

```

1  #include "libFuncs.h"
2
3  using namespace std;
4  using namespace ZorkSpace;
5
6  int main(int argc, char** argv)
7  {
8      //Seed the random number generator
9      srand(time(nullptr));
10     //Test command line args
11     if(argc != 4)
12     {
13         cerr << "Incorrect number of command line arguments." << endl
14              << "Please run " << argv[0] << " <numOfRows> <numOfCols> <numOfBatteries>" << endl;
15         exit(ERROR_NUM_ARGS);
16     }
17
18     //Convert command line args.
19     int intTotalRows = ToInt(argv[1]);
20     int intTotalCols = ToInt(argv[2]);
21     int intTotalBatteries = ToInt(argv[3]);
22
23
24
25     //Set initial variables
26     bool blnContinue = true;
27     bool blnTorchOn = false;
28     bool blnSurvived = false;
29     bool blnCaught = false;
30     bool blnPitFall = false;
31     bool blnEnd = false;
32     int intTurnsLeft = intTotalBatteries * 2;
33     int intBatteryPower = 3;
34     ARR_TWO arrWorld = InitWorld(intTotalRows, intTotalCols, intTotalBatteries);
35     char chInput = '\0';
36
37     //Set main loop
38     do
39     {
40         PrintScreen(arrWorld, intTotalRows, intTotalCols, intTurnsLeft, blnTorchOn, intBatteryPower);
41         cin >> chInput;
42         switch(tolower(chInput))
43         {
44             case 'w':
45             case 'd':
46             case 's':
47             case 'a':
48             case 'x':
49
50                 MovePlayer(arrWorld, intTotalRows, intTotalCols, intTurnsLeft, blnTorchOn, intBatteryPower, blnPitFall,
51                 chInput);
52                 break;
53             case 'q':
54                 blnContinue = false;
55             }
56         blnEnd = TestEnd(intTurnsLeft, blnPitFall, blnSurvived, blnCaught, blnTorchOn);
57     }while(blnContinue && !blnEnd);
58
59     PrintScreen(arrWorld, intTotalRows, intTotalCols, intTurnsLeft, blnTorchOn, intBatteryPower);
60     //Display end message
61     cout << "*****" << endl;
62     if(!blnSurvived)
63         cout << "Oh no you died!!!" << endl;
64     else
65         cout << "Congratulations you survived!!" << endl;
66     if(blnCaught)
67         cout << "You were eaten by the Zoorkian Grue" << endl;
68     cout << "*****" << endl;
69     Dealloc(arrWorld, intTotalRows);
70     return 0;
71 }
72

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1  #ifndef LIBFUNCS_H_INCLUDED
2  #define LIBFUNCS_H_INCLUDED
3
4  #include <cmath>
5  #include <cstdlib>
6  #include <ctime>
7  #include <iostream>
8  #include <sstream>
9  #include <cassert>
10
11  using namespace std;
12
13  namespace ZorkSpace
14  {
15      //World feature representation
16      const char FEATURES[] = {'.', 'P', 'B', '#'};
17      const int VALUE_SPACE = 0;
18      const int VALUE_PLAYER = 1;
19      const int VALUE_BATTERY = 2;
20      const int VALUE_TRAP = 3;
21
22      //Error codes
23      const int ERROR_NUM_ARGS = -1;
24      const int ERROR_CONV = -2;
25      const int ERROR_RANGE = -3;
26
27      //2D array
28      typedef int* ARR_ONE;
29      typedef ARR_ONE* ARR_TWO;
30
31      //Const values defined by the world
32      const int CHANCE_TRAP = 15;
33      const int CHANCE_GRUE = 20;
34
35      //Function that converts strValue to int.
36      int ToInt(string strValue);
37
38      //Initialises a two dimensional array with all the settings defined by the problem
39      ARR_TWO InitWorld(int intTRows, int intTCols, int intTBatts);
40
41      //Outputs the screen
42      void PrintScreen(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTCols, int intTurnsLeft, bool
        blnTorchOn, int intBatterPower);
43
44      //Moves the player
45      void MovePlayer(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTRCols, int &intTurnsLeft,
        bool &blnTorchOn, int &intBatteryPower, bool &blnPitFall, char chInput);
46
47      //Tests if the game ends
48      bool TestEnd(int intTurnsLeft, bool &blnPitFall, bool &blnSurvived, bool &blnCaught, bool
        blnTorchOn);
49
50      //Deallocates the 2D array
51      void Dealloc(ARR_TWO& arrWorld, int intRows);
52
53  }
54
55  #endif // LIBFUNCS_H_INCLUDED
56
57
58

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1  #include "libFuncs.h"
2
3  namespace ZorkSpace
4  {
5      //Generates a random number in the range intLower -> intUpper
6      int GetRand(int intLower, int intUpper)
7      {
8          assert(intUpper>intLower);           //Tests whether intUpper is greater than intLower
9          int intRange = intUpper - intLower + 1;
10         return rand() % intRange + intLower;
11     }
12
13     //Safely converts strValue to an int. Exits if it fails.
