 px;
text - align : center; color: black;
}
.aspNet - Grid View tr: nth - child ( even ) { background - color: # f2f2f2 ;
}
.aspNet - Grid View tr: nth - child ( odd ) { background - color: # ffffff;
}
</ style >
</ head >
<body >
<h2 >100 Soumen Mondal </ h2 >
<h3 > Payment Form </ h3 >
<form class =" form - container" id =" form1 " runat =" server" >
<div >
<table >
<tr >
<td > Payment ID : </ td >
<td >< asp : TextBox ID =" txtPaymentId " runat =" server"
/ ></ td >
</ tr >
<tr >
<td > Student ID : </ td >
<td >< asp : TextBox ID =" txtStudentId " runat =" server"
/ ></ td >
</ tr >
<tr >
<td > Student Name : </ td >
<td >< asp : TextBox ID =" txtStudentName " runat =" server"
/ ></ td >
</ tr >
<tr >
```

```

<td> Amount Paid : </td>
<td><asp:TextBox ID="txtAmountPaid" runat="server"
/></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td> Payment Date : </td>
<td><asp:TextBox ID="txtPaymentDate" runat="server"
/></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td> Mode : </td>
<td><asp:TextBox ID="txtMode" runat="server" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">
<asp:Button ID="btn Insert" runat="server" Text="Insert Record" On Click="btn
Insert_Click" />
</td>
</tr>
</table>
<asp:GridView
CssClass="aspNet - Grid View" ID="Grid View 1" runat="server" Allow Paging="
True" Allow Sorting="True" Auto Generate Columns="False" Data KeyNames="
PaymentId"
Data Source ID="SqlData Source 1" On SelectedIndexChanged="Grid View 1
_SelectedIndexChanged" AutoPostBack="True">
<Columns>
<asp:CommandField Show EditButton="True" Show Delete Button="True" Show
SelectButton="True"
/>
<asp:BoundField DataField="PaymentId" HeaderText="PaymentId" Read Only="True
" SortExpression="
PaymentId" />
<asp:BoundField DataField="StudentID" HeaderText="StudentID" SortExpression="
StudentID" />
<asp:BoundField DataField="StudentName" HeaderText="StudentName"
SortExpression="StudentName" />
<asp:BoundField DataField="AmountPaid" HeaderText="AmountPaid"
SortExpression="AmountPaid" />

```

```
<asp : Bound Field Data Field =" PaymentDate " HeaderText =" PaymentDate "
SortExpression =" PaymentDate " / >
<asp : Bound Field Data Field =" Mode " HeaderText =" Mode " SortExpression =" Mode " /
>
</ Columns >
</ asp : GridView >
<asp : SqlData Source ID =" SqlData Source 1 " runat =" server"
Connection String =" <% $ Connection Strings : Payment % >" ProviderName =" <% $
Connection Strings : Payment. ProviderName
% >"
SelectCommand =" SELECT * FROM [ Payment ]" InsertCommand =" INSERT INTO
Payment ( PaymentId , StudentID
, StudentName , AmountPaid , PaymentDate , Mode ) VALUES ( @ PaymentId , @ StudentID ,
@ StudentName , @ AmountPaid , @ PaymentDate , @ Mode )"
Update Command =" UPDATE Payment SET StudentID = @ StudentID , StudentName = @
StudentName , AmountPaid = @ AmountPaid , PaymentDate = @ PaymentDate , Mode = @
Mode WHERE PaymentId = @ PaymentId "
Delete Command =" DELETE FROM Payment WHERE PaymentId = @ PaymentId " >
<InsertParameters >
<asp : Parameter Name =" PaymentId " Type =" Int32 " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" StudentID " Type =" Int32 " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" StudentName " Type =" String " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" AmountPaid " Type =" Decimal" / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" PaymentDate " Type =" Date Time " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" Mode " Type =" String " / >
</ InsertParameters >
<Update Parameters >
<asp : Parameter Name =" StudentID " Type =" Int32 " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" StudentName " Type =" String " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" AmountPaid " Type =" Decimal" / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" PaymentDate " Type =" Date Time " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" Mode " Type =" String " / >
<asp : Parameter Name =" PaymentId " Type =" Int32 " / >
</ Update Parameters >
<Delete Parameters >
<asp : Parameter Name =" PaymentId " Type =" Int32 " / >
</ Delete Parameters >
</ asp : SqlDataSource >
</ div >
</ form >
```



```
</ body >  
</ html >
```

Default.aspx.cs:

```
using System ;  
using System . Web . UI;  
using System . Web . UI. Web Controls;  
  
namespace practical20  
{  
    public partial class Default : System . Web . UI. Page  
    {  
        protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e)  
        {  
        }  
        protected void btn Insert_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e)  
        {  
            SqlData Source 1 . InsertParameters [" PaymentId "]. DefaultValue = txtPaymentId . Text;  
            SqlData Source 1 . InsertParameters [" StudentID "]. DefaultValue = txtStudentId . Text;  
            SqlData Source 1 . InsertParameters [" StudentName "]. DefaultValue  
            = txtStudentName . Text; SqlData Source 1 . InsertParameters [" AmountPaid "].  
            DefaultValue =txtAmountPaid .Text;  
            SqlData Source 1 . InsertParameters [" PaymentDate "]. DefaultValue= txtPaymentDate  
            .Text;  
            SqlDataSource1 . InsertParameters [" Mode "]. DefaultValue = txtMode . Text;  
            SqlData Source 1 . Insert (); Grid View 1 . Data Bind (); // Refresh Grid View  
        }  
        protected void Grid View 1 _Selected IndexChanged ( object sender , EventArgs e)  
        {  
            Grid View Row row = Grid View 1 . Selected Row ; txtPaymentId . Text = row . Cells [1].  
            Text;  
            txtStudentId . Text = row . Cells [2]. Text; txtStudentName . Text = row . Cells [3]. Text;  
            txtAmountPaid . Text = row . Cells [4]. Text; txtPaymentDate . Text = row . Cells [5]. Text;  
            txtMode . Text = row . Cells [6]. Text;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Output:

Bhawarth Padwal | Payment Form x +

File | C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html

Payment Form

Payment ID:
1

Student ID:
1

Student Name:
Bhawarth

Amount Paid:
100

Payment Date:
25 - 04 - 2025

Mode:
UPI

Insert Record

Actions	PaymentId	StudentID	StudentName	AmountPaid	PaymentDate	Mode
---------	-----------	-----------	-------------	------------	-------------	------

Bhawarth Padwal | Payment Form x +

File | C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html

Payment Form

Payment ID:

Student ID:

Student Name:

Amount Paid:

Payment Date:
dd - mm - yyyy

Mode:

Insert Record

Actions	PaymentId	StudentID	StudentName	AmountPaid	PaymentDate	Mode
Edit Delete Select	1	1	Bhawarth	100.00	2025-04-25	UPI

MODULE 4: STATE MANAGEMENT AND AJAX**EXPERIMENT NO 1:**

Aim: Create a web application demonstrating client-side state management using ViewState and Cookies.

StateManagement.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language = " C#" Auto EventWireup = " true " Code Behind = " State Management
.aspx.cs" Inherits = " _ 21 _State Management . State Management " % >
<!DOCTYPE html >
<html xmlns = " http :// www . w3 . org /1999/ xhtml" >
<head runat = " server" >
<title >Client - Side State Management </ title >
<style >
label {
font - weight: bold ; display: block; margin - top : 10 px;
}
body {
font - family: Arial , sans - serif; margin : 20 px;
}
h1 , h2 {
color: #0078 D7 ;
}
</ style >
</ head >
<body >
<form id = " form1 " runat = " server" >
<div >
<h1 > Client - Side State Management with View State and Cookies
</ h1 >
<!-- View State Section -->
<h2 > Store Name using View State </ h2 >
<label for = " txtName View State " > Enter your name : </ label >
<asp : TextBox ID = " txtName View State " runat = " server" ></ asp : TextBox >
<asp : Button ID = " btn Save View State " runat = " server" Text = " Save to View State " On
Click = " btn Save View State_Click " / >
<br / ><br / >
<asp : Label ID = " lblView State " runat = " server" Text = " Your name from View State will
appear here ." ></ asp : Label >
```

```

<br /><br />
<!-- Cookies Section -->
<h2> Store Name using Cookies </h2>
<label for="txtName Cookie"> Enter your name : </label>
<asp:TextBox ID="txtName Cookie" runat="server"></asp:TextBox>
<asp:Button ID="btn Save Cookie" runat="server" Text="Save to Cookie" OnClick="
btn Save Cookie_Click" />
<br /><br />
<asp:Label ID="lblCookie" runat="server" Text="Your name from Cookies will appear
here."></asp:Label>
</div>
</form>
</body>
</html>

```

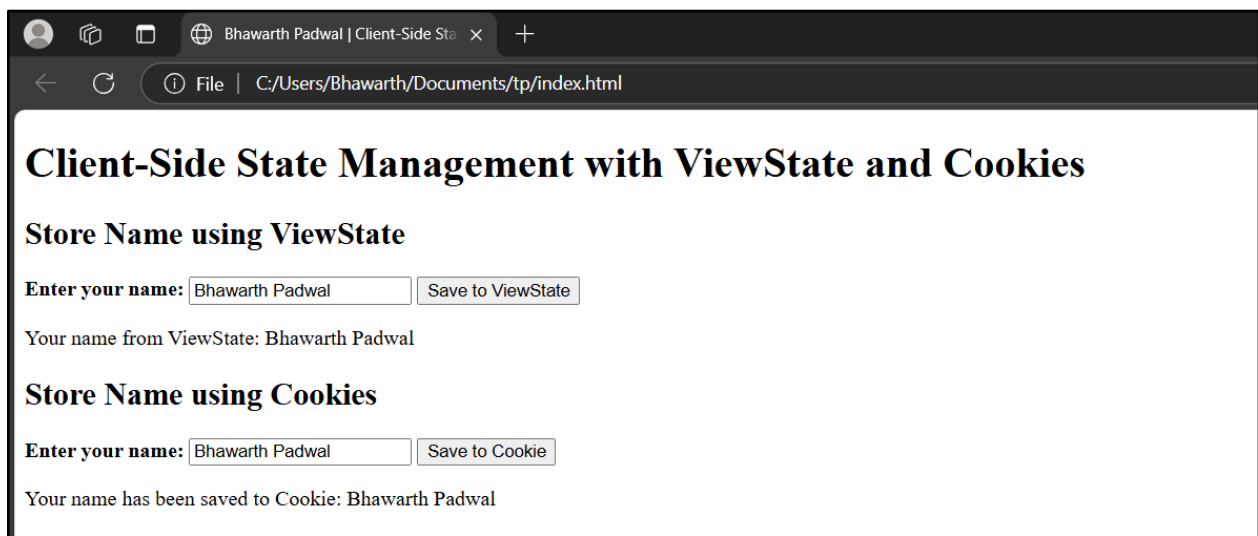
StateManagement.aspx.cs:

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Linq;
using System.Web; using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;
namespace _21_State Management {
public partial class State Management : System.Web.UI.Page{
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e){
if ( View State [" Name From View State "] != null){
lblView State . Text = " Your name from View State : " + View State [" Name From View State
"]. ToString ();
}
if ( Request.Cookies [" Name From Cookie "] != null)
{
lblCookie . Text = " Your name from Cookie : " + Request.
Cookies [" Name From Cookie "]. Value ;
}}
protected void btn Save View State_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e) {
string name From View State = txtName View State . Text; View State [" Name From View
State "] = name From View State ; lblView State . Text = " Your name has been saved to View
State :
" + name From View State ;
}
protected void btn Save Cookie_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e)
{

```

```
string name From Cookie = txtName Cookie . Text; Http Cookie cookie = new Http Cookie  
(" Name From Cookie ",  
name From Cookie )  
{  
Expires = Date Time . Now . Add Days (1) // Cookie will expire in 1 day  
};  
Response . Cookies. Add ( cookie );  
lblCookie . Text = " Your name has been saved to Cookie : " + name From Cookie ;  
}}}
```

Output:

EXPERIMENT NO 2:

Aim: Design a session-based login system where users are redirected to a dashboard upon successful login.

