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1  /*
2  Memo for P3
3  Written by Jaco du Toit
4  Date: 2022/03/10
5  */
6
7
8  #include <iostream>
9  #include <cstdlib>          //Library is used because the system function is part of cstdlib
10
11  using namespace std;
12
13  int main()
14  {
15      bool blnLoop = true;    //Variable used to manage the main loop of the solution
16      char chInput = '\0';    //Stores the menu option
17
18      //Do-While loop is used to handle the main loop
19      do
20      {
21          system("cls");      //Clears the screen on Windows. The following is also acceptable,
22          system("clear").    //This clears the screen on Linux based terminals.
23          //Output the menu and get input
24          cout << "Option A: Display the A046901 series." << endl
25               << "Option B: Calculate the sum of n-number of terms in the A046901 series." << endl
26               << "Option C: Read in a sentence and reverse the characters." << endl
27               << "Option X: Exit the program" << endl;
28          cin >> chInput;
29
30          //Evaluate the selection and execute the corresponding section of code
31          switch(chInput)
32          {
33              case 'a':
34              case 'A':
35              {
36                  //Prompt
37                  int intNum = 0;
38                  cout << "Number of terms for A046901 to be displayed (>1):";
39                  cin >> intNum;
40
41                  //Confirm no conversion error occurred
42                  //Repeat until a proper number has been entered.
43                  while(cin.fail())
44                  {
45                      cin.clear();          //Clear the fail flag
46                      string strJunk;
47                      cin >> strJunk;      //Get rid of any characters still on the input stream
48                      cerr << "Please type a valied number greater than 1" << endl;
49                      cout << "Number of terms for A046901 to be displayed (>1):";
50                      cin >> intNum;
51                  }
52
53                  //Confirm the number enterd is greater than 1, if not break out and present
54                  main menu again
55                  if(intNum <=1)
56                  {
57                      cerr << "The number of terms should be greater than 1." << endl;
58                      break;
59                  }
60
61                  //Output the first term
62                  int intPrev = 1;          //Stores the value of the previous term
63
64                  a(n-1)
65                  cout << "1 ";
66                  //Calculate the rest of the terms. Start with the second term in the series.
67                  for(int n=2;n<=intNum;n++)
68                  {
69                      int intNew = 0;          //Stores the value of the new term a(n)
70                      if(intPrev > n)          //a(n) = a(n-1) - n if a(n-1) > n, else
71                      {
72                          a(n) = a(n-1) + n.
73                          intNew = intPrev - n;
74                      }
75                      else
76                      {
77                          intNew = intPrev + n;
78                          cout << intNew << " ";          //Output the new term
79                          intPrev = intNew;          //Update a(n-1)
80                      }
81                      cout << endl;
82                      break;
83                  }
84              case 'b':
85              case 'B':
86              {
87                  //Uses the exact same code as in (A)
88                  int intNum = 0;

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81         cout << "Number of terms for A046901 to be added (>1):";
82         cin >> intNum;
83
84         while(cin.fail())
85         {
86             cin.clear();
87             string strJunk;
88             cin >> strJunk;
89             cerr << "Please type a valied number greater than 1" << endl;
90             cout << "Number of terms for A046901 to be added (>1):";
91             cin >> intNum;
92         }
93
94         if(intNum <=1)
95         {
96             cerr << "The number of terms should be greater than 1." << endl;
97             break;
98         }
99
100        int intPrev = 1;
101        int intSum = intPrev; //Used to store the sum of the series.
102        Store the first term into the sum
103        for(int n=2;n<=intNum;n++)
104        {
105            int intNew = 0;
106            if(intPrev > n)
107                intNew = intPrev - n;
108            else
109                intNew = intPrev + n;
110
111            intPrev = intNew;
112            intSum = intSum + intPrev; //Update the sum with the newly
113            calculated term in the series
114            cout << "The sum of " << intNum << " terms are: " << intSum;
115            cout << endl;
116            break;
117            break;
118        }
119        case 'c':
120        case 'C':
121        {
122            //Prompt
123            string strSentence;
124            cout << "Please type in a sentence that will be reversed:" << endl;
125            cin.ignore(100,'\n'); //getline will read any new-line
126            characters stuck on the input stream. Ignore any stuck characters.
127            getline(cin, strSentence); //Get not just one word, but a
128            whole sentence
129
130            string strNew;
131            for(char c: strSentence) //Put each character in strSentence
132            into c during each round. Start with the first character
133            {
134                strNew = c + strNew; //Concatenate the character to the
135                front of the new string. This creates a reversed string.
136            }
137
138            //Output the answer
139            cout << "The reverse sentence is:" << endl;
140            cout << strNew << endl;
141
142            break;
143        }
144        case 'x':
145        case 'X':
146        {
147            blnLoop = false; //Change the loop flag to ensure
148            the do-while loop does not repeat
149            break;
150        }
151        default:
152            //An incorrect option was selected
153            cerr << "Incorrect option please select only A,B,C or X" << endl;
154        }
155
156        //Pause the terminal
157        cout << "Press Enter key to continue";
158        cin.ignore(100,'\n');
159        cin.get();
160    }while(blnLoop);
161
162    return 0;

```

158 }  
159