14     int ToInt(string strValue)
15     {
16         stringstream ss {strValue};
17         int intNum;
18         ss >> intNum;
19         if(ss.fail())
20         {
21             cerr << "Could not convert " << strValue << " to an Integer" << endl;
22             exit(ERROR_CONV);
23         }
24         return intNum;
25     }
26
27     //Returns a random location that is empty
28     void GetEmpty(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTCols, int &intRow, int &intCol)
29     {
30         intRow = GetRand(0,intTRows-1);
31         intCol = GetRand(0,intTCols-1);
32         while(arrWorld[intRow][intCol] != VALUE_SPACE)
33         {
34             intRow = GetRand(0,intTRows-1);
35             intCol = GetRand(0,intTCols-1);
36         }
37     }
38
39     //Deallocates the memory for the 2D array
40     void Dealloc(ARR_TWO& arrWorld, int intTRows)
41     {
42         assert(arrWorld!=nullptr);           //Make sure the 2D array actually exists.
43         for(int r=0;r<intTRows;r++)
44             delete[] arrWorld[r];
45
46         delete[] arrWorld;
47         arrWorld = nullptr;
48     }
49
50     //Initialises the game world
51     ARR_TWO InitWorld(int intTRows, int intTCols, int intTBatts)
52     {
53         //Declares the 2D array variable
54         ARR_TWO arrWorld;
55         //Allocates memory for the 2D array
56         arrWorld = new ARR_ONE[intTRows];
57         for(int r=0;r<intTRows;r++)
58         {
59             arrWorld[r] = new int[intTCols];
60
61             //Initialises the values in the 2D array according to some of the rules.
62             for(int c=0;c<intTCols;c++)
63             {
64                 arrWorld[r][c] = VALUE_SPACE;
65                 //There is a 15% chance that a pit trap will appear
66                 if(GetRand(1,100)<=CHANCE_TRAP)
67                 {
68                     arrWorld[r][c] = VALUE_TRAP;
69                 }
70             }
71         }
72
73         //Place the player in an empty area
74         int intRow = 0;
75         int intCol = 0;
76         GetEmpty(arrWorld,intTRows,intTCols,intRow,intCol);
77         arrWorld[intRow][intCol] = VALUE_PLAYER;
78
79         //Place the batteries in a random empty location
80         for(int n=0;n<intTBatts-1;n++)
81         {
82             GetEmpty(arrWorld,intTRows,intTCols,intRow,intCol);
83             arrWorld[intRow][intCol] = VALUE_BATTERY;
84         }

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85
86     return arrWorld;
87 }
88
89 //Returns the intRow and intCol of the player
90 void FindPlayer(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTCols, int &intRow, int &intCol)
91 {
92     intRow = -1;
93     intCol = -1;
94     for(int r=0;r<intTRows;r++)
95     {
96         for(int c=0;c<intTCols;c++)
97         {
98             if(arrWorld[r][c]==VALUE_PLAYER)
99             {
100                 intRow = r;
101                 intCol = c;
102                 return;
103             }
104         }
105     }
106 }
107
108 //Outputs the game world
109 void PrintScreen(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTCols, int intTurnsLeft, bool
blnTorchOn, int intBatterPower)
110 {
111     system("cls"); //Clear the screen
112     //We need to know the location of the player in case the torch is off
113     int intPRow = -1;
114     int intPCol = -1;
115     FindPlayer(arrWorld,intTRows,intTCols,intPRow,intPCol);
116     //Outputs each feature in the 2D array
117     for(int r=0;r<intTRows;r++)
118     {
119         for(int c=0;c<intTCols;c++)
120         {
121             char chOutput = '\0'; //Declares a character that we will use to
determine what needs to be output
122             //If the torch is on, then we output whatever value is in the game world
123             if(blnTorchOn)
124                 chOutput = FEATURES[arrWorld[r][c]];
125             //If the torch is not on and we are in the one square radius of the player,
then we output the feature as well
126             else if(abs(r-intPRow)<=1 && (abs(c-intPCol)<=1))
127                 chOutput = FEATURES[arrWorld[r][c]];
128             //If the torch is off and we are outside the one square radius of the player,
then just output darkness.