User.cs:

```
public class User
{
    public string Username { get; set; } public string Password { get; set; }
}
```

AccountController.cs:

```
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Linq ;
using System . Web . Mvc;
namespace Session Login MVC . Controllers{
    public class AccountController : Controller{
        // Simulated user database
        private List <User > users = new List <User >{
            new User { Username = " Soumen ", Password = " password 123 " }
        };
        // GET: Login Page
        public Action Result Login (){
            return View ();
        }
        public Action Result Login ( string username , string password ){
            var user = users . FirstOrDefault( u => u . Username == username && u . Password ==
            password );
            if ( user != null){
                Session [" Username "] = username ;
                return RedirectTo Action (" Dashboard ");
            }
            else
            {
                View Bag . ErrorMessage = " Invalid username or password ."; return View ();
            }
        }
        // GET: Dashboard Page
        public Action Result Dashboard ()
        {
            if ( Session [" Username "] == null)
            {
```

```
return RedirectTo Action (" Login ");
}
View Bag . Username = Session [" Username "]. ToString (); return View ();
}
// Logout method
public ActionResult Logout ()
{
Session . Clear (); // Clear session return RedirectTo Action (" Login ");
}}}
```

Login.cshtml:

```
@{
View Bag . Title = " Login ";
}
<h2 >Login </ h2 >
@if ( View Bag . ErrorMessage != null)
{
<p style =" color: red ;" >@ View Bag . ErrorMessage </ p>
}
@ using ( Html. Begin Form (" Login ", " Account", Form Method . Post))
{
<div >
<label >Username : </ label > @ Html. TextBox(" username ")
</ div >
<div >
<label >Password : </ label > @ Html. Password (" password ")
</ div >

<div >
<button type =" submit" >Login </ button >
</ div >
}
```

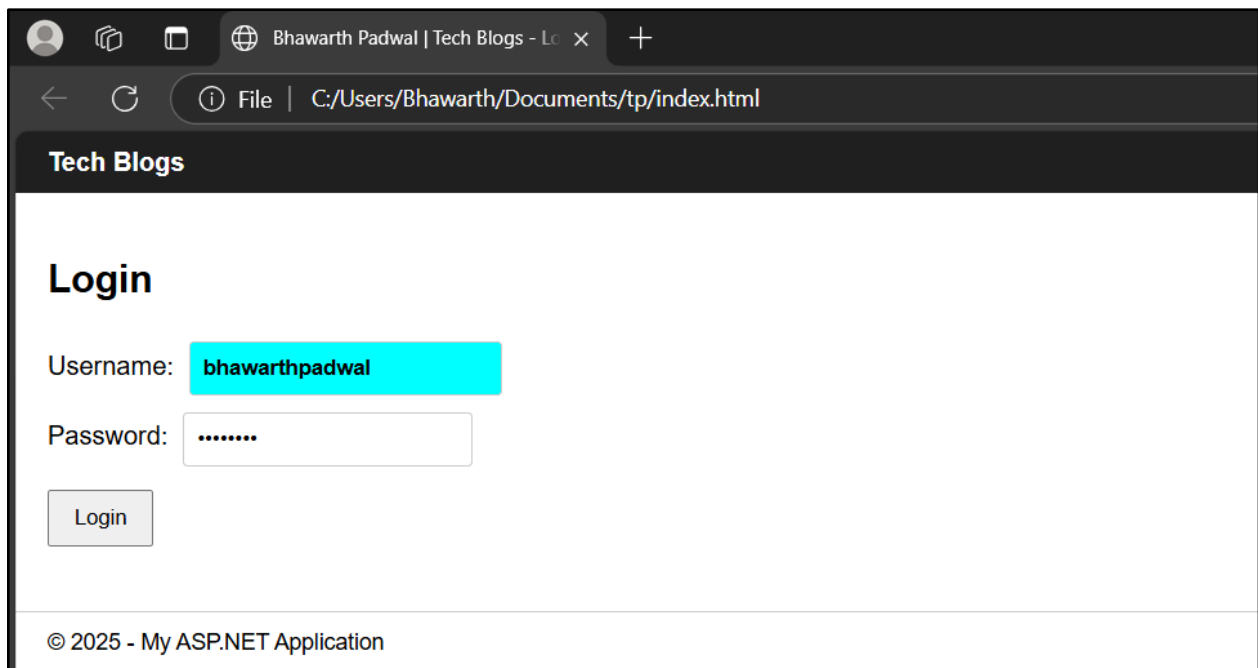
Dashboard.cshtml:

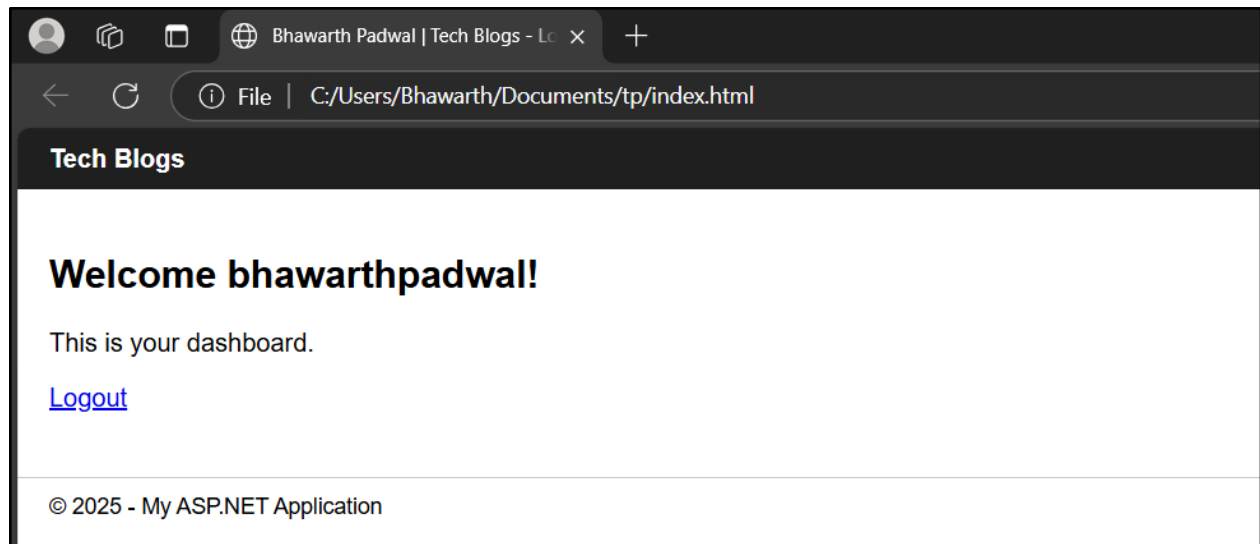
```
@{
View Bag . Title = " Dashboard ";
}
<h2 >Welcome , @ View Bag . Username ! </ h2 >
<p>This is your dashboard . </ p>
@ Html. Action Link (" Logout", " Logout", " Account")
```

Web.config

```
< configuration >  
<system . web >  
< session State mode =" In Proc" timeout=" 20 " / >  
</ system . web >  
</ configuration >
```

Run the Application:

Output:



EXPERIMENT NO 3:

Aim: Implement an AJAX-enabled web form to fetch user details without reloading the page.

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language = " C#" Auto EventWireup = " true " Code Behind = " Default. aspx. cs"
Inherits = " _ 23 _AJAXenabled . Default" % >
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html >
<head runat = " server" >
<title > AJAX Fetch User Details </ title >
<script src=" https :// ajax. googleapis. com / ajax/ libs/ jquery /3.5.1/ jquery. min . js" ></
script >
<script type = " text/ javascript" > function fetch UserDetails () {
var userID = $ ("# userID "). val(); // Get the UserID value
$. ajax ({
type : " POST ",
url: " Default. aspx/ GetUserDetails", // Call Web Method data: JSON . stringify ({ userID :
userID }), contentType : " application / json ; charset=utf -8", dataType : " json ",
success: function ( response ) { if ( response . d) {
var user = response . d;
$ ("# userDetails "). html(
" Name : " + user. Name + " <br / > " + " Email: " + user. Email + " <br / > " + " Phone : " + user.
Phone
);}},
error: function ( error) { console . log( error);
}});}
</ script >
</ head >
<body >
<form id = " form1 " runat = " server" >
<div >
<label for=" userID " > Enter User ID : </ label >
<input type = " text" id = " userID " / >
<button type = " button " onclick = " fetch UserDetails ()" > Fetch Details </ button >
</ div >
<div id = " userDetails" >
<!-- User details will be displayed here -->
</ div >
```

```
</ form >  
</ body >  
</ html >
```

Default.aspx.cs:

