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Practical 07 Design

Global Variables:

- **inpStr** (BYTE array): Stores the user input string.
- **RevStr** (BYTE array): Stores the reversed string.
- **searchChar** (BYTE): Stores the character to be searched in the string.
- **replaceChar** (BYTE): Stores the character that will replace searchChar.

Global Variables

- **inpStr:**
 - **Datatype:** BYTE array (50 bytes)
 - **Description:** This array will hold the input string provided by the user.
- **RevStr:**
 - **Datatype:** BYTE array (50 bytes)
 - **Description:** This array will hold the reversed version of inpStr.
- **searchChar:**
 - **Datatype:** BYTE
 - **Description:** This variable will hold the character that needs to be replaced in inpStr.
- **replaceChar:**
 - **Datatype:** BYTE
 - **Description:** This variable will hold the character that will replace occurrences of searchChar in inpStr.

Functions

a. main proc

- **Purpose:** Entry point of the program. Initializes data, calls functions for string manipulation, and outputs results.
- **Steps:**
 1. **Prompt User:** Display prompts to get the input string from the user.
 2. **Store Input:** Save the user-provided string in inpStr.
 3. **Call Functions:** Call replaceCharacters to perform character replacement.
 4. **Reverse String:** Reverse the modified string.

5. **Output Results:** Display the reversed string and other relevant messages.

b. replaceCharacters proc

- **Purpose:** Replaces occurrences of searchChar in inpStr with replaceChar.
- **Steps:**
 1. **Loop through inpStr:** Check each character of the string.
 2. **Character Comparison:** If a character matches searchChar, replace it with replaceChar.
 3. **Continue:** Move to the next character until the end of the string is reached.

c. reverseString proc

- **Purpose:** Reverses the string stored in inpStr and stores it in RevStr.
- **Steps:**
 1. **Determine Length:** Calculate the length of inpStr.
 2. **Reverse Loop:** Copy characters from the end of inpStr to the beginning of RevStr.
 3. **Null-Terminate:** Ensure RevStr is properly null-terminated.

Algorithm

1. **Initialize Program:**
 - Set up the environment and display initial prompts.
2. **User Input:**
 - Prompt the user to enter a string and store it in inpStr.
3. **Character Replacement:**
 - **Function Call:** replaceCharacters
 - **Input:** inpStr, searchChar, replaceChar
 - **Output:** Modified inpStr with searchChar replaced by replaceChar.
4. **Reverse String:**
 - **Function Call:** reverseString
 - **Input:** Modified inpStr
 - **Output:** Reversed string stored in RevStr.
5. **Display Results:**
 - Output the reversed string stored in RevStr to the user.
6. **Exit Program:**
 - Clean up and terminate the program.

Sample Data Handling

- **Test Data:**
 - **Input:** "simple example\$"
 - **searchChar:** '#'
 - **replaceChar:** '!'
 - **Expected Output:** "!elpmaxe elpmis"
- **Test Data:**
 - **Input:** "New%moon"
 - **searchChar:** '%'
 - **replaceChar:** (blank space)
 - **Expected Output:** "noom weN"