129             else
130                 chOutput = ' ';
131             cout << chOutput << " ";
132         }
133         cout << endl;
134     }
135     //Outputting some basic game-related information.
136     cout << "Turns until dawn:" << intTurnsLeft << endl;
137     cout << "Torch:" << ((blnTorchOn?"On":"Off")) << endl;
138     cout << "Battery Power:" << intBatterPower << endl;
139     cout << "Move Up: w" << endl
140         << "Move Down: s" << endl
141         << "Move Left: a" << endl
142         << "Move Right: d" << endl
143         << "Torch on\\off: x" << endl
144         << "Quit: q" << endl;
145 }
146
147 //Returns true if intRow and intCol is inside the boundaries of the 2D array
148 bool IsInWorld(int intTRows, int intTCols, int intRow, int intCol)
149 {
150     return (intRow >= 0 && intRow < intTRows &&
151             intCol >= 0 && intCol < intTCols);
152 }
153
154 //Moves the player. Updates intTurnsLeft, blnTorchOn, intBatteryPower and blnPitFall
155 void MovePlayer(ARR_TWO arrWorld, int intTRows, int intTRCols, int &intTurnsLeft,
156                bool &blnTorchOn, int &intBatteryPower, bool &blnPitFall, char chInput)
157 {
158     assert(arrWorld!=nullptr); //Make sure the 2D array has been allocated memory.
159     //Getting the current row and col of the player
160     int intCRow = -1;
161     int intCCol = -1;
162     FindPlayer(arrWorld, intTRows,intTRCols,intCRow,intCCol);
163     //Setting the temporary destination row and col
164     int intDRow = intCRow;

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165         int intDCol = intCCol;
166         //We use this to determine whether we moved or not. (Switching the torch on or off does
not constitute a move)
167         bool blnMoved = true;
168         //Calculateing the destination location
169         switch(tolower(chInput))
170         {
171             case 'w':
172                 intDRow--;
173                 break;
174             case 's':
175                 intDRow++;
176                 break;
177             case 'a':
178                 intDCol--;
179                 break;
180             case 'd':
181                 intDCol++;
182                 break;
183             //Switching the torch on or off
184             case 'x':
185                 if(intBatteryPower>0) //Can only be switched on if the torch has battery
power
186                     blnTorchOn = !blnTorchOn;
187                 blnMoved = false;
188                 break;
189         }
190
191         //See if we are in the world and we have moved
192         if(IsInWorld(intTRows,intTRCols,intDRow,intDCol) && blnMoved)
193         {
194             //If the torch is on, then we have to decrement the torch power.
195             if(blnTorchOn)
196             {
197                 if(intBatteryPower > 0)
198                     intBatteryPower--;
199                 //If there is no more battery power in the torch, then switch the torch off
200                 else
201                     blnTorchOn = false;
202             }
203
204             //If we move over a battery then increase the battery power
205             if(arrWorld[intDRow][intDCol] == VALUE_BATTERY)
206             {
207                 intBatteryPower+=3;
208             }
209             //If we stepped on a pit trap, then we will die.
210             if(arrWorld[intDRow][intDCol] == VALUE_TRAP)
211             {
212                 blnPitFall = true;
213             }
214             //Change the location of the player
215             arrWorld[intDRow][intDCol] = VALUE_PLAYER;
216             arrWorld[intCRow][intCCol] = VALUE_SPACE;
217             //Update the number of turns that are left in the game.
218             intTurnsLeft--;
219         }
220     }
221 }
222
223 //Returns true if the game should end. We evaluate if we fell into a trip and we also test
if the Grue caught us
224 bool TestEnd(int intTurnsLeft, bool &blnPitFall, bool &blnSurvived, bool &blnCaught, bool
blnTorchOn)
225 {
226     //If there are no turns left, then we survived and the game ends.
227     if(intTurnsLeft<=0)
228     {
229         blnSurvived = true;
230         return true;
231     }
232
233     //If we fell into a pit trap, then we died.
234     if(blnPitFall)
235     {
236         blnSurvived = false;
237         return true;
238     }
239
240     //If the torch is not on, then we test to see if the Grue catches us.
241     if(!blnTorchOn)
242     {
243         if(GetRand(1,100)<=CHANCE_GRUE)
244         {

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```
245         blnCaught = true;
246         blnSurvived = false;
247         return true;
248     }
249 }
250
251 //If none of the above are true, then we do not end the game.
252 return false;
253 }
254
255 }
256
```