```
using System ;  
using System . Collections. Generic; using System . Linq ;  
using System . Web ;  
using System . Web . Services; using System . Web . UI;  
using System . Web . UI. Web Controls;  
namespace _23 _AJAXenabled{  
public partial class Default : Page{  
public class User{  
public string Name { get; set; } public string Email { get; set; } public string Phone { get; set;  
}}  
private User GetUserDetailsBy Id ( int userID )  
{  
if ( userID == 1){  
return new User{  
Name = " Dattaram",  
Email = " Dattaran=m@ example . com ", Phone = "123 -456 -7890"  
};}  
else if ( userID == 2){  
return new User  
{  
Name = " Bhawarth Padwal",  
Email = " bhawarthpadwal@ example . com ", Phone = "987 -654 -3210"  
};}  
return null; }  
[ Web Method ]  
public static object GetUserDetails ( string userID ){  
int id = Convert. To Int32 ( userID ); Default page = new Default ();  
var user = page . GetUserDetailsBy Id ( id);  
return user ?? null; // Return user details or null  
}}}
```

Output:

The image displays three sequential screenshots of a web browser window, illustrating the output of a web application. The browser's address bar shows the file path `C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html`. The browser tab is titled "Bhawarth Padwal | Fetch User Det".

First Screenshot: The page contains a form with the label "Enter User ID:" followed by an empty text input field and a "Fetch Details" button.

Second Screenshot: The text input field now contains the value "1". Below the form, the fetched user details are displayed:

- Name:** Bhawarth
- Email:** bhawarth@gmail.com
- Phone:** 12345679

Third Screenshot: The text input field now contains the value "2". Below the form, the fetched user details for the second user are displayed:

- Name:** Dattaram
- Email:** dattaram@gmail.com
- Phone:** 98765432

EXPERIMENT NO 4:

Aim: Develop a simple to-do list application using AJAX controls and update panels.

Default.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="Default.aspx.cs"
Inherits="_24_AJAXTo Do List . Default" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head runat="server">
<title>To - Do List</title>
<style>
.todo-item {
padding: 5px;
margin-bottom: 5px; background-color: #f1f1f1;
}
</style>
<script type="text/javascript">function removeTask(task) {
PageMethods.RemoveTask(task, function() {
__doPostBack(' <%= UpdatePanel1.ClientID %>', '');
});
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<form id="form1" runat="server">
<div>
<h2>To - Do List</h2>
<!-- Input Section -->
<div>
<label for="taskInput">New Task:</label>
<input type="text" id="taskInput" runat="server" />
<asp:Button ID="btnAddTask" runat="server" Text="Add Task" OnClick="btnAddTask_Click" />
</div>
<!-- ScriptManager is required for AJAX -->
<asp:ScriptManager ID="ScriptManager1" runat="server" EnablePageMethods="true" />
<!-- Update Panel -->
<asp:UpdatePanel ID="UpdatePanel1" runat="server">
```

```

<ContentTemplate >
<div id =" taskList" runat =" server" >
<%-- Tasks will appear here --% >
</ div >
</ ContentTemplate >
</ asp : UpdatePanel >
</ div >
</ form >
</ body >
</ html >

```

Default.aspx.cs:

```

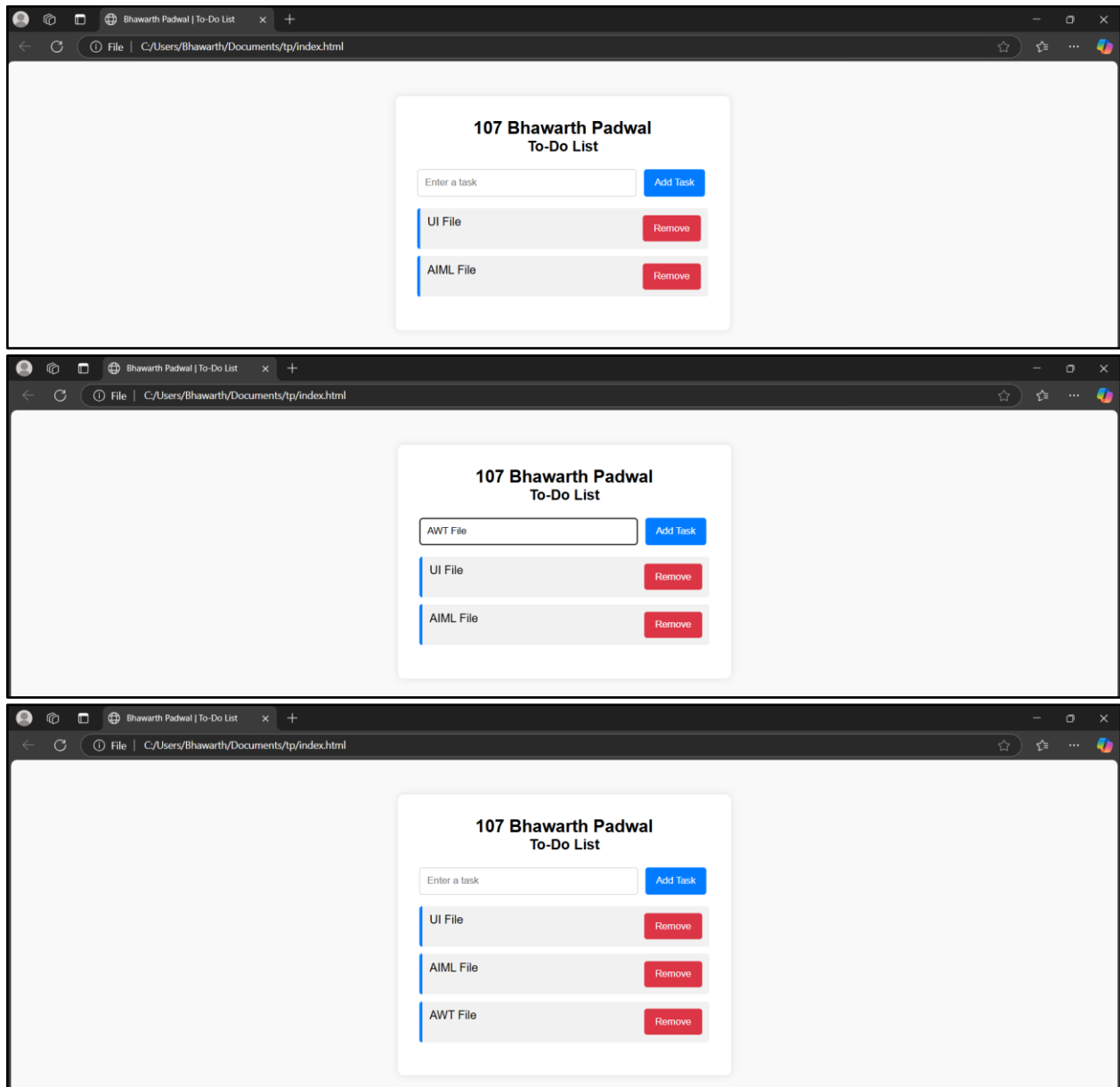
using System ;
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Web . Services;

namespace _ 24 _AJAXTo Do List{
public partial class Default : System . Web . UI . Page{
private static List <string > tasks = new List <string >();
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e){
if (! IsPostBack ){
DisplayTasks ();
}}
protected void btn Add Task_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e){
string new Task = taskInput . Value ; if (! string . IsNullOrEmpty ( new Task )){
tasks . Add ( new Task );
taskInput . Value = ""; // Clear input field DisplayTasks ();}
}
private void DisplayTasks (){
taskList . InnerHtml = ""; // Clear old list foreach ( string task in tasks) {
string escaped Task = task . Replace ("\" , "\\"); string taskHtml = "$@"
<div class=' todo - item ' >
<span >{ task } </ span >
<button type =' button ' onclick =' remove Task ("'{ escaped Task }'" ) '>Remove </ button
>
</ div >;
taskList . InnerHtml += taskHtml;
}
}
[ Web Method ]
public static void Remove Task ( string task)

```

```
{  
tasks.Remove ( task);  
}}
```

Output:



EXPERIMENT NO 5:

Aim: Demonstrate the use of the Global.asax file for handling application-level events.

Global.aspx.cs:

```
using System ;
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Linq ;
using System . Web ;
using System . Web . Optimization ; using System . Web . Routing ; using System . Web .
Security ; using System . Web . Session State ;
namespace _25_GlobalAsax{
public class Global : Http Application{
void Application_Start ( object sender , EventArgs e)
{
System . Diagnostics . Debug . Write Line ("Application Started ");
}
void Session_Start( object sender , EventArgs e)
{
System . Diagnostics . Debug . Write Line ("Session Started ");
}
void Application_Error ( object sender , EventArgs e){
Exception ex = Server . GetLastError ();
System . Diagnostics . Debug . Write Line ("Application Error: "+ ex . Message );
Server . ClearError ();
}
void Session_End ( object sender , EventArgs e){
System . Diagnostics . Debug . Write Line ("Session Ended ");
}
void Application_End ( object sender , EventArgs e){
System . Diagnostics . Debug . Write Line ("Application Ended ");
}}}
```

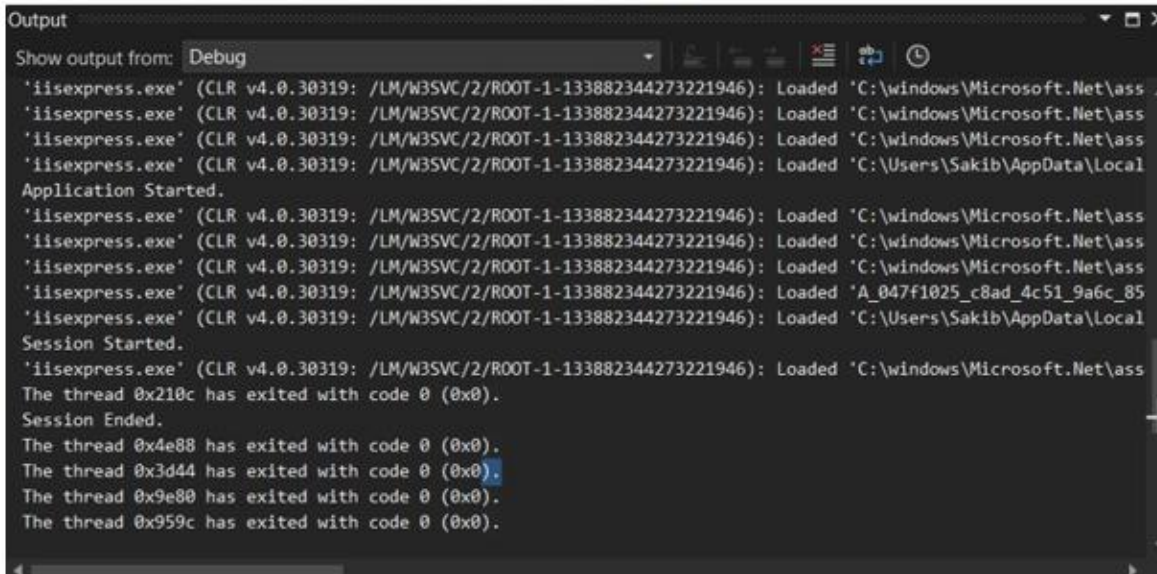
Set the session timeout to something short in Web.config:

```
<system . web >
< session State timeout ="1" / > <!-- 1 minute timeout -->
</ system . web >
```

Output:

107 Bhawarth Padwal

Global.asax Event Handling



The screenshot shows the 'Output' window in Visual Studio, filtered to 'Debug' messages. It displays the startup sequence of an ASP.NET application running on IIS Express. The messages include the loading of various assemblies (mscorlib.dll, System.dll, System.Web.dll, etc.) and the successful start of the application session. The window title is 'Output' and it has standard Windows window controls.

```
Output
Show output from: Debug
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\Users\Sakib\AppData\Local
Application Started.
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'A_047f1025_c8ad_4c51_9a6c_85
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\Users\Sakib\AppData\Local
Session Started.
'iisexpress.exe' (CLR v4.0.30319: /LM/W3SVC/2/ROOT-1-133882344273221946): Loaded 'C:\windows\Microsoft.Net\ass
The thread 0x210c has exited with code 0 (0x0).
Session Ended.
The thread 0x4e88 has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread 0x3d44 has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread 0x9e80 has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread 0x959c has exited with code 0 (0x0).
```

MODULE 5: WEB SERVICE AND WCF**EXPERIMENT NO 1:**

Aim: Create an XML-based web service to fetch product details and consume it in a web application.

