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1  /*
2  P2 Memo
3  Author: Jaco du Toit
4  Date: 2022/03/03
5  */
6
7  #include <iostream>
8  #include <cstdlib>
9
10 using namespace std;
11
12 int main()
13 {
14     //Named constants
15     const int ERR_CONV = -1;
16     const int ERR_VALUE = -2;
17
18     //Creating basic menu items
19     cout << "Option A:  Get temperature input" << endl
20          << "Option B:  Get the speed you were driving" << endl;
21
22     //Getting input from the user
23     char chInput = '\0';
24     cout << "Please select any one of the above two options:";
25     cin >> chInput;
26
27     //Evaluating the input provided by the user for the menu options
28     switch(chInput)
29     {
30         case 'a':
31         case 'A':
32         {
33             //Option A
34             int intTemp = 0;
35             string strMessage = "";
36
37             //Getting input
38             cout << "Please type in the current temperature:";
39             cin >> intTemp;
40
41             //Validating input
42             if(cin.fail())
43             {
44                 cout << "Please use only numbers for the temperature.  Please run the program
45 again";
46                 exit(ERR_CONV);
47             }
48
49             //Outputting a valid option
50             if(intTemp > -273 && intTemp <= 0)
51             {
52                 strMessage = "Stay indoors! You may freeze.";
53             }
54             else if(intTemp > 0 && intTemp <= 12)
55             {
56                 strMessage = "Nice and cold.  Wear a jacket.";
57             }
58             else if(intTemp > 12 && intTemp <= 20)
59             {
60                 strMessage = "Cool and comfortable.";
61             }
62             else if(intTemp > 20)
63             {
64                 strMessage = "Getting warmer.  Wear sunscreen";
65             }
66             else
67             {
68                 strMessage = "Please make sure you enter a valid temperature!";
69             }
70             cout << strMessage << endl;
71             break;
72         }
73         case 'b':
74         case 'B':
75         {
76             //Option B
77             double dblDistance = 0;
78             int intTime = 0;
79             int intSpeed = 0;
80             //Get the distance travelled
81             cout << "Please type the distance travelled (km):";
82             cin >> dblDistance;
83
84             //Ensuring that there was no conversion errors

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84         if(cin.fail())
85         {
86             cerr << "Please use only numbers for the distance. Please run the program again";
87             exit(ERR_CONV);
88         }
89         //Ensuring the distance was a positive number
90         if(dblDistance < 0)
91         {
92             cerr << "Please provide a positive speed" << endl;
93             exit(ERR_VALUE);
94         }
95
96         //Get the time travelled
97         cout << "Please type in the time it took to travel (minutes):";
98         cin >> intTime;
99         //Ensure no conversion errors
100        if(cin.fail())
101        {
102            cerr << "Please use only numbers for the time. Please run the program again";
103            return ERR_CONV;
104        }
105        //Make sure there is no negative time
106        if(intTime < 0)
107        {
108            cerr << "Please provide a positive time" << endl;
109            return ERR_VALUE;
110        }
111
112        //Calculate the speed
113        intSpeed = dblDistance / (intTime / 60.0);
114        cout << "You drove " << intSpeed << " km/h" << endl;
115        //Using the selection operator to determine the output
116        cout << (intSpeed > 60 ? "Too fast!" : "The speed is valid for normal roads.") <<
endl;
117        break;
118    }
119    //This case handles any invalid characters.
120    default:
121    {
122        cerr << "You did not select either a or b. Please run the program again.";
123        return ERR_VALUE;
124    }
125    }
126
127    return 0;
128 }
129
130

```