PART 1: Create the XML-Based SOAP Web Service (ASMX)

ProductService.asmx.cs:

```
using System ;
using System . Collections . Generic; using System . Linq ;
using System . Web ;
using System . Web . Services; using System . Xml;
namespace _26_ProductWeb Service{
[ Web Service ( Namespace = " http :// www . example . com / ProductService ")] [ Web
Service Binding ( ConformsTo = WsiProfiles . BasicProfile 1 _ 1 )] public class
ProductService : Web Service{
[ Web Method ]
public XmlNode GetProductDetails ( int productId ){
XmlDocument xmlDoc = new XmlDocument ();
XmlElement root = xmlDoc . Create Element (" ProductDetails");
xmlDoc . Append Child ( root);
XmlElement product = xmlDoc . Create Element (" Product"); root . Append Child ( product);
XmlElement id = xmlDoc . Create Element (" ProductId "); id . InnerText = productId . To
String (); product . Append Child ( id);
XmlElement name = xmlDoc . Create Element (" ProductName "); name . InnerText = "
Product " + productId ; product . Append Child ( name );
XmlElement price = xmlDoc . Create Element (" Price "); price . InnerText = " $" + ( productId
* 10); product . Append Child ( price );
return xmlDoc . DocumentElement ;
}}}
```

Run and Test Web Service

PART 2: Create ASP.NET Web Forms App to Consume the Service Create the Web Application

Add Service Reference Create ProductDetails.aspx

ProductDetails.aspx:

```
<%@ Page Language =" C#" Auto EventWireup =" true " Code Behind =" ProductDetails
.aspx.cs" Inherits="_26_ProductWeb App . ProductDetails " % >
```

```

<!DOCTYPE html >
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" >
<head runat="server" >
<title>Product Details </title>
</head>
<body>
<form id="form1" runat="server" >
<div>
<h2>Product Details </h2>
<asp:Label ID="lblProductDetails" runat="server" Text="Enter Product ID:" />
<asp:TextBox ID="txtProductId" runat="server" />
<asp:Button ID="btnFetchProduct" runat="server" Text="Fetch Product" OnClick="
btnFetchProduct_Click" />
<br /><br />
<asp:GridView ID="gvProductDetails" runat="server" AutoGenerateColumns="True"
/>
</div>
</form>
</body>
</html>

```

ProductDetails.aspx.cs:

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Data;
using System.Linq; using System.Web;
using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;
using _26_ProductWebApp.ProductService; using System.Xml;
using System.Xml.Linq;
namespace _26_ProductWebApp{
public partial class ProductDetails : System.Web.UI.Page{
protected void Page_Load ( object sender , EventArgs e){
}
protected void btnFetchProduct_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e){
int productId;
if (!int.TryParse ( txtProductId.Text , out productId )){
return;
}
var service = new ProductService.ProductServiceSoapClient ();
XmlElement productXml = service.GetProductDetails ( productId );

```

```
DataSet ds = new DataSet ();  
using ( var reader = productXml. Create Reader ()) {  
    ds. Read Xml( reader);  
    gvProductDetails . Data Source = ds;  
    gvProductDetails . DataBind();  
}}}
```

Output:

ProductService

Click [here](#) for a complete list of operations.

GetProductDetails

Test

To test the operation using the HTTP POST protocol, click the 'Invoke' button.

Parameter	Value
productId:	<input type="text" value="1"/>

ProductService

The following operations are supported. For a formal definition, please review the [Service Description](#).

- [GetProductDetails](#)

```
<ProductDetails>  
  <Author> Bhawarth Padwal </Author>  
  <Product>  
    <ProductId> 1 </ProductId>  
    <ProductName> Padwal Product </ProductName>  
    <Price> $10 </Price>  
  </Product>  
</ProductDetails>
```

EXPERIMENT NO 2:

Aim: Develop a database-driven WCF service to fetch and update user details.

Create the Database

```
CREATE DATABASE UserDB ; USE UserDB ;  
CREATE TABLE Users (  
  UserId INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY ,  
  FirstName NVARCHAR (50) , LastName NVARCHAR (50) , Email NVARCHAR (100) ,
```

Age INT
);

```
-- Insert dummy data
INSERT INTO Users ( FirstName , LastName , Email , Age ) VALUES ( ' Alice ' , ' Smith ' , '
alice@ example . com ' , 25),
( ' Bob ' , ' Johnson ' , ' bob@ example . com ' , 30);
```

Interface: IService1.cs:

using System . Service Model;

```
[ Service Contract ]
public interface IUserService
{
[ Operation Contract ]
User GetUserDetails ( int userId );
```

```
[ Operation Contract ]
bool Update UserDetails ( User user);
}
```

svc.cs:

```
public class UserService : IUserService {
private UserDBEntities db = new UserDBEntities ();
public User GetUserDetails( int userId ){
var userEntity = db. Users. SingleOrDefault ( u => u. UserId == userId );
if ( userEntity != null){
return new User {
UserId = userEntity . UserId , FirstName = userEntity . FirstName , LastName = userEntity .
LastName , Email = userEntity . Email ,
Age = userEntity . Age
};}
return null;
}
public bool Update UserDetails ( User user){
var existing = db. Users. SingleOrDefault ( u => u. UserId == user.
UserId );
if ( existing != null){
existing . FirstName = user. FirstName ; existing . LastName = user. LastName ;
existing . Email = user. Email;
```

```
existing . Age=user. Age; db. Save Changes ();  
return true ;  
}  
return false ;  
}}
```

Web.config:

```
<system . service Model >  
<services >  
<service name =" UserWCFService . UserService " >  
<endpoint address=""  
binding =" wsHttp Binding " contract=" UserWCFService . IUserService " / >  
<host >  
< base Addresses >  
<add base Address=" http: // localhost:8000 / UserService " / >  
</ base Addresses >  
</ host >  
</ service >  
</ services >  
<behaviors >  
< service Behaviors >  
<behavior >  
< service Metadata http GetEnabled =" true " / >  
< service Debug include Exception DetailIn Faults =" true " / >  
</ behavior >  
</ service Behaviors >  
</ behaviors >  
< service Hosting Environment multiple Site BindingsEnabled =" true " / >  
</ system . service Model >
```

Output:

The image displays two screenshots of the WCF Test Client application, showing the results of two different service invocations.

Top Screenshot:

- Service:** http://localhost:52388/Service1.svc
- Operation:** GetUserDetails
- Request:**

Name	Value	Type
userid	1	System.Int32
- Response:**

Name	Value	Type
(return)		_27_UserWCFService.User
Age	25	System.Int32
Email	"alice@example.com"	System.String
FirstName	"Alice"	System.String
LastName	"Smith"	System.String
UserId	1	System.Int32
- Status:** Service invocation completed.

Bottom Screenshot:

- Service:** http://localhost:52388/Service1.svc
- Operation:** UpdateUserDetails
- Request:**

Name	Value	Type
user	_27_UserWCFService.User	_27_UserWCFService.User
Age	(null)	System.Nullable<System.Int32>
Email	(null)	System.String
FirstName	(null)	System.String
LastName	(null)	System.String
UserId	2	System.Int32
- Response:**

Name	Value	Type
(return)	True	System.Boolean
- Status:** Service invocation completed.

EXPERIMENT NO 3:

Aim: Create xml based web service to create a calculator and consume it in a website.

CalculatorController.cs:

```
using System . Net;
using System . Net. Http ;
using System . Web . Http ;
namespace CalculatorWeb Service . Controllers{
[ Route Prefix (" api/ calculator ") ]
public class CalculatorController : ApiController
{
[ Http Get] [ Route (" add ") ]
public Http Response Message Add ( int a, int b)
{
var result = a + b;
return Request. Create Response ( Http StatusCode . OK , new { result });
}
[ Http Get] [ Route (" subtract ") ]
public Http Response Message Subtract( int a, int b)
{
var result = a - b;
return Request. Create Response ( Http StatusCode . OK , new { result });
}
[ Http Get] [ Route (" multiply ") ]
public Http Response Message Multiply ( int a, int b){
var result = a * b;
return Request. Create Response ( Http StatusCode . OK , new { result });
}
[ Http Get] [ Route (" divide ") ]
public Http Response Message Divide ( int a, int b)
{
if ( b == 0)
return Request. Create ErrorResponse ( Http StatusCode .Bad Request , " Cannot divide by
zero .");
var result = a / b;
return Request. Create Response ( Http StatusCode . OK , new { result });
}}}
```

Web.config:

```
<add name = " Api" path = " api /*" verb = "*" type = " System . Web . Http .
Dispatcher . Http ControllerDispatcher , System .
Web . Http " resource Type = " Unspecified " / >
```

Run the Service

- Test the API in browser: <http://localhost:yourport/api/calculator/add?a=5&b=3>

Create Website to Consume the Service

Default.aspx:

```
<asp : Button ID=" btn Calculate " runat=" server" Text=" Calculate " On Click =" btn
Calculate_Click " / >
<asp : TextBox ID=" txtResult" runat=" server" / >
```

Default.aspx.cs:

```
using System ;
using System . Net . Http ;
using System . Threading . Tasks;
public partial class _Default : System . Web . UI . Page{
protected async void btn Calculate_Click ( object sender , EventArgs e){
int a = 5; int b = 3;
using ( Http Client client = new Http Client ()){
client . Base Address = new Uri(" http :// localhost: YOURPORT / api/ calculator /");
Http Response Message response = await client . GetAsync( $" add ? a
={ a}& b={ b }");
if ( response . IsSuccessStatusCode )
{
dynamic result = await response . Content . Read AsAsync < dynamic >();
txtResult . Text = result . result . To String ();
}
}
else{
txtResult . Text = " Error: " + response . StatusCode ;
}}}
```

- Replace "http://localhost:YOURPORT" with the actual port from your Web API project (check browser when it runs).

Output:

The image displays two screenshots of a web browser interface, likely Chrome, showing API responses.

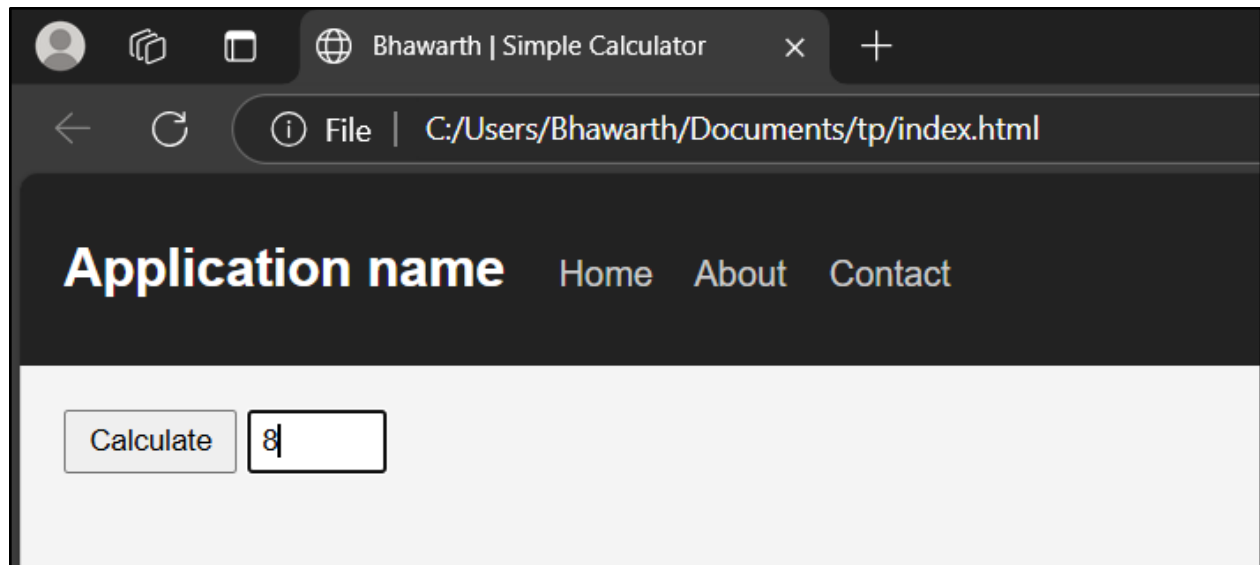
Top Screenshot: The browser address bar shows `localhost:44376/api/calculator`. The page content displays an XML error response:

```
<Error>
  <Message>
    No HTTP resource was found that matches the request URI 'https://localhost:44376/api/calculator'.
  </Message>
  <MessageDetail>
    No action was found on the controller 'Calculator' that matches the request.
  </MessageDetail>
</Error>
```

Bottom Screenshot: The browser address bar shows `localhost:44376/api/calculator/add?a=5&b=`. The page content displays a JSON response:

```
{
  "result": 8
}
```

The JSON response is shown in the "JSON" tab of the browser's developer tools, with the "result" property highlighted in green.



EXPERIMENT NO 4:

Aim: Create and consume the WCF service to calculate simple interest.

PART 1: Create the WCF Service Application**IService1.cs:**

```
using System . Service Model;
[ Service Contract ]
public interface IService1
{
[ Operation Contract ]
double Calculate Simple Interest ( double principal , double rate , double time );
}
```

Service1.svc.cs:

```
public class Service1 : IService 1{
public double Calculate Simple Interest ( double principal , double rate , double time ){
return ( principal * rate * time ) / 100;
}}
```

Web.config:

```
<? xml version =" 1.0 "? >
< configuration >
<system . web >
<compilation debug =" true " targetFramework =" 4.7.2 " / >
</ system . web >

<system . service Model >
<services >
<service name =" Simple InterestWCFService . Service1 " >
<endpoint address="" binding =" basicHttp Binding " contract=" Simple
InterestWCFService . IService1 " / >
<host >
< base Addresses >
<add base Address=" http: // localhost:8000 / Service1 " / >
</ base Addresses >
</ host >
</ service >
```

```

</ services >
<behaviors >
< service Behaviors >
<behavior >
< service Metadata http GetEnabled =" true " / >
< service Debug include Exception DetailIn Faults =" true " / >
</ behavior >
</ service Behaviors >
</ behaviors >
< service Hosting Environment multiple Site BindingsEnabled =" true " / >
</ system . service Model >
<system . web Server >
<modules run AllManaged ModulesForAllRequests =" true " / >
<handlers >
<add name =" svc - Integrated " path ="*. svc" verb ="*" type =" System . Service Model.
Activation .
Service Http HandlerFactory "
resource Type =" Unspecified " pre Condition =" integrated Mode , runtime Versionv4 .0 "/
>
</ handlers >
</ system . web Server >
</ configuration >

```

Run the WCF Service

PART 2: Create Console Client to Consume the Service Create Console App

Add Service Reference

Program.cs:

```

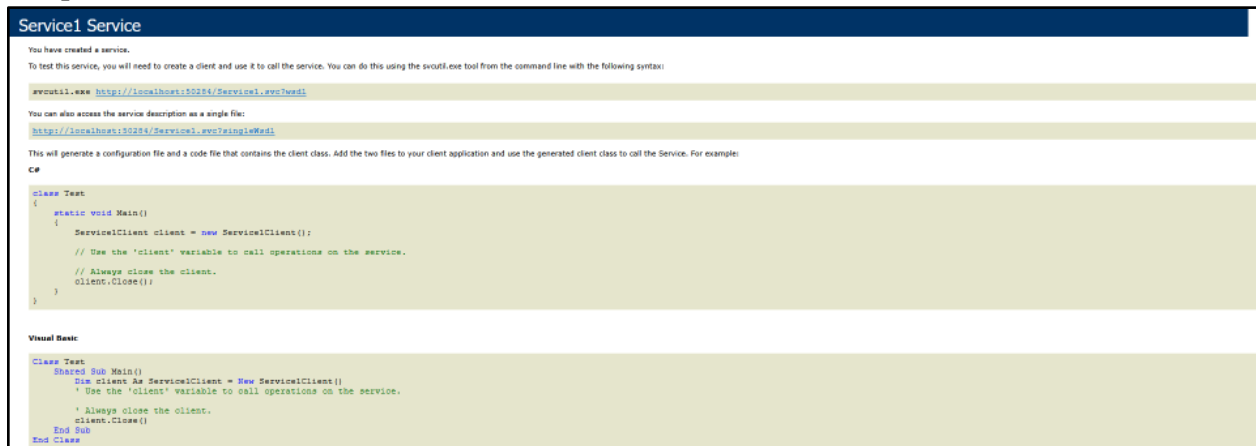
using System ;
using Simple InterestClient . Simple InterestWCFService ;

namespace Simple InterestClient{
class Program{
static void Main ( string [] args){
// Create proxy
Service 1 Client client = new Service 1 Client ();
// Input
double principal = 1000.0; double rate = 5.0;
double time = 2.0;
// Call service

```

```
double interest = client.Calculate Simple Interest ( principal , rate , time );  
// Output  
Console . Write Line ( $" Principal: { principal}, Rate : { rate }, Time : { time }");  
Console . Write Line ( $" Simple Interest: { interest}");  
client. Close ();  
Console.Read Line ();  
}}}
```

Output:



Service1 Service

You have created a service.

To test this service, you will need to create a client and use it to call the service. You can do this using the svcutil.exe tool from the command line with the following syntax:

```
svcutil.exe http://localhost:50204/Service1.svc?wsdl
```

You can also access the service description as a single file:

```
http://localhost:50204/Service1.svc?singleWsdl
```

This will generate a configuration file and a code file that contains the client class. Add the two files to your client application and use the generated client class to call the Service. For example:

```
CP  
  
class Test  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        ServiceClient client = new ServiceClient();  
        // Use the "client" variable to call operations on the service.  
        // Always close the client.  
        client.Close();  
    }  
}
```

Visual Basic:

```
Class Test  
Shared Sub Main()  
    Dim client As ServiceClient = New ServiceClient()  
    ' Use the "client" variable to call operations on the service.  
    ' Always close the client.  
    client.Close()  
End Sub  
End Class
```

107 Bhawarth Padwal
Simple Interest: 100

MODULE 6: ASP.NET CORE MVC FRAMEWORK**EXPERIMENT NO 1:**

Aim: Create an simple ASP.NET Core MVC application with models, views, and controllers to display book info

Book.cs:

```
namespace BookStore App . Models{
public class Book{
public int Id { get; set; }
public string Title { get; set; }
public string Author { get; set; }
public string Genre { get; set; }
public int Year { get; set; }
}}
```

BooksController.cs:

```
using Microsoft. Asp NetCore . Mvc; using BookStore App . Models;
using System . Collections. Generic;
namespace BookStore App . Controllers{
public class BooksController : Controller{
public static List <Book > Books = new List <Book >{
new Book { Id = 1 , Title = " The Catcher in the Rye", Author
= " J. D. Salinger", Genre = " Fiction ", Year = 1951 },
new Book { Id = 2 , Title = " To Kill a Mockingbird ", Author = " Harper Lee", Genre = "
Fiction ", Year = 1960 },
new Book { Id = 3 , Title = " 1984 ", Author = " George Orwell", Genre = " Dystopian ", Year =
1949 },
new Book { Id = 4 , Title = " Moby Dick", Author = " Herman Melville ", Genre = " Adventure
", Year = 1851 }
};
public IActionResult Index (){
return View ( Books);}
public IActionResult Details( int id){
var book = Books. Find ( b => b. Id == id); if ( book == null){
return NotFound ();}
return View ( book);
}}}
```


Index.cshtml:

```
@ model List < BookStore App . Models. Book > @{
View Data [" Title "] = " Books List";}
<h1 >@ View Data [" Title "] </ h1 >
<table class=" table " >
<thead >
<tr>
<th >Title </ th >
<th >Author </ th >
<th >Genre </ th >
<th >Year </ th >
<th >Actions </ th >
</ tr>
</ thead >
<tbody >
@ foreach ( var book in Model)
{

<tr>
<td >@ book. Title </ td >
<td >@ book. Author </ td >
<td >@ book. Genre </ td >
<td >@ book. Year </ td >
<td >
<a href="@Url. Action ( " Details", " Books", new { id = book. Id })" class=" btn btn - info "
>Details </ a>
</ td >
</ tr>
}
</ body >
</ table >
```

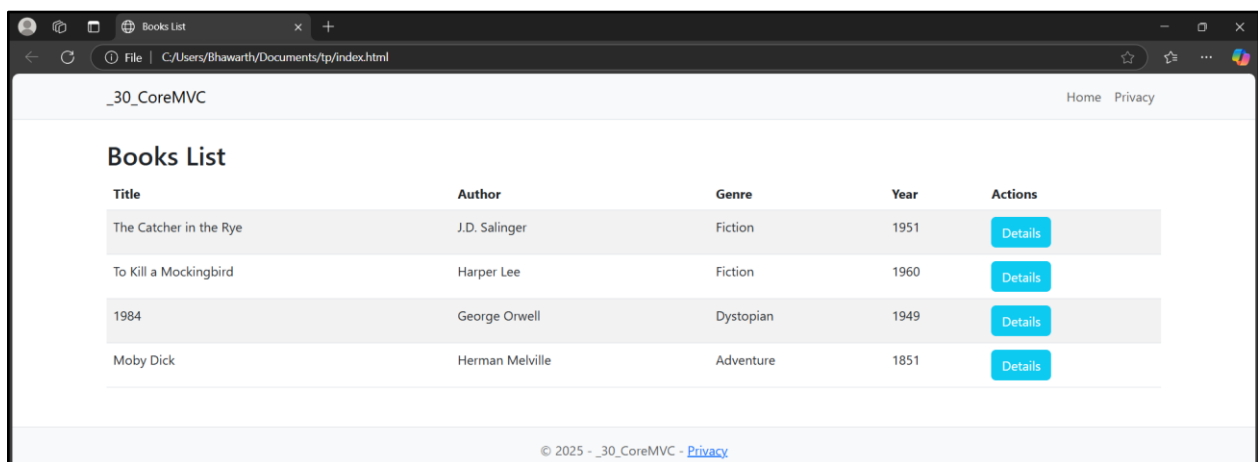
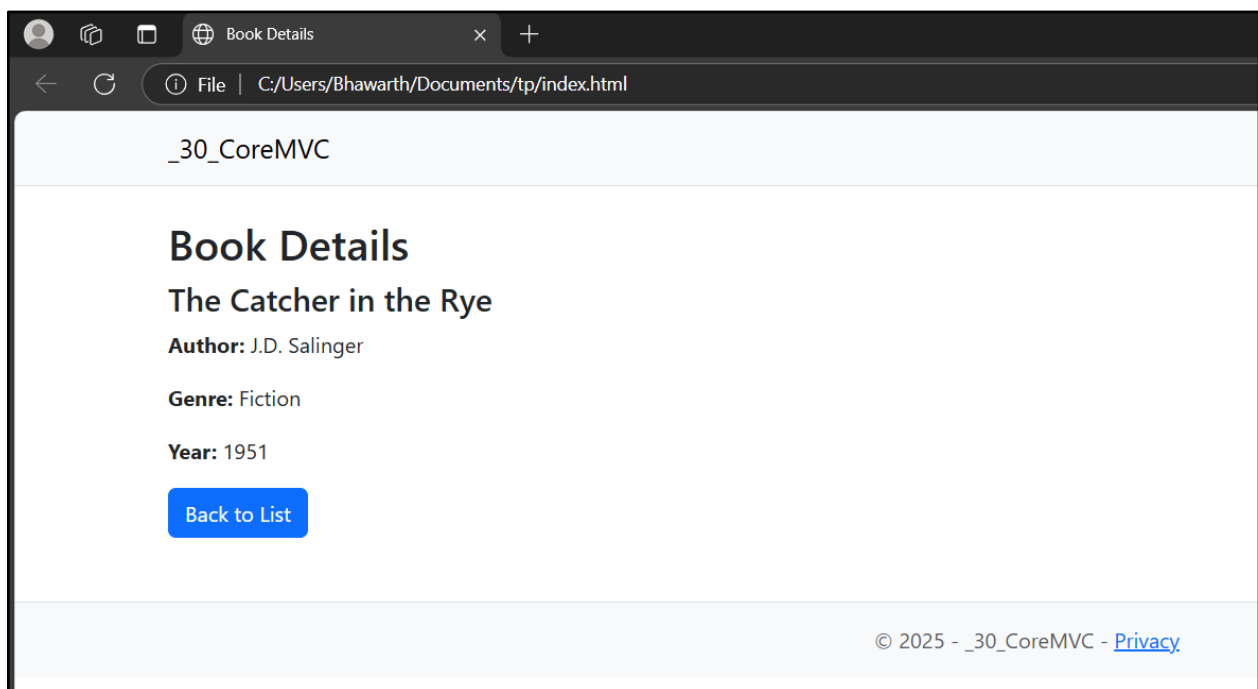
Details.cshtml:

```
@ model BookStore App . Models. Book @{
View Data [" Title "] = " Book Details";}
<h1 >@ View Data [" Title "] </ h1 >
<div >
<h3 >@ Model. Title </ h3 >
<p><strong >Author: </ strong > @ Model. Author </ p>
<p><strong >Genre : </ strong > @ Model. Genre </ p>
```

```
<p><strong>Year: </strong> @ Model.Year </p>
<a href="@Url.Action (" Index", " Books")" class=" btn btn - primary" >Back to List </a>
</div>
```

Program.cs:

```
endpoints.Map ControllerRoute ( name : " default",
pattern : "{ controller= Books }/{ action = Index }/{ id ?}");
```

Output:

EXPERIMENT NO 2:

Aim: Design a form with data annotations for validation and display appropriate error messages.

UserViewModel.cs:

```
using System . ComponentModel . Data Annotations ;
public class UserView Model
{
    [ Required ( ErrorMessage = " Name is required ") ]
    [ String Length ( 50 , ErrorMessage = " Name cannot be longer than 50 characters" ) ]
    public string Name { get; set; }
    [ Required ( ErrorMessage = " Email is required ") ] [ EmailAddress( ErrorMessage = "
Invalid email address" ) ] public string Email { get; set; }
    [ Range ( 18 , 100 , ErrorMessage = " Age must be between 18 and 100 " ) ] public int? Age {
get; set; }
}
```

UserController.cs:

```
using Microsoft. Asp NetCore . Mvc;
public class UserController : Controller
{
    [ Http Get]
    public IActionResult Register () {
return View ();
}
    [ Http Post]
    public IActionResult Register( UserView Model model){
if ( ModelState . IsValid )
{
return RedirectTo Action ( " Success" );
}
return View ( model ); }
    public IActionResult Success () {
return View ();
}}
}}
```

Register.cshtml:

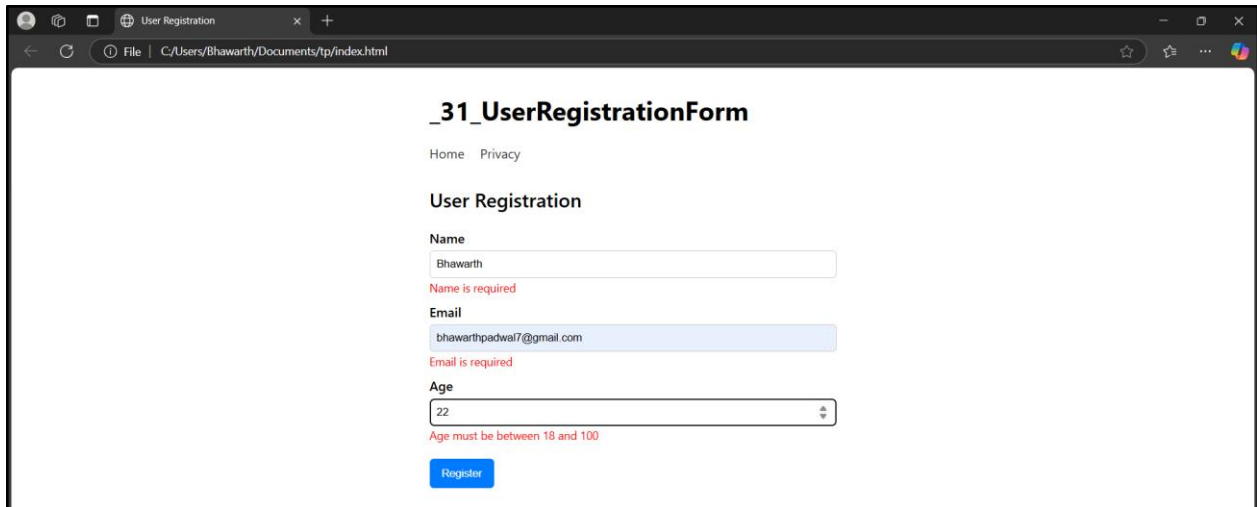
```
@ model UserView Model
@{
```

```
View Data [" Title "] = " User Registration ";
}
<h2>User Registration </ h2 >
<form asp - action =" Register" method =" post" >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Name " ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Name " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Name " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Email" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Email" class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Email" class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Age " ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Age " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Age" class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<button type =" submit" class=" btn btn - primary" >Register </ button >
</ form >
@ section Scripts {
@{ await Html. RenderPartialAsync (" _Validation ScriptsPartial ");}
}
```

Success.cshtml:

```
@{
View Data [" Title "] = " Success";
}
<h2>Registration Successful! </ h2 >
<p>Thank you for registering . </ p>
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "User Registration". The address bar displays "File | C:/Users/Bhawarthy/Documents/tp/index.html". The page content includes a header with "Home" and "Privacy" links, followed by the title "_31_UserRegistrationForm". Below this is a "User Registration" section with three input fields: "Name" (containing "Bhawarthy"), "Email" (containing "bhawarthyadwai7@gmail.com"), and "Age" (containing "22"). Each field has a red validation message below it: "Name is required", "Email is required", and "Age must be between 18 and 100". A blue "Register" button is at the bottom.

_31_UserRegistrationForm

[Home](#) [Privacy](#)

User Registration

Name

Name is required

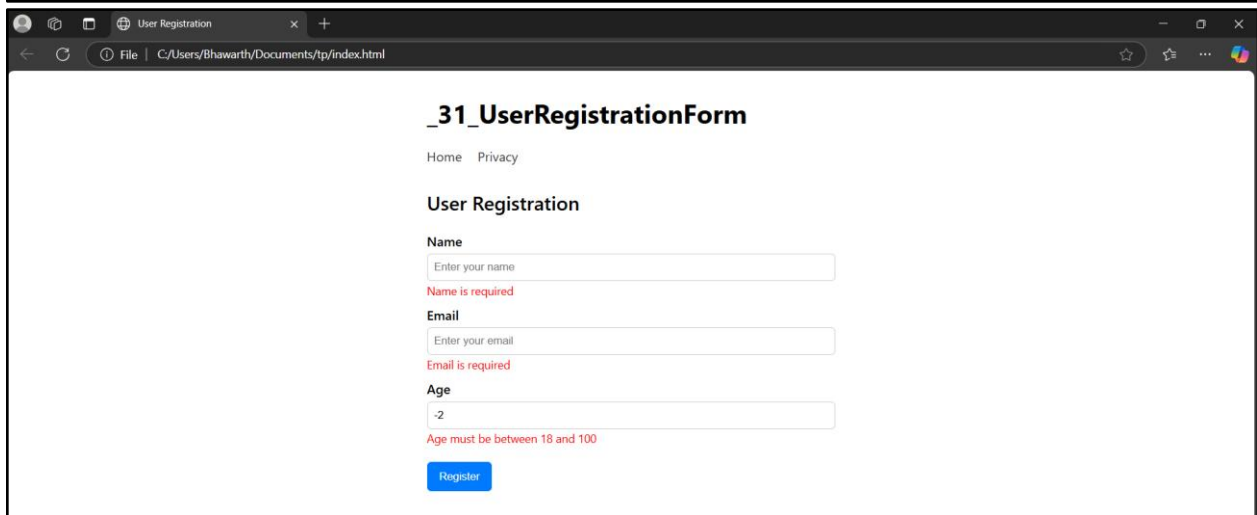
Email

Email is required

Age

Age must be between 18 and 100

[Register](#)



The screenshot shows the same web browser window as above, but the input fields are empty. The validation messages are still present: "Name is required", "Email is required", and "Age must be between 18 and 100". The "Register" button remains at the bottom.

_31_UserRegistrationForm

[Home](#) [Privacy](#)

User Registration

Name

Name is required

Email

Email is required

Age

Age must be between 18 and 100

[Register](#)

EXPERIMENT NO 3:

Aim: Implement CRUD operations using Entity Framework Code-First approach for emp data.

Models/Emp.cs:

```
using Microsoft. Entity Framework Core ;
using System . ComponentModel . Data Annotations ;
namespace Emp CRUD . Models{
public class Emp{
[ Key]
public int Id { get; set; }
[ Required ]
public string Name { get; set; } public string Department { get; set; }
[ Precision (18 , 2)]
public decimal Salary { get; set; }
}}
```

Data/EmpContext.cs:

```
using Microsoft. Entity Framework Core ; using Emp CRUD . Models;
namespace Emp CRUD . Data{
public class Emp Context : Db Context{
public Emp Context( Db ContextOptions < Emp Context > options) : base ( options) { }
public DbSet <Emp > Emps { get; set; }
}}
```

Program.cs:

```
using Emp CRUD . Data;
using Microsoft. Entity Framework Core ;
var builder = Web Application . Create Builder( args);
builder. Services. Add Controllers (); builder. Services. Add EndpointsApiExplorer ();
builder. Services. Add SwaggerGen ();
builder. Services. Add Db Context < Emp Context >( options => options. Use SqlServer(
builder. Configuration . GetConnection String ("
DefaultConnection "))); var app = builder. Build ();
app . Use Swagger (); app . Use SwaggerUI (); app . Use HttpsRedirection ();
app . Map Controllers (); app . Run ();
```

appsettings.json:

```
" Connection Strings ": {
```

```
" DefaultConnection ": " Server=LAPTOP - BPSVF1 HI \\ SQLEXPRESS ; Database = Emp Db
; Trusted_Connection = True ; TrustServerCertificate = True ;"
}
```

Controllers/EmpController.cs:

```
using Emp CRUD . Data; using Emp CRUD . Models;
using Microsoft. Asp NetCore . Mvc; using Microsoft. Entity Framework Core ;
namespace Emp CRUD . Controllers{
[ Route ( " api/[ controller]" ) ] [ ApiController]
public class Emp Controller : ControllerBase{
private readonly Emp Context _context;
public Emp Controller( Emp Context context)
{
_context = context;
}
[ Http Get]
public async Task < Action Result < IEnumerable < Emp > > > GetEmps () {
return await _context. Emps. To ListAsync ();
}
[ Http Get( "{ id}" ) ]
public async Task < Action Result < Emp > > GetEmp ( int id)
{
var emp = await _context. Emps. Find Async( id); if ( emp == null) return NotFound ();
return emp ;
}[ Http Post]
public async Task < Action Result < Emp > > PostEmp ([ From Body ] Emp emp ){
_context. Emps. Add ( emp );
await _context. Save ChangesAsync ();
return Created AtAction ( nameof( GetEmp ), new { id = emp . Id }, emp );}
[ Http Put( "{ id}" ) ]
public async Task < IAction Result > PutEmp ( int id , Emp emp )
{
if ( id != emp . Id) return Bad Request ();
_context. Entry( emp ). State = EntityState . Modified ; try
{
await _context. Save ChangesAsync ();
}
catch ( Db Update Concurrency Exception )
{
if ( !_context. Emps. Any( e => e. Id == id)) return NotFound ();
}
```

```
throw ;}  
return No Content ();  
[ Http Delete ("{ id}")]  
public async Task < IActionResult > Delete Emp ( int id)  
{  
var emp = await _context. Emps. Find Async( id); if ( emp == null) return NotFound ();  
_context. Emps. Remove ( emp );  
await _context. Save ChangesAsync (); return No Content ();  
}}}
```

Run Migrations

Add - Migration InitialCreate Update - Database

Output:

DELETE /api/Emp/{id}
Parameters
id (required)

Curl

```
curl -X 'DELETE' \  
  'https://localhost:7254/api/Emp/6' \  
  -H 'accept: */*'
```

PUT /api/Emp/{id}
Parameters
id (required)

Request Body

```
{  
  "id": 6,  
  "name": "Bhawarth Padwal",  
  "department": "string",  
  "salary": 0  
}
```


Curl

```
curl -X 'PUT' \  
  'https://localhost:7254/api/Emp/6' \  
  -H 'accept: */*' \  
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \  
  -d '{  
    "id": 6,  
    "name": "Bhawarth Padwal",  
    "department": "string",  
    "salary": 0  
  }'
```


GET /api/Emp/{id}

id (required)

8

Execute

Cancel

Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'https://localhost:7254/api/Emp/8' \
  -H 'accept: text/plain'
```

POST /api/Emp

Request Body

```
{
  "id": 0,
  "name": "Bhawarth",
  "department": "Computer",
  "salary": 50000
}
```

Execute

Cancel

Reset

Curl

```
curl -X 'POST' \
  'https://localhost:7254/api/Emp' \
  -H 'accept: text/plain' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -d '{
    "id": 0,
    "name": "Bhawarth",
    "department": "Computer",
    "salary": 50000
  }'
```

Server Response

Code: 201**Response body:**

```
{
  "id": 8,
  "name": "Bhawarth",
  "department": "Computer",
  "salary": 50000
}
```

EXPERIMENT NO 4:

Aim: ASP.NET Core MVC with EF Core DB First Approach

<https://dotnettutorials.net/lesson/asp-net-core-mvc-with-ef-core-db-first/>

Employee.sql:

```
CREATE DATABASE Emp Crud DB ; GO
```

```
USE Emp Crud DB ; GO
```

```
CREATE TABLE Employee (  
Employee Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY (1,1),  
FirstName NVARCHAR (100) , LastName NVARCHAR (100) , Email NVARCHAR (100) ,  
Phone NVARCHAR (15) , Salary DECIMAL (18 , 2)  
);
```

Install EF Core Packages

Install - Package Microsoft. Entity Framework Core . SqlServer
Install - Package Microsoft. Entity Framework Core . Tools

Scaffold Models from Database (DB-First)

- Run the following command in Package Manager Console:

```
Scaffold - Db Context " Server= localhost\ SQLEXPRESS ; Database = Emp Crud DB ;  
Trusted_Connection = True ; TrustServerCertificate = True ;" Microsoft. EntityFramework  
Core . SqlServer - OutputDir Models - Force
```

Program.cs:

```
using Emp MvcDb First. Models;  
using Microsoft. Entity Framework Core ;  
var builder = Web Application . Create Builder( args); builder. Services. Add  
ControllersWith Views ();  
builder. Services. Add Db Context < Emp Crud Db Context >( options => options. Use  
SqlServer( builder. Configuration . GetConnection String ("  
DefaultConnection "))); var app = builder. Build ();
```

```
if (! app . Environment . IsDevelopment ()) {  
app . Use Exception Handler ("/ Home / Error"); app . Use Hsts ();  
}  
app . Use HttpsRedirection (); app . Use StaticFiles (); app . Use Routing (); app . Use  
Authorization ();  
app . Map ControllerRoute ( name : " default",  
pattern : "{ controller= Employee }/{ action = Index }/{ id ?}");  
app . Run ();
```

Set the Connection String:

```
" Connection Strings ": {  
" DefaultConnection ": " Server= localhost \\ SQLEXPRESS ; Database = Emp Crud DB ;  
Trusted_Connection = True ; TrustServerCertificate = True ;"  
}
```

Create the Employee Controller with Views (CRUD)

- Controllers → Add → Controller
- Select:
 - MVC Controller with views, using Entity Framework
 - Model class: Employee
 - Data Context class: EmpCrudDbContext
- Name: EmployeeController

Output:

Edit Employee

File | C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html

Edit Employee

FirstName

Bhawarth

LastName

Sharma

Email

bhawarthpadwal7@gmail.com

Phone

1234567895

Salary

50000.00

* This form is using a Partial View!

Update

Index

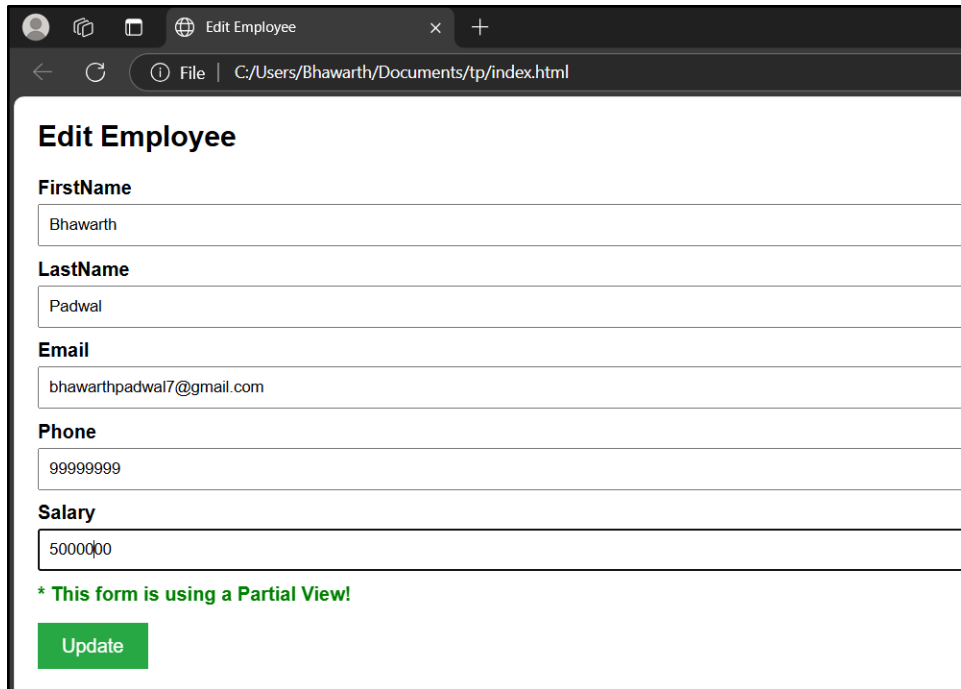
File | C:/Users/Bhawarth/Documents/tp/index.html

Index

Create New

FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	Salary	
Bhawarth	Sharma	bhawarth@gmail.com	1234567891	700000.00	Edit Details Delete
Dattaram	Patil	dattaram@gmail.com	1234567895	500000.00	Edit Details Delete
Ritesh	Verma	ritesh@gmail.com	1234567891	75000.00	Edit Details Delete

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Edit Employee

FirstName
Bhawarth

LastName
Padwal

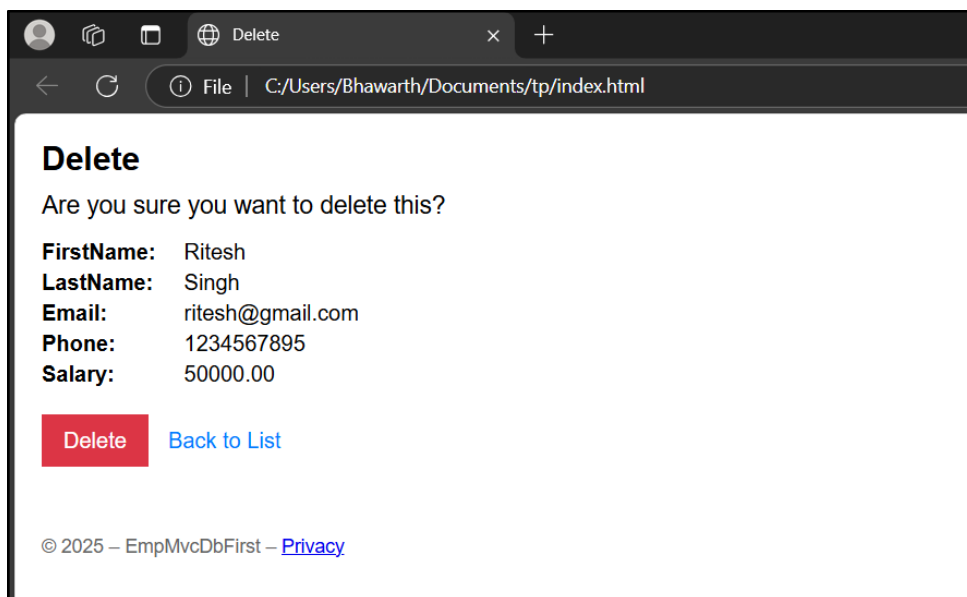
Email
bhawarthpadwal7@gmail.com

Phone
99999999

Salary
50000.00

* This form is using a Partial View!

Update



Delete

Are you sure you want to delete this?

FirstName: Ritesh
LastName: Singh
Email: ritesh@gmail.com
Phone: 1234567895
Salary: 50000.00

Delete [Back to List](#)

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EXPERIMENT NO 5:

Aim: Create partial views.

EmployeeFormPartial.cshtml:

```
@ model Emp MvcDb First. Models. Employee
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" FirstName " class=" control - label" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" FirstName " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" FirstName " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" LastName " class=" control - label" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" LastName " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" LastName " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Email " class=" control - label" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Email " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Email " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Phone " class=" control - label" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Phone " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Phone " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<div class=" form - group " >
<label asp - for=" Salary " class=" control - label" ></ label >
<input asp - for=" Salary " class=" form - control" / >
<span asp - validation - for=" Salary " class=" text - danger" ></ span >
</ div >
<p style =" color: green ;" > This form is using a Partial View ! </ p>
```

Create.cshtml:

```
@ model Emp MvcDb First. Models. Employee
<h2 >Create Employee </ h2 >
<form asp - action =" Create " >
<partial name =" _Employee Form Partial " model=" Model" / >
<button type =" submit" class=" btn btn - primary" >Save </ button >
</ form >
```

Edit.cshtml:

@ model Emp MvcDb First. Models. Employee

<h2>Edit Employee </ h2 >

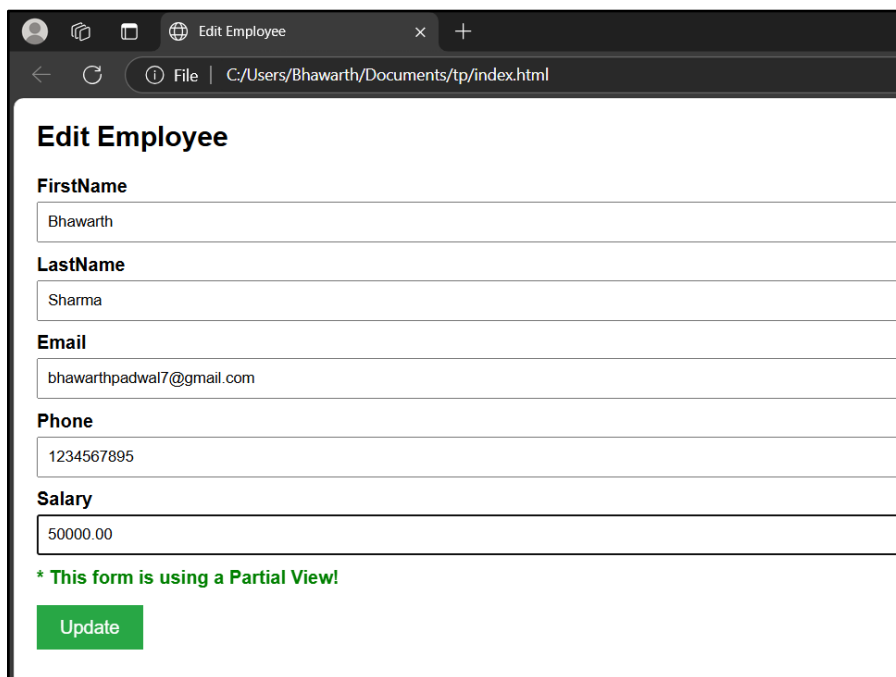
<form asp - action =" Edit" >

<partial name =" _Employee Form Partial " model=" Model" / >

<input type =" hidden " asp - for=" Employee Id " / >

<button type =" submit" class=" btn btn - success" >Update </ button >

</ form >

Output:

Edit Employee

FirstName
Bhawarth

LastName
Sharma

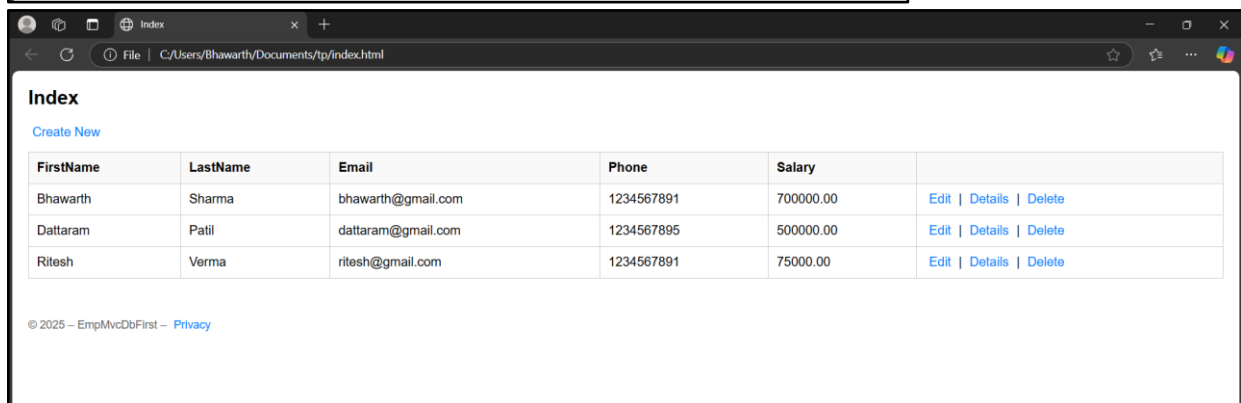
Email
bhawarthpadwal7@gmail.com

Phone
1234567895

Salary
50000.00

*** This form is using a Partial View!**

Update

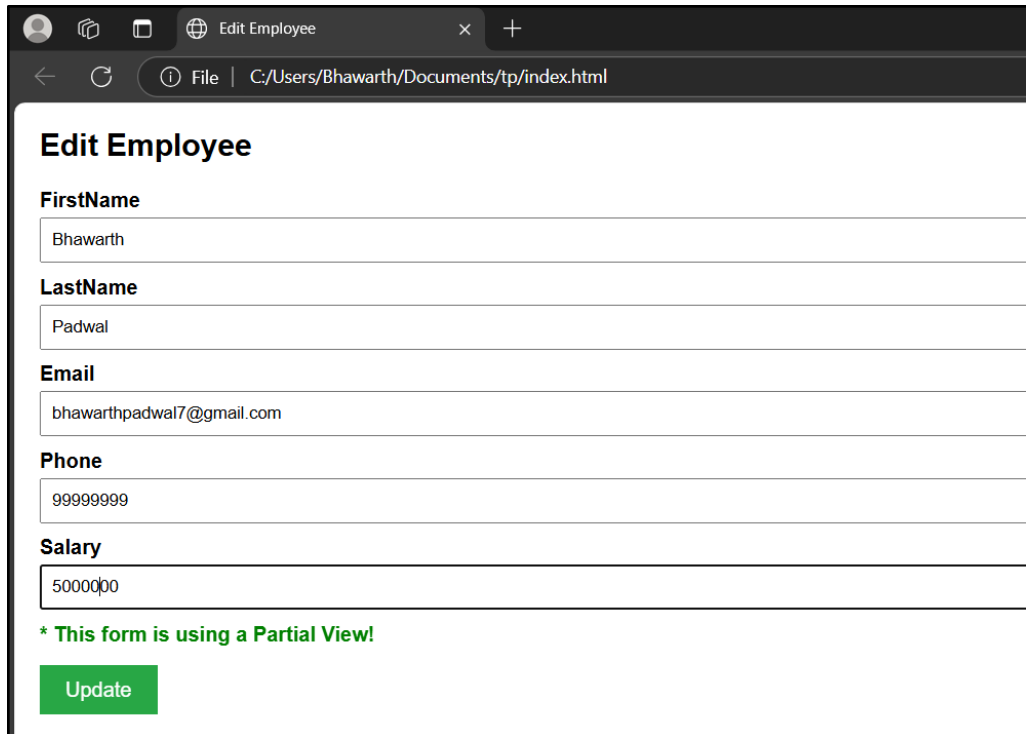


Index

[Create New](#)

FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	Salary	
Bhawarth	Sharma	bhawarth@gmail.com	1234567891	700000.00	Edit Details Delete
Dattaram	Patil	dattaram@gmail.com	1234567895	500000.00	Edit Details Delete
Ritesh	Verma	ritesh@gmail.com	1234567891	75000.00	Edit Details Delete

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Edit Employee

FirstName
Bhawarth

LastName
Padwal

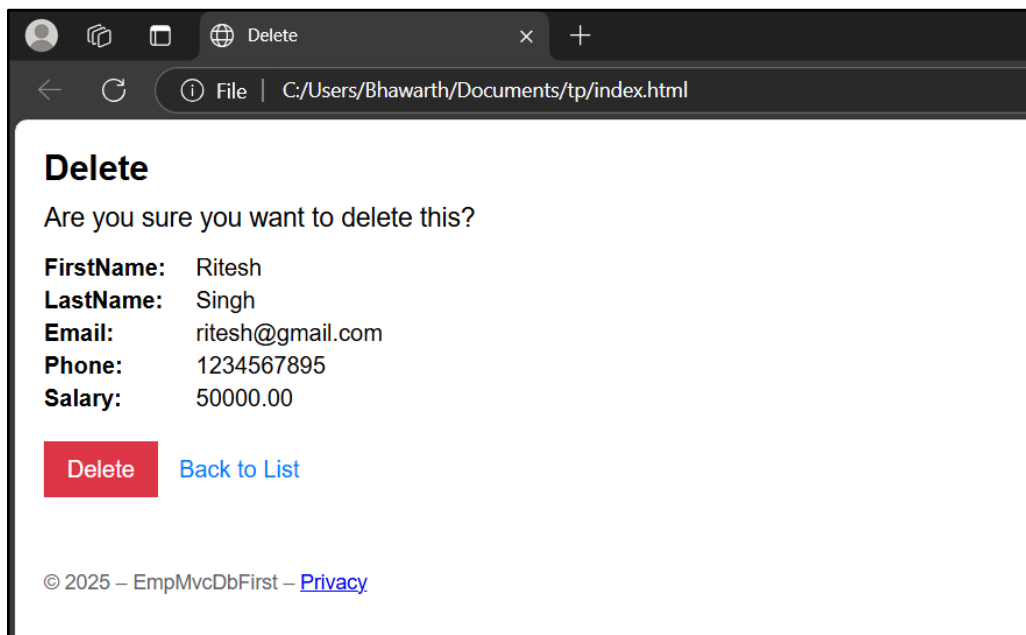
Email
bhawarthpadwal7@gmail.com

Phone
99999999

Salary
50000.00

* This form is using a Partial View!

Update



Delete

Are you sure you want to delete this?

FirstName: Ritesh
LastName: Singh
Email: ritesh@gmail.com
Phone: 1234567895
Salary: 50000.00

Delete Back to List

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